

CHUNT MORNING POST, L'THE VOL. III NO. 14

SATURDAY, JANUARY 17, 1948.

At the

Reservations

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# RACING TIPS

(BY "THE TURF")

First Raco

Souvenir Blue Peter Rosebud

Second Race

Beckenham Blue Ribboa Fluke Shot

Third Race Dominion Day

Descri Knight

Brivisto .

Happy Event

Fourth Race

Mabuhny Mona Line Fifth Race

Shahin City of Brisbane

Sixth Roce

Norse Princes Boom Town Panda

Blue Sky

Seventh Race

Heroic Lasale Strathnemara Kentucky Moon

Eighth Race

V-J Dny Thunderbolt Hurricane

Ninth Race Sugarfoot

Meteor

D-Day

Tenth Race

Black Market Meleorologist Pearl Diver

Eleventh Race

Ataman -Ding How Merry Thoughts

# Storms Delay The Queen Mary

New York; Jan. 16.—North Atlantic sterms of near hurricane force have delayed the liner Queen Mary nearly 36 hours in her passage from Southampton to New York.

The great liner, due in New York tonight has had to alter her course to avoid even stormler areas of the Atlantic.

The Cunned White Star, her owners, said she had a full complement of nearly 1,500 passengers on board.

Yesterday the liner America arrived here 14 hours late after being buffetted by 40-foot waves in windless sea .- Reuter.

EDITORIAL Vicious Hooliganism

THE vicious attack made yesterday by a mob of Canton hooligans on the British Consulate and the Butterfield and Swire building in Shameen reproaches more the city authorities than the demonstrators. It is the sort of behaviour to be expected from people who have deliberately been fed on false and inflammatory propaganda, hat Government leaders know the real facts and it is their, duty to see that British property receives the protection to which it is entitled. Making no attempt to put the Kowloon City dispute into its right perspective, responsible Chinese political and diplomatic officials have passively encourage ed temperamental students, and professional agitators to whip up racial haired by exaggerated and distorted versions of the Kowloon City evictions, and the fictitious claims of sovereignty. If by permitting these demonstrations, which extend to wilful damage of property and placing in Jeopardy the safety of: British lives, the Chinese authorities in Canton, or for that matter anywhere else, imagine they; can coerce the Hongkong Government into meeting their ridiculous demands, they remain to be sadly disappointed. Bloreover, with

these outrageous demonstrations the Chinese Government loses all right to diplomatic discussion o the issue—for what it is worth. If the Nanking authorities really desire at this time to bring forward the subject of the future of | Hongkong, the correct procedure is well known to them. But if they are going to permit themselves to be swayed by screaming agitators and mob violence, they cannot even, expect to receive a hearing from the British Government. The duly of the . Chinese butheritles in Canton, Nanking, Shanghai and elsewhere is not only to, denounce intimidation, domestic matter which is of no few weeks. concern. to China; the Issue loon is too frivolous to merit. the September estimate. serious consideration. Mr T. V. | While Argentina's wheat crop is terim period. ed to lend an car to lying agita- | estimate. tors, and, in the case of Canton, to The total addition to the world's A constitutional convention would about 11 o'clock.



# HYDERABAD TROOPS FIRED ON

Hyderabad sources stated today casualties as being high. that 400 people from India had surrounded Hyderabad State troops and opened fire on them after a Hyderabad patrol had stopped about 25 people seen demolishing a bridge inside the Nizam's territory.

The sources quoted were giving their version of an incident reported yesterday to the Madras Government by the Superintendent of Police in the Kistna district on the Hyderabad border, and according to the Hyderabad report, Bren guns and service riflea were used by the Indians and nearly 600 rounds had been fired.

In his version of the incident the Kistna district police superintendent said some troops from Hyderabad State fired on agricultural workers harvesting their crops and the Madras police in the area hastened to the spot and returned the fire.

Neither message mentioned easualties and Hyderabad which has not neceded to either India or Pakistah recently entered a ohe-year standstill agreement with India pending final 'settlement of the State's relationship with the dominion,-

# Alexandria Uproar

Alexandria, Jan. 16,-Twelve people were injured and 11 others were arrested when clashes occurred at a "Congress for Aid to Palestine" meeting in Alexandria, involving supporters of the Wafd (Oppositon)

About 8,000 people attended the meeting, held beneath marquees under the presidency of Ali Allouba Pasha, President of the Nile Valley Committee for Palestine.

A steel-helmeted baton-armed police were on duty.

The trouble started when Wafdist lender criticised the Government, the Executive Committee and the Moslem Brotherhood.

The police intervened immediately and the meeting resumed .- Reuter.

# SERIOUS HAIFA FIGHTING

# Haganah Claims 40 Arabs Killed

# TWO HOUSES BLOWN UP

Jerusalem, Jan. 16 .- A dispatch from Haifa quoted the Jewish militia, Haganah, as saying tonight that 40 Arabs were killed and 80 wounded in today's fighting in the port city. Haganah said no Jews were killed and less than a dozen wounded:

Unofficial Jewish Agency sources | much of the country granted to Jews said on Friday it had been learned was that at least 15 Arab buses were at- Press. Hyderabad, Jan. 16 .- Official tacked in the Haifa area and quoted

> A Jewish Agency spokesman said the dispatch of frontier guards to keep Syrians and Lebanese from joining the Palestine Arabs is "of major importance," adding that Beirut newspapers published "secret reports" said to have been made to the Lebanese Parliament by Riad Bey Sohl saying that Lebanon will ask all other Arab nations to use all means to fight.-Associated

### CHILDREN KILLED

Jerusalem, Jan. 16.—Seven Arac children and a woman were killed when Haganah men blew up two houses in Haifa early today. British suppers sped to Zalah Edin

Road where the houses were blasted and started digging to rescue an Arab still buried there. Seven persons, including three

children, were injured by the blast. Three Jews were arrested shortly after the explosions when the was in which they were travelling was plosions took blace."

box of grenades in the bus. that the creation of an international quarters. force and the provision of adequate It will end intermittent fighting standstill line. arms to fight for Jewish Palestine between the Dutch and Indonesian States' Jewry.

Rabbi Silver said United States' Jewry urged the immediate merging of all Jewish military organisations August 17, 1945. in Palestine, Haganah, Irgun and the Stern Gang.

He added that some of the millions of dollars now going to Europe from the United States ought to be sent to help Palestine Jews.-Reuter.

# FORESEES LONG DISPUTE

Ottawa, Jan. 17 .- Mayor Israel Rokach of Tel-Aviv said he foresees strife in Palestine for many years to come and pleaded that world Jewry subscribe all the money it could for the work of buying land for refugee Jews to colonise.

In an address to a meeting of Zionist organisation of Canada in convention at Ottawa, Rokach said public. Palestine will be self supporting for some time yet and a great part of the nation's budget will have to be set aside for defence.

The project of buying and reclaiming desert land in southern Palestine will be a big drain on the funds of the country. Supplies must come from the Jews outside Palestine through the Jewish National fund. He said land was of prime

portance to Palestine Jews if the territories granted by the United Nations are eventually forthcoming. He told the 150 guests that the task of defence and colonisation will be made hard by the fact that

# Bumper Wheat Crops

dicted today by British reports.

sovereign rights over an undeve- with an increase of 30,000,000, could request that the services of the loped patch of ground in Kow- | bushels to 40,000,000 bushels over committee be continued to assist in

Soong and his colleagues in Nan- | now estimated at 240,000,000 to 250yet both, apparently, are prepar- 1 60.000.000 bushels on the previous be restored through the co-operation

who get out of hand. This re- | some 5,500,000 tons, the paper said. TEN-POINT TRUCE flects discredit on responsible It may help to bring down the The ten point truce, it was re- liams, both of whom were slightly lit said.—United Press. 

# Monesty Is Rewarded

London, Jan. 16.—Fifteen-year old Derek John Spinks of Finsbury Park, walked into Highbury Hale police station and was handed 58 one pound notes.

It happened because last October Derek was collecting "pennies for a guy" outside Finsbury Park. He found a wad of 63 one pound notes and took them to the police station.

As there was no claimant within three months the money became his, less five pounds for police charities,

Derek at once bought three hundredweight of coal each for his mother. and grandmother and a cycle for himself.

The rest of the money is being banked.-Reuter.

# Cease Fire Order In Indonesia Today

## REPUBLIC READY TO ACCEPT A NEW STATUS

Batavia, Jan. 16.—The Dutch and Republican authorities in Indonesia will tomorrow issue standfast and cease fire orders, to be fully effective within 48 hours, after the signing of the truce to end 29 months of conflict, reliable sources said here tonight.

Under the truce proposals the Re- Dutch East Indies Government ublic hes accepted the status of a proclamation of August 20. state within the United States This would mean a standstill in halted in the area in which the ex- of Indonesia how; being organised or about present positions, leaving by the Dutch, it was added.

unproductive. — Associated

of negotiations by the Good Offices Madura occupied in last year's British and American joint zone Rabbi Hillel Silver, United States Committee which has used the "police action." Zionist leader, meanwhile told a American Navy transport, Renville, press conference, at Tel-Aviv. today, in Batavia. Harbour as its head-

have the solid backing of United Republicans which has lasted since Dutch, forces returned to Indonesia after the defeat of Japan. The Republic was proclaimed in

and Republicans, which began here mittee and a police officer of the loday to give effect to the agree- other party. ment, were expected to be completed in time for the truce to be ately inquire whether Republican signed tomorrow afternoon, it was reliably learned. The Good Offices Committee's

communique, which announced the Java. agreement, said that immediately after tomorrow's signing a plenary meeting of delegations would be held aboard the Renville when the full text of the truce agreement and political principles would be made

Dr Hubertus Van Mook, Lieutenant-Governor General of the Dutch East Indies, declared today that a quick end to insecurity and a restoration of Indonesia's economic assets would follow rapid honest enforcement of the proposals

The Republic accepted the status of a state within the United States of Indonesia according to the 18 political principles informally agreed upon by the parties to the truce agreement, reliable sources sald.

### U.S. OF INDONESIA Under these principles sovereign-

ty throughout Indonesia would remain with the Netherlands until Holland transferred it to the United States of Indonesia. All states would be offered

representation in any provisional a fortnight's time to report personalfederal government created before by to the Security Council.—Reuter. the ratification of a constitution for the United States of Indonesia. Within not less than six months

London, Jan: 16.-Bumper wheat; and not more than a year of the crops this year with prospects of a signing of the political agreement, cut in United States prices were pre- a plebiscite would be held to determine whether the populations of The News Chronicle said a striking Java, Sumntra, and Madura wished but to forbid it. The eviction of improvement in the world's wheat their territory to form part of the the Kowloon City squatters is a situation has taken place in the last Republic or of another state in the United States of Indonesia. The newspaper said the Austra- Until the dissolution of the "good whether China possesses any lian harvest exceeded expectations offices" committee, either party

adjusting any differences in the in-As soon as possible economic king must surely appreciate this: | 000,000 bushels, an advance of some outivity and communications would

of both parties.

their right to diplomatic discus- grains and so "turn the terms of for a standfast on the boundary rioters. publican forces described in the 9.45 this morning disclosed that the reported Associated Press.

the Dutch in possession of all the Troops found three pistols and a The truce follows nearly 12 weeks territories in Java, Sumatra and

established in conformity with this most people have had no fats issued

ponsibility for law and order in the the provincial governments. zones would be vested in the civil police forces of each party.

Police officers would not 'move into the zones of the other party unless accompanied by a military Discussions between the Dutch assistant of the "good offices" com-

Military assistants would immedielements continued to offer sistance behind Dutch troops' forward positions, especially, in West

### QUICK SOLUTION POSSIBLE

If the inquiries established re- the main burden fell on the German sistance, the Republicans would authorities and provinces.-Reuter. withdraw into their own zones. Dr Van Mook said he thought the agreement contained all the possicillties for a quick solution of remaining problems. That would depend, however, on

how rapidly and effectively the truce could be enforced. He expected the discussion to be much easier when there was no

shooting and violence. Dr Van Mook added that he did not consider the Republican acceptance of the truce proposals as a victory for either the Dutch or the Republicans, but as a victory for

the Good Offices Committee. Three members of the committee, American Dr Frank Graham, Australian Mr Justice R. C. Kirby, and Belgian Dr Paul Van Zeeland, will return home after the signing and then meet at Lake Success in about

# STRIKE PARALYSES RUHR CITIES

# "Starvation Rations" Bring Protest

Duisburg, Jan. 16.—A 24-hour general strike by 140,000 workers protesting against "starvation rations" paralysed four Ruhr industrial cities today-the great inland port of Duisburg, Muelheim, Dinslarken and Oberhausen. Essential services were maintained but tramcars and local railways stopped and no Rhine barges were loaded or un-

All strikers are expected to return to their work tomorrow but if no action is taken to improve food rations within the next few days, the Trade Councils of Duisburg, Mulheim, Oberhausen and Essen will meet at a district conference next Friday to decide on further measures,

miners out too."

Herr Sander declared that allegations that the strike was part of a Communist plot were "absolutely said he was opposed to calling

### NOT POLITICAL

"These are hunger strikes and have nothing to do with politics," he said. "In them we Socialists regard .Communist and Christian Democrat workers as allies."

He said the strikes were directed against both the German administration and British military government which in view of the Trade Unions had countermanded orders given by German authorities and laws passed by a provincial parliament which would have aided food collection.

The main immediate demand which the Unions made on the military government was that the troops should help force the peasants to disgorge "huge stocks of fond on their farms," he said.

German Food Ministers from the ration for the entire Bi-zonal area Demilitarised zones would be shall be given to the Ruhr where Delhi, the capital of India, will for nearly two months.

The decision taken at a meeting

**INCREASE NOT POSSIBLE** British Lord Pakenham. the Minister responsible for

affairs who has been visiting Germany, sald before leaving Hamburg for London today, that he thought an increase in food imports to Germany was not possible. "Consider the present food situa tion in Germany as a test for the

co-operation of German Democracy," he said, according to the German News Service in the British zone. Food was a German task, he said. and the military government was doing the framework and thus taking a share of the responsibility, but

### NO DEMONSTRATIONS

Essen; Jan. 17 .- The first of the predicted strikes following collapse of an Anglo-German food crisis conference broke out on Friday in the at his house. Ruhr cities of Duisburg, Muelheim and Dinslarken. An estimated 50,000 men walked

out quietly without demonstrations Coal mines and most - essential services remained in operation. Ship loading at Dulsburg, Europe's largest inland port at the junction of the Rivers Rhine and Ruhr con-

tinued uninterrupted. Goods train operations were halted in Dulaburg but passenger trains were running.

"There is too much work to do," said a member of the crew of one passenger train in explaining why he striking.

Strikes and possible hunger riots were predicted on Thursday night

# Britons Leaving Shameen Today By Plane

Kowloon.

A Hongkong Airways plane left Kai Tak early, this morning for Canton to evacuate 20 British residents from .Shameen.

The evacuation was decided upon British residents had left for the following yesterday's anti-British airport. rlots in Shameen in which the The situation in Shameen was Reuter. British Consulate was burned down said to be quiet, with Chinese police and other British property burnt patrolling the area.

and damaged. The aircraft was expected to return to Hongkong with the evacuees two universities also began a twoturn a blind eye to demonstrators | wheat supply this year; may be druft the united states constitution. They are expected to include Mrs. J. L. Murray and Mrs Linda Wil-

STUDENTS START STRIKE Shanghal. Jan. 16 -Students of day strike in protest against the

. The Municipal government in remain a mystery.

Herr Gustav Sander, veteran by Huna Boeckler, hend of the Ger-Socialist and chairman of the Trades man Federation of Trade Unions Council, said today; "We shall strike after a conference" of British and again if necessary and bring the German officials ended without any action toward increasing the Ruhr

food supply. Boeckler, known as a moderate, strikes but they were sure to break out when people were hungry .--Associated Press.

# Gandhi Is

### Whispers Into Microphone

New Delhi, Jan. 16.-New stop work tomorrow. which has been declared a local holiday so Pending a political settlement, res- in Duesseldorf has to be ratified by that meetings can be held to pray for the life of Mohandas Gandhi, who was ending tonight the fourth day of his fast for German | peace between Hindus and

> Mr Gandhi's general condition was described tonight as "much the same except that his kidneys are not functioning properly." He was earlier said to be "weak but still

cheerful." Speaking in a hourse whisper through bedside microphone at his prayer meeting, Mr Gandhi, who is 78, said tonight: "By the grace of God. I am able to speak to you. have no wish to live unless there is peace in India and Pakistan." Princes and politicians, Hindus, Moslems and Sikhs-people from

# REJECTS DOCTORS' APPEAL

every section of Indian society-

tried today to persuade Mr Gandhi

to abandon his fast. Hundreds of

letters and telegrams, were received

His doctors, Mr Gandhi said, has asked him to end the fast. "But I only believe in God and will give it up when I get his order,' the Mahatma added.

Delhi newspapers spoke of "optimism" about the chances of Mr Gandhi being persuided to call off the fast in the next 24 hours. They gave three reasons for such

decision: India's implementation of the financial agreement with the Pukistan Government, the Delhi Administration's decision to provide and his colleagues had not joined in housing accommodation for refugees and the Maharaja of Patiala's lead in rallying the Sikh population of Delhi behind Mr Gandhi's stand on the rehabilitation of refugees. · Every letter, postcard and parcel delivered by the post office in, New Delhi and, the Old City is to have the words "Communal Harmony will save Gandhi" stamped on it in

English, Hladi and Urdu. The Socialist leader Jai Prakasa Narain, said at a meeting which was addressed by Pandit Nehru, that "Mr Gandhi's fast is the supreme sacrifice offered in order to make the people see things in their true perspective. "Mr Gandhi is the only man who can reunite the two dominions."-

# Explosions Mystery

evictions of Chinese residents of dents report they heard in Hongkong carly; this, morning continue to Chinese officials and renders American price of wheat and other liably understood, would provide injured when manhandled by the crossed the police guard around the Police this morning said that they compound of the British Consulate are still without any reports; and 

The three explosions which resi-

A Company of the Company of the Company

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M. 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M.

TO-DAY 0 SHOWING



ADDED! POPEYE TECHNICOLOR CARTOON! AT THE QUEEN'S O SUNDAY MORNING SHOW O - AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY -

Don AMECHE \* RITZ BROTHERS "THE THREE MUSKETEERS" A 20TH CENTURY-FOX PICTURE AT REDUCED PRICES!



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\_\_\_ 5 SHOWS TO-DAY \_\_\_

# "THE TEARS OF YANGTZE"

DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN

FIRST PART

"EIGHT WAR-TORN

YEARS"

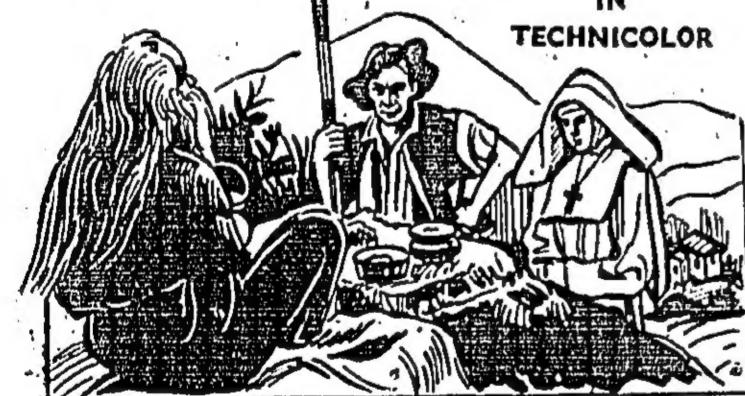
DAILY AT 12.00 NOON, 2.30 & 7.15 P.M.

. SECOND PART

"THE DAWN"

DAILY AT 5.00 & 9.30 P.M.

TO-DAY I. ARTHUR RANK PROUDLY PRODUCED SABU \* David FARRAR in Deborah KERR \* NARCISSUS " 66 BLACK



TO-MORROW **Humphrey BOGART** Alexis SMITH in

YEAR'S BIG SUSPENSE THRILL! "CONFLICT"

THEATRE

TO-DAY AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M. "CHINA'S YOUNG PATRIOTS" A CHINESE PICTURE



STEPHEN WATTS picks his

# Ten Best Films

but with the accent on the word let us fantasticate, "happy."

the last.

There has been far too much gloom and misery, torture, I saw in 1947 I am struck by the fact mental and physical. If holding that only one film constituted

HAPPY New Year to all the mirror up to nature in these genuine, consistent amusement. men of good will in the unhappy times makes for this film producing business, result, then for goodness' sake too low. Please let me laugh more

Let it be, I pray, at least a of the spirit, but where we are not fall out with me and your family happier year on the screen than going to get art let us have enter- over, is my list:ininment. And to entertain means

In figuring out the ten best films



Fred Astaire and Lucille Bremer, who scored so sensationally togother in "Ziegfeld Follies," are teamed again in M-G-M's delightful new Technicolour film with music, "Yolanda and the Thief," which is now at the King's Theatre. Frank Morgan heads the supporting cast.

# What have they got

By FRANK CAPRA The Famous Film Director

TE'RE hearing an increas- Regardless of whether you think days which goes something like you wish to follow acting as a career or a profession, regardless of whether you are stage struck or screen struck this: "What's he got that I or not, training in the basic haven't got?"

manner of a wisecrack, and in in a big city of a hand today to enjoy At 2.30, 5.20, situations where the answer is the poise, presence and self-conso obvious none is necessary, it fidence that come from acting 7.20 6 9.20 p.m. invariably brings a hearty training and which can be of in-

> The answer, of course, is "plenty," regardless of whether the questioner thinks so or not: But rephrase the question, and it becomes a subject for serious discussion. Let's put it another way.

"What did they have at the beginning," ask yourself, "that'I didn't

Indomitable Will DEYOND an indomitable will to

ment at the threshold of their stride." careers than any yonug man or girl. Having talked with hundreds who seek careers on the screen, and to THE first step in acting training one of American showmanus many more veteran actors and I is elecution, public speaking, ship, bounced into London on netresses who have achieved their debating. So many of the young the first day of the year, stuck goals and are established as stars people I talk with today sidestep out his jaw, and said: "Get in their profession, I am continually these courses. years to acquire acting training. group of people.

have the same capabilities, yet one fround him.

The "Plus" In Life

WHEN we pause to consider that W the "plus" in any business or profession is this knack of presenta-AT 2.30, 5.00, tion, and that this knack of presentation is based on an ability to handle one's self in a manner which 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. will command the interest, regard and respect of the other person, and that this is a basic technique of acting, we begin to arrive somewhere.

The point I'm making is, simply, that in this day of intensified training and education and in this era of specialised skills, any one of a hundred men or women may be equally capable of performing a given task or assignment. But the one person who gets the assignment is the one who can put his best

foot forward. Acting can be your ace in the hole to call upon in the pinch when what you need or want hangs by a thread; and it needs just a little additional something to sway the balance.

fundamentals of acting will stand Used glibly, much after the you in good stead. Whether you live calculable value in both business and social life.

One famous screen star, who has appeared in several of my productions, once told me how much her training as an actress stood her in good stead in her social life apart from the screen.

"I hated to meet new people," she told me one time. "But I noticed as I improved as an actress, I improved as a hostess, too. The thought of presiding at a dinner D succeed, an eager and earnest party of eight or ten or more, which desire to work, study and learn, once would have terrified me, no that probably had no more equip- longer matter. I took it in my

The First Step

astounded at the opportunities all of. It makes them nervous, they say, them have overlooked in their earlier to get up and speak before a large That kid stuff is over."

This stock reply, of course, has moment just before he steps out grown up, and I want everyone always puzzled me, since a know- behind the footlights to face an to know. ledge of acting can stand any person audience, no matter how many times in good stead regardless of what line he has done it before. Once there, of endeavour or whatever profession however, the nervousness-stage- pants: I want to leave those he decides to take up as his life work. fright to him-drops away and, corny family films a long way Look around at any two in- absorbed in what he is doing and behind." dividuals you may know. Each can saying, he forgets everything elso

has a faculty, a knack, for presenting It's just the same with elecution his wares in a more appealing and debating. Once you're out there, manner than the other, and he gets taken up with what you have to the job. get your ideas across, you'll forget more than £2,500. yourself and the nervousness

# THEATRE Directory

(Fred Astaire. Bremer) QUEEN'S-My Favourite Brunette

(Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour) play tennis, and ride horses. LEE—Tears of the Yangtee show business. I know it all." (Chinese picture) CENTRAL - China's Patriols.

CATHAX-Black Narcissus (Do-| Lorre and other Hollywood artists. borgh Kerr, David Farrar. Jean Simmons) ALHAMBRA-My Favourite one year-old Tim.

Bruneile. MAJESTIC-National Volvet (Rita Hayworth)

is no stricture on the other excellent films to say that this proportion is Fine art is a tonic, a refreshment . Now here, to dispute, attack and

(1) Open City; (2) Odd Man Out; (3) Mine Own Executioner; The Best Years of Our Lives; Boomerang; (6) To Live in Fence: (7) Monsieur Verdoux; (8) Bachelor Knight; (9) The October

Man; (10) The Yearling. The sources are British 3, American 5, Italian 2, And the solidly funny one is Bachelor Knight. Much easier to sift out from the year's total are the worst pictures

I saw. Here they are, in no particular order of demerit. Duel in the Sun, Root of All Evil. High Barbarce. The Man Within, Slave Girl, While I Live, and When the Bough Brenks.

At a time when the good British films are very good it is imperative to deal firmly with those that fall below par. Four of the above seven unhappy memories were British-

### Brain and beauty

DANDOM recollections, mainly A pleasant:-

In the department of sheer beauty and intelligent performance, Michele Morgan (La Symphonie Pastorale). Loretta Young (The Farmer's Daughter), Deborah Kerr (Black Narcissus), Diana Wynyard (An Ideal Husband).

Players who seemed to me to have blg futures, Eleanor Parker (Of Human Bondage), Barbara Bel Geddes (The Long Night), Glynis Johns (An Ideal Husband), . Dulcle Gray (Mine Own Executioner).

Definite star arrivals. Aldo Fabrizi (both Italian films), Kleron Moore (Mnn About the House). Occasion when I predicted boxoffice reaction with confident necuracy. The Courtneys of Curzon

Street (Anna Neagle). Revivals which provided three of my most enjoyable experiences of 1047: Gone With the Wind, Cabin in the Sky, Blithe Spirit. Star most likely to go further in 1948: Jean Simmons. Star least ditto: Jane Russell.

# Rooneys



LONDON. MICKEY ROONEY, five foot thee behind me, Andy Hardy.

Rooney is here for four weeks Invariably, however, they give the I wonder if it ever occurs to them same answer. It usually adds up that even the most seasoned perto, "I'd planned to be something else former has a gripping twinge of keep my name and my face be-before I decided to take up acting." netvousness deep within him at the fore the English public. I have

"I am 27 now and I need long Those 14 family films made

£7,000,000 for M.G.M., his employers, a better return than on any other film series. Rooney forced uphis share from £187 a week to

For his four weeks at the London Palladium he will take nearly £10,000.

### No business like . . .

Now Rooney wants to have dramatic parts and be a screen tough-KING'S-Yolanda and the Thief guy. He said: "I can act, sing, dance, Lucille write screen plays-I have just finished one for Claude Rains, "I can direct and produce pictures, play tennis, and ride horses. I am. Rooney, who appeared on the Joan ARTHUR . John WAYNE Young singe when he was one year old, is today head of Rooney, Inc., which ORIENTAL-Bataan (Robert Tay- handles radio, real estate, race horses, and the business of Peter

Ho has married twice. He has

two sons, three-year-old Mickey and "I am planning a normal childhood for them." said Rooney last STAR-Tonight and Every Night night. "I won't put them out to work until they're four,"

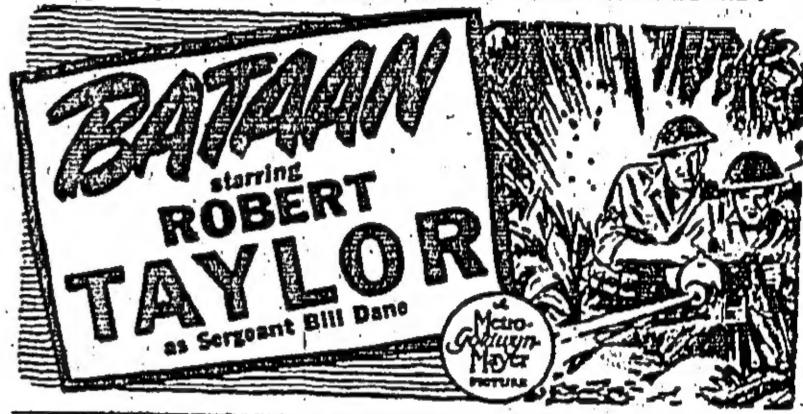
SHOWING At 2:30, 5.15 TO-DAY 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. M.G.M's big showa denoing delight. a musical marvel, a Technicolor' triumph!

MILDRED NATWICK . MARY NASH . LEON AMES Serson Play by Irving Brecher . Based Upon a Story by Jacques Thery and Ludwig Bemelmans . Songs by ARTHUR FREED and HARRY WARREN Directed by VINCENTE MINNELLI . Produced by ARTHUR FREED ALSO LATEST METRO-NEWS

- TO-MORROW MORNING AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY -HAL ROACH Presents

with ADOLPHE MENJOU . CAROLE LANDIS JOHN HUBBARD - AT REDUCED PRICES

Positively for To-day Only: 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.20 p.m. SPECIAL ENGAGEMENT BY PUBLIC DEMAND! M.G.M. Brings you the thrilling story that will End up in JAPANI MORE THRILLS THAN EXPECTED!



- SPECIAL SUNDAY MORNING SHOW AT 12.30 -Betty Grable in "DIAMOND HORSESHOE" Next Change: "BEGINNING OR THE END"

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TO-MORROW & MONDAY

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CHURCH NOTICE

GOSPEL HALL (Duddell Street, , Hongkong) (Between the Bank of China and the ational City Bank, of New York). Sunday 11 a.m. Breaking - of - Bread, (for Believers only). Sunday - \$ p.m. Gospel Meeting, Tuesday 8 p.m. Bible Study. Thursday 8 p.m. Prayer Moeting. All English speaking friends

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# YOUR RADIO LISTENING FOR NEXT WEEK IN DETAIL—A CHEEGRAPHE FEATURE BBC "Brains Trust" Quiz-Master

# To Conduct ZBW Show

# PUBLIC INVITED TO SUBMIT **QUESTIONS**

Mr Donald McCullough, famous BBC "Brains Trust" quiz master will be visiting Hongkong next week, and it has been arranged for him to conduct a Hongkong "Brains Trust" programme from ZBW studios on Friday night.

ZBW is inviting the public to submit questions which can be used for this programme. They should be sent in to the Programme Secretary, ZBW Studios, Gloucester Hotel, by Wednesday of next week.

Mr T. R. Rowell (Director of Educa- senet); Artists Life-Waltz (Johann tion), Mr H. G. W. Woodhend, CBE., Strauss); Carmen-Sulte (Bizet). (Hongkong correspondent for the 12.26 Plane Interlude. London Times) and Mr Renardo Minstrels (from Preludes Book 1—De-Oblitas, of the Hongkong University. hussy)—Welter Glescking.

Next week's ZBW programme details follow.

6.00 H.R.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: MUCH BINDING IN MARSH." With Richard Murdock, Kenneth Horne, Sam Costo, 'Marilyn' Williams, Vivienne Chatterton, Dick Grimn and

B.B.C. Dance Orchestra conducted by

Stanley Black. 4.30 Memories of the Cinema Orcheschestras. The Great. Waltz-Selection (Johann Straum)-Anton and the Paramount Theatre Orch. Al Bollington at the Organ; Doll Medley-Anton and the Paramount Theatre Orchestra, Al Bollington at the Organ: Deanna Durbin Memories -Louis Levy and His Orchestra Vocat Refrain; Drury Lane Memories-Regal Cinema Orchestra.

7.00 LONDON RELAY; WORLD AND HOME NEWS. 7.15 STUDIO: "UNIT REQUESTS." H.M.S. "Flycatcher," Linda Cater Calling. 8.15 Studio: "See Tee" on Sport.

2.25 Light Plano Interlude. Jasmine (Mayerl), Sweet Nothings (Rettenberg)-Billy Mayerl. 2.20 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: PROPESSIONAL PORTRAIT-CRICKET "TRO."

The Story of how a cricket professional is made, with contributions from cricketers, famous and not so famous, 2.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. 9.10 WEATHER REPORT.

9.11 FRED HARTLEY'S MUSIC. 9.25 Orchestral Interiude. Old Vienna moon (Lebert)-London Palladium Orch. 9,30 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: "PAUL TEMPLE AND

GREGORY AFFAIR." my Francis Durbridge, Episode 4 "Mr Davos Has An Alibi." 10.00 LONDON RELAY: RADIO NEWS-10.15 "CABARET" AND DANCE MURIC. Love is the sweetest thing; How deep is Prenger and His Orch; Dreaming out Yorke and His Sweet & Lovely Orch; loud-Foxtrot (Coslow)-Artic Shaw and Hold back the Dawn (Grey)-Anne Shel-Ills Orch: Till stars forget to shine-Fox | ton, Vocal with Jay Wilbor & Ills Orch; | Blues in the night-Foxtroi (Mercer): -Columbia Light Opera Comp; Memories Border (Kennedy, Carr). My ship (Gershwin)-Hildegarde, Vocal. Hossborough, Plano; Come closer to me win); Come with me my honey-Foxtrot rei Morire; L'Ultima; Ideale; Mattinata; Here comes Heaven again—Foxtrot (Mc-Hugh)-Carrell Gibbons and the Savoy Itis Orch; I don't know enough about (Spitslny). Tiotel Orpheans; Night after night— you (Barbour)—Art Lund, Vocal, with Rumba (Lectiona)—Jack Payne and His Benny Goodman and His Orch; Memories Orch; Star Waltz (Silvester)—Victor Sil- of the Alps (Tyrolean Medley—Basil)— 10.00 LONDON RELAY: RADIO NEWS- AMBASSADORS BALLBOOM. vesier's Ballroom Orch; Down in the Rac Jenkins' Cosmopolitans; Body and REEL.
Valley (Luther)—Turner Laylon, Vocal Soul (Johnny Green)—Dinah Shore, 10.15 SOMETHING FOR EVERYBODY at the Plane: There goes that song again | Vocal, With Henri Levine & His Dixie--Foxtrot (Styne)-Kay Kyser and Ills | land Octel; Starlight Souvenirs (Shapiro) | Orchestra: Paper Doll-Foxtrot (Mason) - Monia Liter & His Serenaders: Pro-Reuben Salomon & Jive Band; Mood Indigo - (Milla)-The Boswell - Sisters: Adios. Pampa Min-Tango (Pelay)-Francisco Canaro & Orch; Sweetheart of all my dreams (Lowe)-Mill Ferrie and His Ferrymen; Marianne (Delange)-Kenny Baker, Vocal: My best to you-Waltz (Jones)-Carroll Gibbons and Savoy

Hotel Orpheans.

11.00 Close Down.

RELAY OF THE SERVICE FROM ENGLISH METHODIST "The Rev. J. E. , Sand-11.30 B.B.C.

SUNDAY, JAN. 18

6.00 WERKLY NEWSLETTER

6.30 MAINLY FOR WOMEN

Charlie Chester in

THEATRE ORGAN

8.00 FROM TODAY'S PAPERS

8.45 PARLIAMENTARY SUMMARY

Geraldo and his Concert Orchestra 10.00 RADIO NEWSREEL

The Downfall of Augustus Hare'

from the Royal Albert Hall, London

MONDAY, JAN. 19

6.30 MUBIC WHILE YOU WORK

10.30 'COME TO THE PROME'

6.00 WORLD OF WORK

7.15 FORCES' PAVOURITES

AS BPORTING RECORD

1.15 MUSIC IN MINIATURE

10.30 'COMB TO THE PROMS'

Hunt and Storm (The Trojans), Berlion,

TUESDAY, JAN. 20

Hugh Sylven Davies talks about the two

for the use of the right word for the right Gubert Harding.

BAS THE ARTH TODAY 10.00 RADIO NEWSREEL

11.20 MERRY-GO-ROUND

12.00 Midnight THE NEWS

6.00 PLAIN KNGLISH

1.00 FROM TODAY'S PAPERS

BAS ALBERT SANDLER TRIO

6.15 DANCE MUSIC ...

(gramophone records)

BWAN THE DOLD

9.00 THE NEWS

10.20 Interlude

London

STAND EASY'

8.15 Tommy Handley in

9.15 MUSIC FOR YOU

with his Crazy Gang

7.30 HOME PLASH

7.00 THE NEWS

9.00 THE NEWS

The Hongkong "Brains Trust" Overture in D (Boecherini); Ballet will comprise Mrs Aileen Dekker, Lo'dernier Sommen de la Vierge (Mas-

12.32 Light Orchestral Payourites. Morning Noon and Night in Vienna- Gultar: The whole world is singing my Overture (Suppe)-The Berlin State songs (Mizzy)-Archie Lewis and the Opera Orchestra; Paul Lincke Medley- Geraldo Strings; Crepuscule - Tango Barnabas Von Geezy and His Orch; Still (Codevilla)-Geraldo & His Tango as the night (Bohm)-Marck Weber and Gaucho Orch: As long as I live (from His Orch: I kiss your hand Madame- "Saratoga Trunk" -- Tobias) (Archie Tango (Hetter)-Marck Weber & His Lewis, Vocal; Prisoner of love (Colum-Orch: The night has eyes (Williams)- bo)-Geraldo and His Orchestra: "Swing The Queens Hall Light Orch; Rustle of Time"-Selection (Kern)-Geraldo and Spring (Sinding)-The Queens Hall Light | His Romance in Rhythm Orchestra. Orchestra: Summer Afternoon-Idyll 1.00 Harry Roy and His Tiger-Ragamuf-(Contes)-Eric Contes & Symphony Orch. 1.00 A Light Vocal Programme. I bless the dawn that brought me, you Haydn Wood)-Dennis Noble, Baritone: Brindist (from "La Traviata"-Verdi)-Deanna Durbin; Only my song (Lehar) -Charles Kullmann, Tenor; Bless this house (Bratie)-Essie Ackland, Contralto: Long (Godfrey) - Maclolm McEschern (Bass), and John - Alexandra

(Bassoon). 1.15 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS. -1.75 Orbestral Interlude." Manhattan Screnade (Alter)-Paul Whilemand and His Orchestra.

1,30 Music by Purcell. The Facry Queen-Three dances, Hornpipe- Rondeau: Jig-The Jacques String Orchestra: Air and Hornpipe-Flute Solo: Edith Penville: Nymphs and Shepherds, Fairest Islo of all Isles excelling-Maggie Teyte, Soprano; Suite for Strings, 1st move-Andante maestoso (Quasi ndagio)-Allegro: 2nd movement: Tempo di Menuetto; 3rd movement: Andantino; 4th movement: Largo: 5th movement: Allegretto glocoso 6th movement: Allegro-Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra of New York conducted by John Barbtrolli. 2.00 Close Down.

6.00 London Relay: Weekly News-Letter. Transcription Service: 6,15 B.B.C. Strings of George Melachrino. Can't help singing (Kern); Estrellita Ponce); Violin Impromptu. (Melachrino); Indian Summer (Herbert); Donkey Serenade (Friml), 6.30 LIGHT VARIETY.

Songs to remember. Intro: With

song in my heart: Suftly as in a morning sunrise: With a smile and a song: Carolina - Quickstep (Sledel)-Lou the ocean: Over the rainbow-Peter -Beguine (Farres)-Roberto Ingles & (Kramer); Start the day right-Waltz Goodbye-La Scala Singers. land Octel; Starlight Souvenirs (Shapiro) The Wizard of Oz-Film Selection-India Liter & Ills Serenaders; Pro- Louis Levy and His Orchestra; Cae Cae sperity Medley, Intro: Great Day; (Martine)—Carmen Miranda, Vocal, with There's a big day coming; — Hallelujah, Orch; — Canadian Capers ... (Chandler)— Phil Green and His Orch, with Male Frankle Carle (Piano) and His Rhythm

> 7.00 LONDON RELAY; WORLD AND HOME NEWS. 7.15 A Light Classical Programme.
>
> Perpetuum Mobile (Johann Strauss)—
> William Mergelburg conducting the Yehudi Menuhin. Violin; Skye Boat song Concertgebow Orchestra; Prelude in G (Lawson)—"Songs of the North"—Isobel Minor, Op 23 No. 5 (Rachmaninoff)— Bailile; Dance of Death (Todtentonz)— Mischa Levitzki; Plano; Dance of the Kilenyi (Plano) and the Orchestre Sym-Goblins-Scherzo Fantastique (Bazzini)- phonique de Paris. Yehudi Menuhin, Violin; A John Field 11,00 Close Down. Suite (Sir Hamilton Harty), No 1-Polka; No 2-Nocturne; No 3-Slow (Remembrance); No 4-Rondo "Midi." Liverpool Philharmonic Orches-tra conducted by Sir Malcolm Sargent. 7.45 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE:

"ORLEY PARM." B.B.C. Transcription Service: By Anthony Trollope-Episode S. B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra Concert 6.15 LONDON RELAY: "ITMA." Conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham. 8.45 Vocal Recital by John Mclingh.

BBC Overseas Shortwave Programmes

6.15 DANCE MUSIC 6.30 MUSIC WHILE YOU WORK

8.00 FROM TODAY'S PAPERS

2.15 THE BPA ORCHESTRA

7.15 BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

8.15 VARIETY CALLS THE TUNE

8.15 BBC WELSH ORCHESTRA

Guest: 'Flotsam' (B. C. Hilliam)

8.15 ROUND BRITAIN QUIZ

Midland Region-Second Round

8.45 BTAILLIGHT

2.00 THE NEWS

7.00 THE NEWS

8.00 THE NEWS

BBC Variety Orchestra.

Lark in the clear air (Ferguson); Marcheta (Schertzinger); Intermezzo (from the film "Escape to Happiness"—Pro-vosi); Smilin' through (Penn); Trees 0.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. 9.10 WEATHER REPORT. 9.11 ZBW "PROMS" HO 4 (SECOND

Brandenburg Concerto No 4 In Major (Bach)—Busch Chamber Players; Symphony No 9 in D Minor. Op 125 "Choral" (Beethoven)—Felix Weingartner and Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra Lewis. and Vienna State Opera Chorus. 10.30 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION BERVICE: "TELEVISION IN GREAT BRITAIN."

Speakers: D. C. Birkinshaw (Bupt, Eng. of the B.B.C.'s Television Service, Philip Dorte (Outside Broadcast & Film Super-visor), Interviewed by Eric Stanton. 10.45 STUDIO: SUNDAY EVENING EPILOGUE. Conducted by the Rev. O. Hatt Lipscomb, S.C.F. 11.00 Close Down.

12.20 Daily Programme Summary. 12.32 Geraldo's Orchestras and Archi-Lowis (Vocal), Lady of Madrid-Spanish one-step (Evans)-Geraldo & Gaucho Orch: keep forgetting to remember (Lubin)-Archie Levis with the Gerald Strings;

Two Moods (Mastrel)-Geraldo and His Swing Orch, featuring Ivoe Mairanis.

Puppet on a String (Black); One foot in the gutter (Black); Memories of you; finin: Goodbye Blues: Ragging the A.C.E. (Stainforth); Waltz Medley, Intro: Marcheta; All alone; So Blue. 1.15 NEWS. WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS, 1.25 Orchestral Interlude.

A Choice of Colour. Intro: Coal black

Mammy: Two eyes of grey; My blueheaven-Albert Sandler Trio: 1.30 H.H.C. Transcription Service: The London Radio Orchestra Conducted by Denis Wright. Much ado about Nothing (Edward German); Song of the Hebrides; Wraggle Taggle Gipsies; Hurly Burly; Dusk. 2.00 Close Down.

6.00 STUDIO: HOSPITAL REQUEST HALF HOUR PRESENTED BY ETHEL HOLMES BROWN. 6.25 B.U.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: "LARRY THE PLUMBER."

A Toytown Play by S. G. Hulme | Carillon. Conducted by Leopold Stokow- 11.00 Close Down. Beaman. HOME NEWS. 7.15 STUDIO: "I LIKE WHAT I LIKE" PRESENTED BY LINDSAY REN-7.45 Studio: Talks on Fashion by Jane Richards.

7.50 Chopin: Ballade No 1 in G Minor. Op 23 Alfred Cortot. Piano. 800 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: "QUEEN MARY." A Tragedy in Verse, by Alfred Lord Tennyson. Adapted for broad-

Mary. 0.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. . 9.10 WEATHER REPORT. ... 9.11 STUDIO: RAYMOND LUI AND HIS HAWAHAN BAND. Royal Canadians.

-MUSIC FOR ALL TASTES. Section; Gilbert and Sullivan-Selection -New Mayfair Orchestra; Sylvin (Speaks)-Webster Booth, Tenor; Negro

12.15 Studio: Religious Talk to Children. 12.30 Dally Programme Summary. 12.32 LIGHT VARIETY.

Conducted and presented by Sir Adrian Boult, BBC Symphony Orchestra, Overture: Leonora No. 1—Beetlloven, Symphony No. 4 in E minor—Brahms

10.00 RADIO NEWBREEL

10.15 BRITISH CONCERT HALL

11.20 Interlude 11.30 SCOTTISH HALF-HOUR

12.00 Midnight THE NEWS

Piccolo Peta (Baxter)—Ted Weems and Munchner Kindl—Waltz (Komzak)— Tambourin Chinola... (Kreisler)—Fritz (Tropical magic (Warren) Orchestre Mascotte.

-Trances Langford, Vocal; Small Fry (Carmichael)—Adrian Rollini Quintet; (L'Italiana in Algeria—Overture (Ros-You put a song in my heart (Friend)—Sini)—Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra of New York, conducted by Arturo Of New York, conducted by Ar Pennyslvania Polka (Manners)—The Toscanini; Notic D'amour (Night of Moussorgsky)—Royal Philharmonic Ora (Berlin); Don't worry about mo Andrews Sisters; Aloma (Bowers)—Ray Love)—De Crescenzo—Beniamino Gigli, chestra conducted by Sir Thomas Bee- (Koehler); Going my way (Van Heusen);

Kinney and His Hawalians; Mayfair Tenor, with Orch; Funicula Funicula Merry-Go-Round (Carr)—Billy Mayer! (Denia)—Miliza Korjus, Soprano; Piano Vocal, Dorothy Carless; Maybe Capriccio Italien (Tschaikowsky)—Hoston (Flynn)—The Ink Spots; Ya Lo Sabes— Promenade Orchestra conducted by No To Cases-Vals con Estribillo Arthur Fiedler. (Canaro)-Francisco Canaro & Ills Orch. 2.00 Close Down. 1.00 Erle Coates: The Four Ways Buite. Northwards (March); Southwards (Waltz)-Eastwards (Fastern Dance); Westwards (Rhythm)-New Light Sym-

1.15 NEWS, WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS.

1.25 Orchestral Interlude. Sierra Chica-Tango-Juan Llossas and illa Tango Orch.

1.10 "From the Shows"-Rovues. C. B. Cochrane's 1930 Revue-Vocal Gems-The Light Opera Comp; Charlot's Masquerade—Selection—New Mayfair Or-chestra; C. B. Cochrane Medley, From "As you were; Afgar; League of Notions; On with the dance; Black Birds; One ter Strings; Baby's sweetheart (Corri)dam thing after another; This year of Victor Silvester's Harmony Music; Amor, Orchestra: Stand up and sing-Selection Victor Silvester Harmony Music; My Band, with Vocal-Chorus), 2.00 Close Down.

6.00 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: Henry Lytton, Benny Lee, Beity Paul, Gracie Fields, Soprano; La Capricleuse. The Radio Three, the Showboat Screna- Op 17 (Elgar)-Josef Hassid, Violin; ders, Conducted by Gaby Rodgers. 6.10 Rumbas and Tangoes and Charles Coward)-Peter

(Trenet)-Charles Trenet; Monika-Tango Mellugh Tenor; Serenade (Moszkowski), (Kolscher)-Barnabas von Geery & His The Song is ended. (Berlin)-Carroll Orch; ilop liop (Trenet)-Charles Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Orpheans. Trenet; Cara Mari-Tango (Zeiden)-Barnabas Von Geczy and His Orch; Night must fall-Bolero Rumba (Cugat)-Xavier Cugat and His Orch; Le grand Cafe (Trenet)-Charles Trenet; A Ball in Madeira-(Reinfeldt)-Oskar Joost & His 9.15 LONDON RELAY: A RADIO PLAY Tango Orch: Boum (Trenet)-Charles Trenet; Black Orchids-Tango (Richartz)

-Oscar Joost Tango Orch. 6.50 Studio: "See Tee" on Sport. 7.00 LONDON RELAY; WORLD AND HOME NEWS. 7.15 STUDIO: A PIANO RECITAL BY MICHAEL BODER. A Programme of the Music of Jean Philippe Rameau. 7.15 STODIO: STAGE AND SCREEN PAVOURITES - PRESENTED BY

from "Oklahama" Theatre Gulid Preduction. 8.03 Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra. Rienzi-Overture (Wagner); "L'Ariestenne" - Suite (Bizet). Prelude -Menilet; Adagletto: Danse Provencale;

7.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD AND | 8.25 Grieg: Sonata in C Minor. Op 45. Sergel Rachmaninos (Piano) and Fritz Kreisler (Violin). . ist movement: Allegro moito ed appassionnia: 2nd movement: Allegretto emressivo alla Romanza: 3rd movement: Allegro' animato.

8.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. 9.10 WEATHER REPORT. 9.11 STUDIO: "MR SUPPLE AND MR STRAIT," A RADIO PLAY BY casting & produced by Tyrone Edward Eleasor, Peter Gregory, Peter (Jambian); You came along from out of Guthrie, Joan Cross as Queen Levitt, Dorothy Revie, Alex Royds, Pro- nowhere: Tropical Magie (Warren); Be duced by Bill Cole. A Hongkong Stage careful it's my heart (Berlin): Conchita Club: Production.

9.45 Song Memories. Herman Lohr-Vocal Gems. Intro: You'd better ask me; Where my caravan West (Robison); There's a Ranch in the 9,30 Dance to Guy Lombardo and His has resied; Chorus Gentlemen; The little | Rockles (Flo Rita); Cowboy's Home in Irish girl; Little grey home in the West: Heaven (Robison); The West ain't what The Trolley song (Martin)-Foxtrot; Rose of my heart; To my first love. It used to be (Robison); South of the (Charles)-Joe Loss & His Orch: Midnight in Mayfair, (Chase)-Patricia Long ago and far away-Fextret (Gersh- of Tosti, Intro: Paried; Marechiara; Vor-10.00 LONDON RELAY: RADIO NEWS-

AMBASSADORS BALLROOM,

12.15 Studio: Morning Prayers. 12,30 Dally Programme Summary. 12.32 Music from the Films. Blue Skies-Selection (Irving Berlin)-Peter Yorke & His Orch; London Town -Selection-Peter Yorke and His Orch; Till the Clouds roll by (Kern)-Peter Yorke and His Orch; Spellbound (Miklos Rozsa)—Selznick; Recording Orchestra conducted by the Composer. Selznick Radio Transcription Service.

1.00 Polkas. Polka Mazurka (Violetta)-(Carl Faust) -Harry Davidson & Orch; Tritsch Rawlez & Landauer: Strauss Polkas. (Monckton). Intro: Pizzicato: Annen: Frauenherz: Libelle: Leichtes Blut: Mutig Voran— Light Symphony Orchestra; Thunder and Lightning (Strauss)—Boston Promenade

1.15 NEWS. WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS, 1.25 Orchestral Interlude.

Transcription phony Orchestra conducted by Joseph Pilgrims, Progress by John Bunyan. 6.30 BBC Transcription Service: "Music for Romance." Reg Leopold and Ills Players with Jack Cooper to

Dancing in the dark (Schwartz); En B teau (Debussy); The folks who live on the hill (Kern); Sevillanas (Albeniz); Drifting (Grieg); Little old lady (Carmi-chael); Silent Worship (Handel); All the things you are (Kern). 7.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD AND HOME NEWS. 7.15 VICTOR BILVESTER AND HIS ORCHESTRAS. Desiree-Tango (Wilson)-Victor Blives-

Grace-Janet Joye, Edward Cooper, Amor-Rumba (Ruiz)-Victor Silvester's Elizabeth Welch-and Ray Noble and His Ballroom Orch; Samun (Robrecht)-(Fur er-Eilis)-Ray Starita and Ilis heart is still in Vienna-Quick Waltz be kind-Foxtrot (Chaplin)-Carroll Gib-(Wilson)-Victor Silvesters Strings. 7.30 STUDIO: "I BRING YOU MUSIC." Classical Request Programme Pre-

sented by Marion Glover. 8.30 VARIETY. The Secret Marriage - Overture Waltz (Stone)-Oscar Rabin and (Cimaroso)-Berlin Philharmonic Or- Romany Band. With Jimmy Jewel and Ben Warriss, chestra; Life's 'desire; (Hargrenves)- 11.00 Close Down. Wandering the King's Highway (Leslie Gondola Song tfrom "Songs without Ca-Ta-Plum - Rumba (Hernandez)- | words"-Mendelssohn)-Ignaz Friedman. Grupo Victoria; La Route Enchantee Plane: Dearest of all (Sharp)-John 9.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS.

0.10 WEATHER REPORT. 0.11 Interinde. Give me back my heart (Ivor Novello) -Albert Sandler & His Orch. "ROOM TO LET." BY MARGERY ALLINGHAM.

9.45 Favourites from the Opera. O Paradiso, O Paridiso t.'Africana-Meyerbegr)-Glocomo Volpi, Tenor, with Orchestra: Ave Maria (from "Otello"-Verdio)-Tiana Lemnitz. Sourano: Mephisto Serenade (from "Fayet"-Gounnd")-Alexander finsa, With Orch: Love's the spark which fires our souls (from "Rigoletto"-Verdi)-Jussi Bjorling (Tenor) & Hjordis Schymberg (Sopreno) Including the Principal Favourites 10.00 LONDON RELAY: RADIO NEWS 10.15 BBC TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE "BRAU GESTE" BY P. C. WREN "Conspiracy Knisade

> Zindernenf." inas Studio: Epilogue.

12.30 Daily Programme Summary. 12.32 RAF Dance Orchestra Dorothy Carless and Jimmy Miller (Vocal). Anchors Aweigh (Zimmermon): Blue Lou; Please don't say No (Freed) ... With Derek Bagshawe, Gus Caddick, should care (Cahn): My heart sings

> [Marquita Lopez-Waltz (Styne). 1.00 Carson Robison and His Pioneers. Sing me to sleep with a song of the 1.15 NEWS, WRATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS.

1.25 Orchestral Interlude. Lady of Madrid (Evans)-Joe Green (Octarimba) and Milt Herth (Organ). 1.30 A Lunch Time Concert, The Condollers—Selection (Gilbert and Sullivan)-Debroy Somers Band: The Pipes of Pan are calling (Monckton)-Helen Hill, Soprano; Souvenir (Drdla) Old Folks at home (Foster)-Fritz Kreisler. Violin; Bultoon (Confrey)-New Light Symphony Orchestra; Frenesi (Domingues),---Perfidia-(Domingues)--Carlos Ramirez, Baritone; By the Tamarisk (Coates)-Eric Coates and Symphony Or-

2.00 Close Down. 6.04 STUDIO: RHYTHM REVIEW PRE-SENTED BY PHILIP BURN AND LINDSEY RENTON.

7.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD AND HOME NEWS. 7.45 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: "ITMA" WITH TOMMY HAND-

7.45 B.B.C. Transcription . Service: "The Masqueraders." Waltzing with Ivor Novello: I like you Tratsch (Johann Strauss)-Piano Duet by in velvet (Rubens); Mousme-Selection 8.00 Music and Song from Foreign Two interlinked French Folk Melodies

(Ethyl Symth)-Light Symphony Orchestra conducted by Sir Adrian Boult; In the Town of Kasen (Varlaam's Song) -(from "Boris Goudoungy) (Moussogorsky). Theodore Chatipime Bass:

8.30 B.B.C. Transcription "Music in Miniature." Artistes: Iris Loveridge (Plane), Leonard Hirsch Quartet, Henry Wendon 2.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS. 9.10 WEATHER REPORT.

9.11 STUDIO: BOOK REVIEWS PRE-SENTED BY G. B. ENDACOTT. D.25 Interlude. Forest Idyll (Esslinger)-Marck Weber nini), Natan Milstein Violin; Orfeo and and Ilia Orchestra. 9.30 STUDIO: A PLAY-THE GREY traito; Nalla Waltz (Delibes-Dohnanyi)

duced by Kenneth Dommett. 10.15 B.B.C. TRANSCRIPTION SERVICE: 2.00 Close Down. "WHOM THE GODS LOVE." The Story of young men whose lives have achieved greatness in a short span—General James Wolfe (1727-1750) the Hero of Quebec. 10.43 Tunes of Not-Bo-Long-Ago (For

Danelng). I love to whistle-Quickstep (Adamson)-Jay Wilbur and His Band; Please bons & Savoy Orpheans; Moonlight on the Highway-Foxtrot (Sherman)-Roy Smeck & Hawalian Serenaders: Do you like Dancing?-Tango (Rosen)-Dajos Bela and His Orchestra: Mexicall Rose-

12,15 Studio: Catholic Prayers by the Rev Father T. J. Sheridan S.J. 12.30 Daily Programme Summary. 12.32 LIGHT VARIETY.

-Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Or- Mr Renardo Oblitas, of the Hongkong pheans: Gypsy tears (O'Connor)-Manto- University. vani and His Orchestra; After you've D.55 MASCAGNI; CAVALLERIA KUBgone (Layton)-Coleman Hawkins, Saxophone; You should know (Wilkins)-Roy Rogers, (King of the Cowboys); Fas- Turiddu-Tenor Giovanni Breviario; cinating Rhythm (Gershwin)-Riazel Lucia-Contratto-Olga de Franco; Allio Scott, Plano & Vocal; Screnata Medio- -Baritone-Piero Biasini; Lola-Mezzovale (Dilvestri) - Guiseppe Gargano, Soprano-Mimma Pantaleoni: With Mem-Mandoline: Suddenly It's Spring (Van bers of the Chorus and Orchestra of La Heusen)-Ginny Simms Vocal; Why does Scala Milan, Conducted by Carlo it get so late, so early? (Wrubel)- Sabajno. Skitch Henderson and His Orchestra.

Services we dance—Selection (Gershwin). 1.15 NEWS. WEATHER REPORT AND ANNOUNCEMENTS.

1.25 Orchestral Interlude. Adores (West)-Albert Sandler and His Orchestra.

1.36 Popular Classics. A Keltic Lament (Foulds)—The Jacques Orchestra; La Campanella (Rondo from "Concerto No 2 in B Minor, Paga-Euridice (Gluck)-Ende Ackland Con-MESSENGER" BY . KENNETH -Wilhelm Backhaus. Plane; Panis Angelicus (Oh Lord Most Holy-Caesar With Jill Lapper, Jean Moore, Jack Franck)—Leopold Stokowsky and Phila-Shepherd, Gus Caddick, Robert delphia Orchestra; From Fair Provence Primrose and Walter Plinge. Pro- (from "La Traviata"-Wordi)-Dennis Noble: Valse Triste (From "Kuolema"-10.00 LONDON RELAY: RADIO NEWS- Sibelius)-Philadelphia Orch. conducted by Leopold Stokowsky.

6.00 STUDIO: CHILDREN'S HALF-

6.30 Studio: Portuguesa, Half Hour. 7.00 LONDON RELAY: WORLD AND 7.15 STUDIO: ("YOU ASKED FOR IT." Variety Bequest . Programme Pro-

sented by Lynn Frazer.

8.15 B.B.C. Transcription Service: Fred Hariley and His Music. Life is nothing without music (Hartleyl; Skaters Waltz | (Waldteufel); I've (old every little star (Kern); I'll get by (Ahlert); Dublin Express. 8.30 Boston Symphony Orchestra Conducted by Serge Koussevitzky. Hungarian March (from "Damnation

of Faust"-Berlioz): Minuet of the Will O' the Wisps (from "Damnation of Faust"); Romeo and Juliet-Overture (Tchalkowsky). 9.00 LONDON RELAY: NEWS.

9.16 WEATHER REPORT. p 11 "Hongkong Brains Trust." The Hongkong "Brains Trust" will comprise Mrs Alleen Dekker, Mr T. R Counting the days (Kramer)-Paula Rowell (Director of Education), Mr H. G. Green and Her Orchestra; as long as 1 W. Woodhead, CBE., (Hongkong corlive (from "Baratoga Trunk"-Tobias)- respondent for the London Times) and TICANA.

Santuzza — Soprano — Delia Sanzio; 111,00 Close Down.



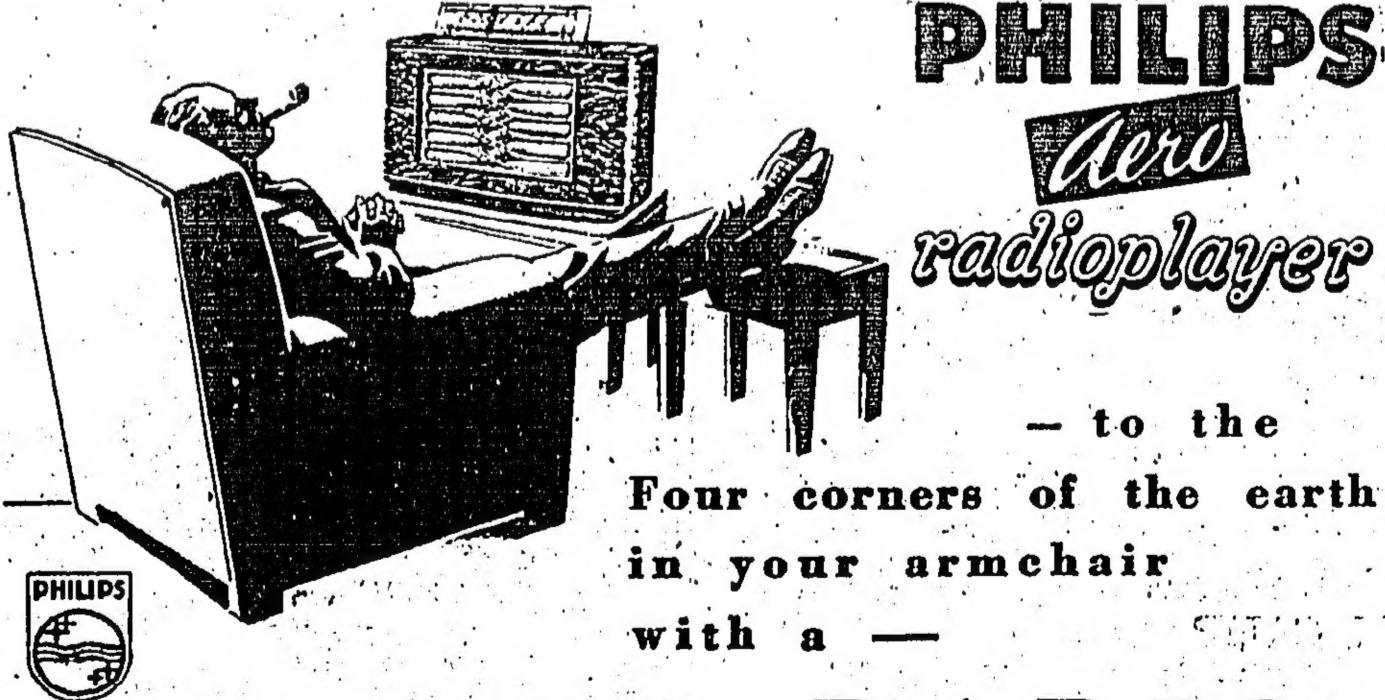
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A talk by Will on Holt 10.00 RADIO NEWSREEL 10.15 'DRUGS' 11.20 FORCES' PROM Mendelssohn's Concerto in E minor, Yehudi Menuhin (violin); Colonno Orchestra" of Paris, conductor, Georges Enesco: Dellus's La Calinda, London Philharmonic Orchestra, Conductor, Sir Thomas Beecham. Ponchielli's Dance of the Hours ('La Gioconda'), Halle Or-chestra, conductor, Sir Malcolm Bargent (gramophone records) 12.00 Midnight THE NEWS SATURDAY, JAN. 24 6.00 PROGRAMME MUSIC 'Danse Macabre' (Saint-Saens) and 'Valse 7.00 THE NEWS 7.15 OLIVE GROVES (soprano) 7.30 MUCH-BINDING-IN-THE-MARSH 8.00 FROM TODAY'S PAPERS ( ) 8.15 ACCORDRON MUSIC 8.30 Hugh Burden as Lord Peter Wimsey in 'WHOSE BODY? Adapted by Charles Hatton, from the novel by Dorothy L. Sayors, Part 4: Mr. Milligan Enters Society. 9,00 THE NEWS 9.15 TEDDY FORTER and his Bend 9.45 BHORT STORY 10.00 RADIO NEWSREEL 10.15 RATURDAY SPORT London: Professor D. W. Brogan and Hubert Phillips. Quiz-Master: Leonard including commentaries on Rugger: Scotmain elements in modern English-Latin, Sachs, Birmingham: Professor Bodkin land v. France, at Murrayfield; Soccert and Anglo-Baxon-and suggests some rules and Sir Barry Jackson. , Quiz-Master: Fourth Round of the F.A. Cup; (News at

10.00 and Programme Announcements at

### 7.15 SUNDY MACPHERSON AT THE FRIDAY, JAN. 23 Directed by Tom Jenkins 9.30 Observation Fost 6.00 CURRENT AFFAIRS 10.00 RADIO NEWSREEL 6.15 AMERICAN DANCE BANDS 10.15 VARIETY BANDBOX (gramophone records) 11.20 Interlude 630 MUSIC WHILE YOU WORK 11.30 ULSTER HALF-HOUR 12.00 Midnight THE NEWS 7.00 THE NEWS 7.15 BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conductor: Sir Adrian Boult WEDNESDAY, JAN. 21 \$.00 FROM TODAYS' PAPERS 6.00 SCIENCE AND EVERYDAY LIFE 8.15 ON WITH THE MUSIC Second of six talks about the scientist's 10.15 FROM THE CHILDREN'S HOUR Melachrino and his Concort Orchestra idea of the world around us. Dr Peter 9.00 THE NEWS Sykes explains how atoms are built into 9.15 AT YOUR REQUEST Recording from Friday night's Henry Wood Promenade Concert (Winter Series) 6.15 CHARLES BARNET and his Orchestra (gramophone records) 0.30 MUSIC WHILE YOU WORK Symphony Orchestra, Conductor: Adrian Boult, Solomon (plano). 7.00 THE NEWS BEETHOVEN Overture: Leonora No. 3 7.15 TIP-TOP TUNES Plano Concerto. No. 3 in C minor, Symphony No. 4 in B flat. 7.45 PHILIP HATTEY (bass-baritone) 8.00 FROM TODAY'S PAPERS 8.15 DBC SCOTTISH ORCHESTRA Conducted by Robert Irving D.00 THE NEWS 9.15 'ROOM TO LET 10.00 RADIO NEWBREET. 10.15 MUBIC HALL 11.20 FCRCES' FAVOURITES 12.00 Midnight THE NEWS . THURSDAY, JAN. 22 6.00 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY Triste' (Sibelius). An illustrated talk by In the second of his talks analyzing, in Leslie Orrey everyday language, the elements of 8.30 MUSIC WILLE YOU WORK philosophy, Dr C. E. M. Joad discusses the problem. What do we know of the outside world? Recording from Saturday night's Henry 6.15 DANCE MUSIC Wood Promenade Concert (Winter 630 MUSIC WHILE YOU WORK Series) from the Royal Albert Hall 7.00 THE NEWS . 7.15 JAZZ CLUB FIRE Symphony Orchestra, Conductor: 7.45 LONDON STUDIO PLAYERS Sir Adrian Boult, Overture: Der Freischutz-Weber, Variations on an Original Theme, (Enigma)-Eigar, Royal 8.00 FROM TODAY'S PAPERS

# Jests And Jeers

Some papers are of news value; others merely of nuisance value.

The girl with dreamy eyes is often surprisingly wide awake.

"What do you do here on a Sunday? Die?"

Some people are so terribly frank they burn the candour at both ends.

The wise girl would rather be looked around at than up to.

"What would you do, Jim, if you suddenly saw a whole German ly thrifty. panzer division coming straight at you?" an officer asked a coloured soldier at the front during the last

" "What would I do, boss? I sure would spread the news through France."

Don't talk about yourself-it will be done when you leave.

With the number of divorces nowadays, what we'll need pretty soon is a Who's Whose.

"Do you realise," said a man to a stranger on the ferry, "that you are reading your newspaper upside lady 21 years his junior.

down?" the other. "Do you think it is dynamic Scotsman. When he had easy?".

# ALL WAS HONEY WITH THIS FIRM

The tide of nationalisation moving across the face of Britain has made no impression on the vested interests of the Market Rasen Modern School Bee-keeping Company in Lincolnshire.

received a dividend of 125 percent bour substituted for both. on the one shilling shares which they subscribed from their spending grew older his parents became promoney a decade ago. Last year a gressively poorer as the competition record dividend of 175 percent was of the factory system cast its

pald. The drop does not indicate fears | hand-looms of Dunfermline. of depression, or recession. Profits are being ploughed back into the Carnegie family was constrained to business. Fourteen-year-old Chairman Harold Beech explained to the the new world of the United States: can happen and often does. annual general meeting that a new They went to Allegheny City in honey extractor was required.

to have really good equipment than to pay all the profits away in dividends, the chairman said, and the recommendation was accepted by the meeting.

Total dividends paid out in 10 years on each shilling share have been eight shillings 6 pence. During this period one and a quarter long The only shareholder who did not

tons of honey have been produced. receive his dividend was Cyril Osborne. Conservative Member of Parliament, who was unable to attend the meeting. He sent a message

congratulating the company. The meeting decided to cross Mr Osborne's name off the dividend list. He will receive a jar of honey instead.—Associated Press.

### PICTURES DONE IN PRISON CAMP

Nincty-eight prison camp pictures, with brushes made from his own IT was a tough job for a tough sure, for in the Communist painted by Corporal Charles Thrale hair and colours boiled from the 1 man. Carnegie developed toughness system of society, all those fac-

story of Britons who slaved for the impatient freighters. Japanese, building the infamous

railroad of death in Slam.

promising portrait painters. captivity.-Associated Press.

# He held it a disgrace die rich-so he gave away £80,000,000

States during the last half of pany to construct from bridges. the last century, following the coming of the railroad, is to be fortune, however, had been laid 10 years before—not by thrift nor in- dustry, but by an "opportunity" that Steel King," Andrew Carnegie. another less ready to take a chance the country as migrants foured into the country as migrants foured into and the world have let pass by. He entered the United States in would have let pass by. 1848 as a penniless Scottish His father had just died and Anmigrant boy of 13; fifty-two of the family. Undeterred, he peryears later he retired possessed of a fortune of £80,000,000. For thirty-three of those fifty-two look dollars (£20) to invest in 10 shares in the Adams Express Company. The investment returned to gain: it for the last nineteen him 120 dollars (£24) and later he strove just as hard to give it 1440 dollars (£288) a year in divi-

"Puff" blographers of wealthy men like to stress the part that thrift and hard work have played in the accumulation of their fortunes. The eminent English economist, John Stuart Mills, has observed, American tourist, overheard in the however, that, in the accumulation of great riches, "next to birth the chief cause of success in life is accisent and apportunity."

It was largely "accident and opportunity" that laid the basis of Andrew Carnegle's vast fortune. Except in his early years he never worked hard-half his time was spent in "play," travelling abroad. repairing his lack of early education, satisfying his literary leanings by writing books on travel and social problems and daubling (unsuccessfully) with a chain of newspapers. And he was not particular-

### Personal Quality

to astronomical proportions.

Carnegie gave most of his life to Midas touch. the accumulation of money. His mother, to whom he owed much, was virtually his sole female companion. Only when she died did he marry, at the age of 51, a Miss Louise Whitfield, of New York, a

Yet the accumulation of money "Of course I realise it." snapped as money had no attraction for this secured a competence early in life he pledged himself to devote his

when Carnegle began the task. cordance with that creed.

### Poverty In Scotland

ARNEGIE'S life began in a small two-storey stone cottage in Dunfermline, Scotand, on November 25, 1835. His father, a weaver, was too poor to provide for the event The 300 boy and girl shareholders | either doctor or midwife. 'A neigh-

He had ittle schooling, for as he shadow of unemployment over the

quit Scotland and seek a living in contradictory or paradoxical, times their 1939 levels. This is in is a graduated capital levy. It is but funny ya-ya. Pennsylvania where two of Margaret The directors felt that it was better | Carnegle's sisters had settled some few years before.

> tion with umnivorous reading and America. In terms of the revealing a mind rapidly maturing. | dialectic. that breakdown was 'Two years later he became assis- sooner or later "inevitable." Pennsylvania Railroad at 30/- a that the impact of war did was week. His boss was Thomas A. to make it "sooner" rather Scott, a 30-years-old son of a than "later." farmer. 'With Cornelius Vanderbilt.

American transportation. sylvania. Railroad, young Carnegie seen delay "inevitablities of structive. It conforms to a principle followed up close behind him. 'At history" will be given appro- well known to Russia and begin-24 he was western superintendent priate "shoves" at the right Britain. It is that when you have to and throughout the Civil War years time as in France and Italy of 1861-1865 had the responsible time as in France and Italy, task of keeping the trains rolling with troops and supplies for Lincoln's armies.

# Tough Job

when a boy. Responsibility de-

fron instead of wood should be used to the faithful.

drew was left as the main support

# The Story Of ANDREW CARNEGIE BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

"Opportunity," or "faccident," again knocked at his door soon afterwards when he was accosted by a stranger in a railway carriage with a new idea for what he is known today as the Pullman sleep- IT was part of Carnegle's creed that ing car for passenger trains.

determination, energy, self - five years his investment was re- metal of the age.

other ventures-and he had the millions.

### Another Chance

passage to America. Upon his return he "took another chance" by

rising to its peak, that the man of the property for which Carnegie time to build for the inevitable reand his parents had paid £8,000 covery and boom. a trust fund which he was bound to soon reached a value of £1.250,000. In 1875 the first steel rails came to £4,000. The next time, to M farm in a steady stream.

The Keystone Bridge Company day, seven days a week. America to open the west, and bridges were wanted everywhere,

The Keystone Bridge Company was soon only one of a group of iron work dominated by this diminutive but tireless Scotsman. They included the Union Iron Mills, the Superior Rail Mill, and the Pittsburgh Locomotive Works.

In 1867 Carnegle took his mother production of steel. and set up residence in New York. then a city of less than a million. Steelworks in Pittsburgh to chal-His success as an . industrialist had lenge Carnegie. Within a couple of given him a reputation in banking

.In the next six years he was instrumental in raising £6,000,000 of capital from England for the promotion of a score of American enterprises-street railways, grain elevators, oil companies, banks, telegraph companies and many others.

In 1872 he began the vast enterprise that was to give him the name of "The Steel King." Fifteen years before Henry Bessemer in England UR leading comedian, Mr had invented the process of convert- | Sid Field, was sitting the ing pig-iron to steel.

### New Opportunity

I "there was no profit in ploneer-Again Carnegie was willing to ing. He had watched others lose towards Barnes Common when take a chance. He got the Pennsyl- fortunes in many attempts to adapt a small boy shouted out "Spiv!" vania Railroad to try out the idea, the Bessemer process to American DUT chance having laid the basis a company was formed and the iron ore, but how he was convinced of his fortune Carnegie brought grateful investor offered his young most of the problems had been personal qualities of shrewdness, sponsor an eighth Interest. Within overcome and that steel was the

confidence, and—more important of turning him £1,000 a year.

Carnegle had scarcely started his garage, and he poarded a pus. The reward is peace of mind.

MORMONS in America are petiall—an amazing capacity for pick-. This was the fount from which new enterprise when depression and rode to Picadilly just like A man worth anything has a M tioning for the right to believe ing good men to do work he little all his later tremendous wealth struck America as an aftermath of other people do. understood and driving them hard originated. As the dividends pour- the Civil War. Banks falled, railthat multiplied his initial gains ed in from the Woodruff Car Com- ways crashed into insolvency, slump through "accident and opportunity" pany he invested them shrewdly in on the Stock Exchange beggared he sulked he thought: "I'm not breaks through. And there he

Dunfermline and paid off the loans negie had good 'hard cash' with from here?" his parents had raised to pay their which he bought their interests up as necessity forced them to sell but

others in the purchase of the famous worst, he sold out most of his other | year went by he told himself tory soured. Storey Farm on Oll Creek in wes- interests to plump the bulk of his that he would one day have a So where do we go capital into his Edgar Thomson steel Rolls-Bentley for £2,780. He put from here? The world laughed cynically Nearly every probe of the oil- plant. Labour and materials were down a deposit. when he wrote; as his fortune was man's drill produced a "gusher" and cheap in depression; now was the man's drill produced a "gusher" and cheap in depression; now was the

In the first year Carnegie drew from the Pittsburgh plant. Carnegie £6,000. So he bought munity. The laughter stopped some £3,600 in dividends from this had powerful rivals, but was able one venture, the Columbia Oil Com- to undersell them because he -- had pany, and for 25 years the dividends the most modern production unit in giving his money away in ac- were to pour out from that decrepit the country and its most expert

N illuminating example of for bridge-bullding, and in 1805, at the amazing industrial deced from the Pennsylvania Railroad from a score of shrewdly chosen into the United to form the Keystone Bridge Comvestments was well over £12,500, and rapidly rising to the £25,000 a migrants sweated their lives away mark.

When Carnegie quit the Pennsylvania Railroad at 30 his income from a score of shrewdly chosen into the carnegie plants. Throughout the iron and steel trade stolld migrants sweated their lives away from the first ball of the carnegie plants. for 6d. to 1s. an hour, 12 hours a

> Furnace crows were matched against each to achieve record outputs. Carnegle cajoled, bullied, en-ticed with bonuses and drove his managers to ever greater efforts to achieve high production and low costs, the twin sticks with which he belted his competitors.

As the years passed he became the dominant force in the industry with a controlling grasp on Pennsylvania's richest deposits of coal for coke-making, an essential to the

Rivols built the great Homestead (Continued on Page 10)

SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"I said it almost the way we rehearsed it, dear--'Either' a raise or I quit!' Only I left off the last part!"

# hinking

other morning in the front seat of his new black American straight eight at the point where traffic lights check the flow from Rochampton-lane Mr Field was hurt.

He got out of the car and told his driver to take it back to the Carnegle had scarcely started his garage, and he boarded a bus

As he rode he sulked, and as self. He "fights hard But this was a new "opportunity" to get somewhere, to make would be. That is peace of for Carnegle. Unlike other financial something of myself, and now mind. magnates he had eschewed specula- live done it I'm unpopular for tion in stocks and shares. In place live done it I'm unpopular for

Before the depression reached its second-hand car, and as every is ashes, and the sweets of vic- has two fur coats,

.The first time he could afford it purchase tax had sent it up American car—all above board. mind you, no funny business and the first time he rode in it a

small boy shouted out "Spiv!"

# the price of success

Which brings us to the point, they are apt to sacrifice general What are the rewards offered today for talent? Not money, funny? for that means nothing. Not fame. for that is sand through the screen with Charlie, very,

burning need to express him- in polygamy, even if they don't a spiv. I've worked all my life is, where he always said he

IN 1862 he went for a holiday to of the debts that ruined them Car- doing it. Now, where do I go . But if anybody, even appavement urchin, says: "Why I pressed him for de' ils. Ten should he have it if I haven't?" years ago he paid £27e for a —to any sensitive man the gold

### Smells

American writer, adds a programme note to explain his new play, "Angels Aghast."

says it means—that I stink, you stink, we all stink; but some of us are get- ably stupid and discourteous treatting used to it..... Some of us too fast.

# Film Q and A

CH.LD'S GUILDE to the new Charlie Chaplin film, "Monsieur Verdoux."

Q.: Daddy, does he have his funny hat and moustache and

A.: Yes, child. But this DERE Freind, was reading how a certain in many commodities to 10 or 15 What this amounts to, of course, time they're not funny ha-ha,

Q.: And does he find a beaube tiful waif in the doorway and me to make his mother a member but to nothing like this extent. This applied to reduce the standard of life feed her and make her believe of my club. That is what I want."

> A.: Indeed he does. But she goes off and becomes the girl- members not only bring there friend of a munitions mil- mothers but there children as well.

A.: He says that the logical

sequel to private enterprise

Q.: Coo. Lord McGowan won't like that. Why did critic the little ones are apt to cluster at

lead to murder, daddy? We do not know which is the A.: Because Charlie says it A telephone rather a lot.

good to personal appetite. Q. (yawning): Is this film A.: When Martha Rayo is on

### How frightening!

practise it. The very thought of it makes me

shake and shiver with fright.

# Tale of two coats

MET an American woman straight off the Queen Elizabeth. Her name is Mrs Maxwell Anderson, she is the wife of the playwright, and, because her husband is a good and famous playwright, she Thereby hangs my tale.

The Customs stopped her and asked her to pay duty on the second coat. She said it was hers. They said she might sell it here. She sald she was only passing through. They said very well-leave us a deposit on it in dollars and when you leave we'll pay you back. In dollars, she asked? No, in sterling, they said, Finally, they let the lady go with a caution.

Now I call this unforgivment of a visitor. Talk about convertibility, this is black convertibility. I do not think our Customs officers should be encouraged to practise such smart business methods on our friends. We may be poor but we're not

# Harry the Mole

The Little Fiddle.

Hey HILL, W.I. citizen who runs some highly ex-

clusive holes in the wall in our dere West End was saying: "I am very proud when a young officer asks It may interest you to know that nt the little evening snuggery in

wich I am quietly interested our We have converted our bar (The Capting's Poop-Wot-ho she bumps) Q. : And . what is he getting into a nursery with trained nurses (5ft. 2ins., 34 hips, 26 waist, etc., etc.) and the Members now drink in the coridor. For the older kiddles we have stamp collections, butterflies (no drones; of course) and picture albums of Robt. Helpmann. Our ony trouble is that the Members will get into the playpens and the bar but we shall solve that one. A.: He praised it because he I am, dere freind, yrs affeintly, Harry the Mole.

# Always wrong!

FREIND of mine uses the He has just received this note from a Mr J. Daugherty, chief clerk, London Telecommunications

".....all charges in connection mediately the service is given, such

monthly accounts rendered.

# find melts? money

TATE live in strange times in Finally when Andrew was 13 the VV which anything, however

the rouble and abolished rationing. For a long time past the At the end of three years he was Russians have been expecting a carning four dollars (16/-) a week breakdown in the capitalist as telegraph operator. He was now system in Western Europe and sixteen, repairing his scanty educa-

The approximate dates have Russia. And how do speculators and they are not far away. In thing?

# CURIOUS NEWS

While the collapse of capital- sense of comfort in contemplating ism was inevitable, however, the still greater sacrifices exacted from triumph of Communism was other sections.

One of the reasons given for de- tion until you get only one rouble valuation is that prices have risen for each 10 of the old. a completely controlled economy not the least among current ironles The Russians have devalued Ir. "uncontrolled" American cono- of life that a device originally workmy and "partly controlled" British ed out for "soaking the rich" economy, prices have indeed risen, capitalist countries should now again must be very confusing to the generally in a Communist country. in the goodness of life

> reason—the immense rise in prices in Russia is, according to Stalin's statement, due in large measure to the activities of "speculators." But it is ten years since Stalin announced that "class enemies" of

Still more confusing is the second

Communism had been liquidated in responsible for the development of been worked out in the Kremlin come to exist in an economy where As Scott moved from post to post case there should be any unfor-. The manner of devaluation is in-

# SACRIFICE CALL

you must not do it impartially: you

must do it differentially so that

some sections may feel a relative

London recently.

Most of the paintings are power- out of tired train crows, refractory This makes the sought to be made less irksome by Britain. Most of the paintings are power- out of tired train crews, refractory make for inevitable sought to be made less irksome by Britain.

Most of the paintings are power- out of tired train crews, refractory make for inevitable sought to be made less irksome by Britain.

A.: No, dear. It throws them cability of requesting payment for the claborately and ostentations of the claborately and os news of the devaluation of the ing a crack at the middle-classes, controls and what rationing it had. Into concentration camps, which is amounts incurred for calls im-Poverty had made him a man rouble all the more curious. So in Russia, under the devalua- Now Communist Russia abolishes much fidier. tion scheme announced by Stalln, rationing and reverts to "price me- Q.: Then why does Charlie think charges are in arrear in the six-Thrale, now living happily in veloped in him qualities of supreme Of the dollar, pound and rouble, if you have 3,000 roubles in the chanism." Brixton with his wife and a daugh- self-confidence amounting to egot- only the last should, on the basis of bank (or enough to buy two suits. Communist and capitalist meet in A.: Because he is a dreamer, but "In the circumstances, it is necester, is goining a reputation as a ism, quickness of decision, assertive—the dialectic, have survived. But of clothes) you will get one new a world which is circular in con- he has not yet grasped the truth that sary, in view of the heavy uses, for ness, and a cocksureness that com- the dollar and pound, though some- rouble for each of the old formation. It will naturally happen the one problem for the world to a security to be held against call He could have sold his POW ple- pletely ignored the possibility of what diminished in purchasing reubles: if you have between that if you go sufficiently far in one solve is to find a policy of full em- charges, and I have, therefore, to ask. tures many times, but prefers to failure in anything he turned his power it is true, survive. It is the 3,000 and 10,000 roubles (or direction you will ultimately come playment plus personal liberty, / you to forward a deposit for £15 for impregnable rouble which has first enough to buy six. suits of to the point you started from Con- Q.1 is he in love with his heroine this purpose within the next seven provide money for widows and or- Carnegie's experience in railroad had to be devalued.

There goes the cus
phans of comrades who died in construction convinced him, that

This must be extremely confusing new rouble for every two of the should save ourselves the trouble.

The short died in the should save ourselves the trouble for every two of the should save ourselves the save ourselve old, and so in diminishing propor- and expense of the journey. women. He hints that he thinks tomer. Wrong againt

What does the abolition of rationing mean? That plenty has returned to Russia? No. Standards of life there make even our exiguous standard in Bri-

### tain seem opulent and extravagant lionaire. by comparison.

**EQUAL MISERY** 

In can only mean one of two things. First is that the attempt to "socialise misery" has broken down. There can come a point in this process where this happens from sheer inability to honour rations. Another possible explanation is that the Russian Govern-praise it, then? ment consciously and deliberately Intend to allow price levels to rise. rightly admires Mr Chaplin's The capital levy skims off some retent sincerity. purchasing power. A rise in price patent sincerity. levels skims off the purchasing Q.: And why does Capitalism power of the masses.

correct explanation, but either is throws people out of work, fatal to Communist pretensions, for which he thinks, entitles them both are the outcome not of plenty to kill others in order to sur- Region, West Area. backs of old books, were put on show and an amazing ability in handling tors which under capitalism In Britain, whenever workers are measures vasily more stringent than vive themselves.

# EVERY SATURDAY WOMANSENSE FULL-PAGE FEATURE

HATS HATS!



THE EARMUFF PILLBOX:
A bun of hair
balances this falt
hat trimmed

Six of the best

by PATRICIA LENNARD

Here are some of the new hats from Paris and London that you will be seeing. Except for a few firm felt hats, widths have departed; instead, there are pretty or crazy versions of the classics-the toque, the beret, the pillbox. Fur and softly draped velvet are very popular in Paris, especially warm amber, ruby and gold tones, and moss and olive green

bow at the back.

There were pale, wheaty shades and cool, assured-looking grey and beige. Some of the beige-white straws were levely, with their trim-

mings of pink roses and forget-me-

At the back there are big ribbon



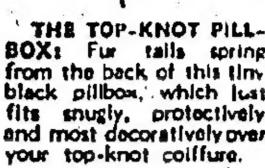
THE FLOWER BERET Irregular edge, ending in a centre stalk,



Sketches

Phantom beaver, natural shading of fur helping the soft lines, makes this lovely backof-the-head beret, plerced by pheasant feathers

HAT is tlny, hugs the. head and has a pointed crown. This hat, of black felt, is topped with a pompon of silver fox,



BOX: Fur tails spring from the back of this tiny black pillbox, which lust fits snugly, protectively and most decoratively over

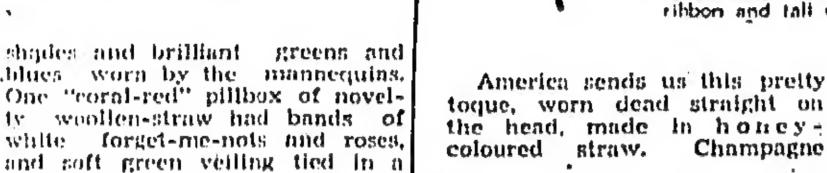


and sometimes with fine veiling, is the Alexandrian toque. Draped into layers of black velvet, this toque is trimmed in front with upstanding loops of black velvet ribbon and tall white quills.

satin swathes the hat and shoots up into bows. Pale gold roses are tucked into the folds of the







toque, worn dead straight on the head, made in honeycoloured straw. Champagne

satin.



rough cream straw hat, seen in a recent millinery show, is about £2, needs no excessive trimmings, relies on its plain navy petersham band and large front

# The old recipe does for New York hats



Springtime Battery .- An off the-face model with pink and deep red roses and rosal vettel



Easter cartwheel. - Toastcoloured Milan straw with bows of picot ribbon and detted wesh

NEW YORK .- The new Spring hats showing in New York-there are six-inch snow-drifts outsidemake a pleasant change from the usually-astounding-headgear-of-American women.

They are not too surrealistic. . Each features the good old recipe of flowers and veiling. And they would gladden any London woman's

new, vivid spring colour called "coral red" was used for many new designs I saw. blended beautifully with pastel





Tea time,-Jade green maline draped bumper with band and cluster of littes of the valley.

IT'S FASHION'S LATEST, ANNE EDWARDS

L bit confusing for your escorts late at night,...but it make them look at you more than once.

Photographic fabrics are the big fashion news of the old year. Soon any girl who cares to will be able to wear a frock like the one in the picture above, printed with life-size photographs of her-

By a new process photographs of anything from flowers to film stars or farmyard animals can be printed on dress fabrics, furnishing fabrics, pillows, ties, bathing suits, and lingerie: The printing can be in black six colours.

PREDICTION: You'll be able to sleep on a pillow printed with James Mason's profile, wear a frock printing photographs direct on to reasonable."



with pearl necklaces printed round sensitised material were started in IT'S BIG BUSINESS,

says Trever Evans

TENHIS is a money-saving; time-L saving idea which - competes with all known methods of textile

Britain in 1938. Progress was made with two different processes during, the war, but hold-ups have been caused by shortage of photographic chemicals urgently needed by the

Textile buyers expressed surprise and-white,-or-in-any-number-up-to-printing-and-design:-It-is-no-long---when-I-inquired-about the-material:distance project: reasonable quan- they hadn't heard of it. Yet last titles of the material printed by the night officials of the two rival firms yard will be on sale early this year. told me: "It's on the way to the Experiments in the technique of shops..... and the prices will be

# THE PICNIC MEAL

# Good Heavens, Look at This!

TUBULAR jersey, pre-war time-saver for making dresses, will be back above the counter in time for Christmas. The girl you see above in the jersey tube shows how

cylinder.

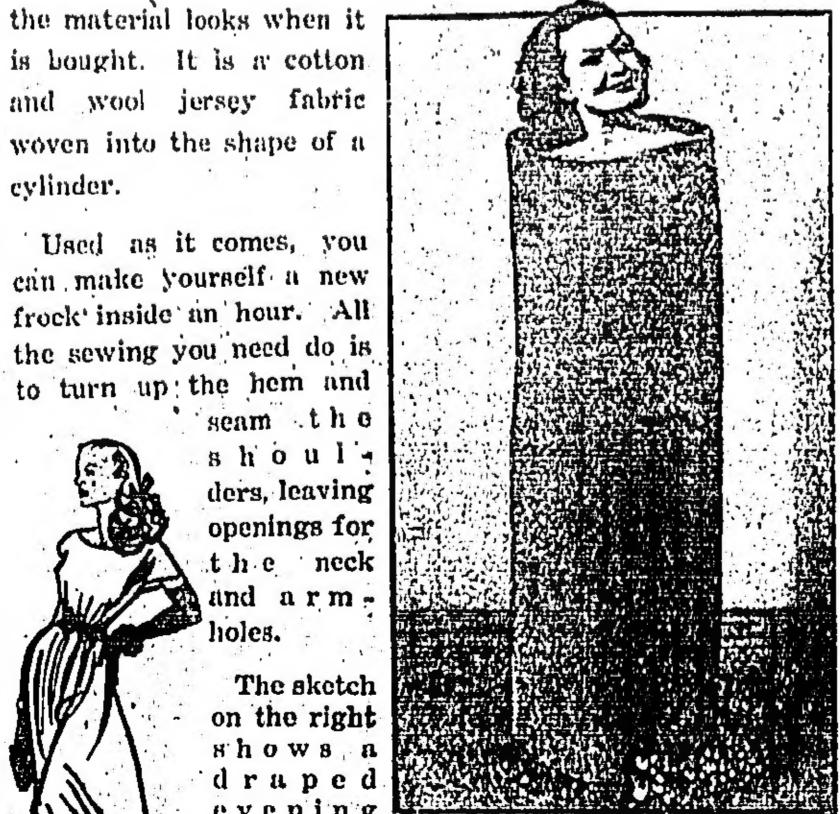


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All of these "easy come" freckles can be "easy go" with the right penussion. Simply use Stillman's Freckle Cream regularly each night after cleansing, leaving it on the skid all night to do its work while you sleep. Not only will Stillman's Freckle

Cream fade freckles, it will also give the skin a fresh, youthful, translucent appearance. After the freckles disappear you. will notice how much clearer, fresher, and smoother your skin becomes. Try Stillman's Freckle Cream soday. Service Servic

# Miss Tubular Jersey, 1948



to turn up the hem and seam the shoul-1 ders, leaving openings for the neck arm -

> The sketch on the right frock in tubular jer-

sey with fulness pulled to the front and tightly belted. It has cape sleeves and the new boat

### to print anything about grees, 12 or 15 minutes. picnics this time of year. No Allow to cool on tray. person in his right mind is go- PICNIC VEGETABLE CAKES ing on a picnic. But there are having picnics all over the place. Why, just the other day I saw a government servant celebrating the salaries report, eating grass on top of the Peak. For these:

### FOOD THAT'S EASY ON THE GRASSES

SWEET CORN AND BACON PIES.

Slit Boz. self-raising flour with tenspoon baking powder and pinch PRIZE-WINNING RECIPE of salt. Rub in 4oz. margarine or fat, add 3oz. grated cheese. Mix to a dry dough with cold water.

Roll thinly, line patty tins, cut an equal number of circles for tops.

cup thick white sauce, 1/2 cup finemoisten edges.

Place tops on, press edges gether, cut a slit in top of each. Bake in hot oven, 450 degrees, 12 to 15 minutes.

DATE COOKIES

brown sugar and 1/2 teaspoon grated lemon rind. Add 2 tablespoons chopped pennuts and 1/2 cup chopped dates.

spoons milk. greased tray.

T'S not sensible, you'll say, Bake in moderate oven, 350 de-

Combine I cup finely diced cooka lot of people who are nonsen- ed vegetables (carrot, celery, parsical and are going around snip), 2 tablespoons cooked peas, 1 tenspoon minced shallot, I dessertsooon chopped parsley, % cup thick white sauce, 1 tablespoon grated cheese, 1 tablespoon soft white breadcrumbs, salt, and pepper.

Shape into flat cakes, using a little flour. Dip in egg glazing, toss in breadcrumbs.

Deep fry golden brown in fuming

Pack when quite cold.' Add small whole tomatoes to be eaten with the vegetable cakes.

# Pineapple and lime jelly trifle

Combine 11/2 cups sweet corn, 1/2 jelly trifle, the following ingredients ly mineed cooked bacon, salt, and jelly, I packet lime jelly, 4 cups hot pepper. Fill into pastry-lined tins. water 14 cup shoulded and lead to the line in the lead to the line in the lead to the line in the lead to the le are needed: One packet lemon apple (drained free from syrup), 1 to- cup plain cakecrumbs, 1 cup custard, 1/2 teaspoon gelatine, 1 tablespoon hot water, vanila or almond

Dissolve lemon jelly in 2 cups of Allow to become cold before the hot water; dissolve lime jelly in balance of hot water. When lemon, jelly is beginning to thicken, fold in drained cooked pincapple. Turn into wetted square cake tin. Allow to set. Soften gelatine in the 1 tablespoon hot water, stir in custard. Fold in cake-crumbs and flavouring. Pour on to lemon jelly. Chill until firm. Whip the cooled

Sift and fold in Boz. self-raising lime jelly until thick, pour on- to flour, pinch salt. Add 1 or 2 table- set custard mixture. Chill until firm. Cut into squares Spoon in small rough heaps on and serve topped with ice-cream or



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# 1-Minute Mask



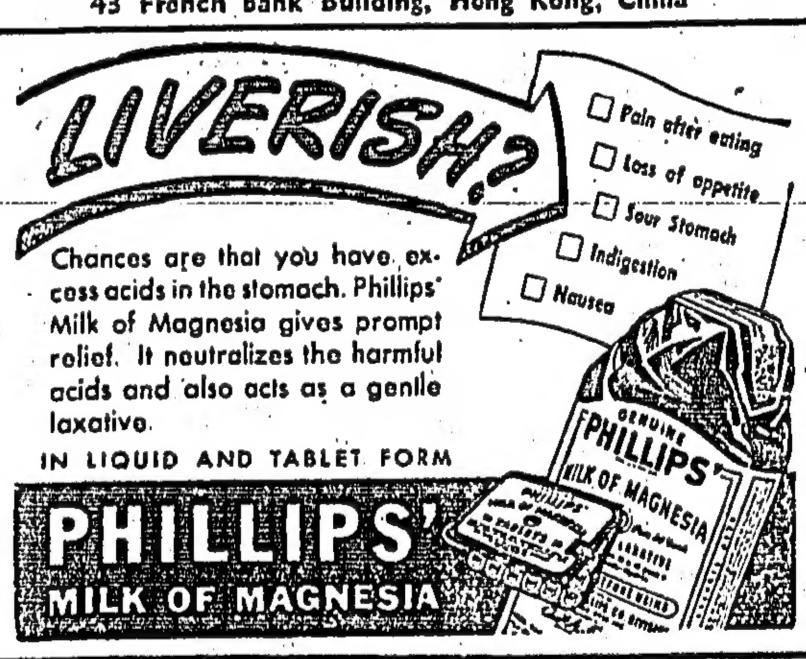
### Help brighten and soften your skin-quickly!

Give your skin a lighter look, a softer "feel" in one minutel Mask your throat and face, except eyes, with Pond's Vanishing Cream. The Cream's "keratolytic" action loosens and dissolves tiny dead skin flecks and stubborn bits of dirt.

Wipe off the Cream after 60 seconds. See the difference! Your skin looks brighter, feels more velvetyl Takes make-up beautifullyl Heavenly powder base! Smooth

on a light coat of Pond's Vanishing Cream and leave it on. Ungreasyl

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# AtomBombDeclared Beyond Soviet Reach

By JOSEPH J. BAICICH

ROFESSOR Giovanni Giorgi, one of Italy's foremost physicists, contends that the ntomic bomb is not a "scientific" but a technical secret and that the Soviet Union cannot proit "within foresceable

investigate modern methods of the telephone industry. He said the United States is the only country which succeeded in producing "not one but many so-called atomic bombs" and that it is now applying radar's a milligram of the product." H "electric eye" to it.

in his book. "The Smashing of the sun, if undertaken individually. one of which....is known to a different person."

### REASONS LISTED

He listed three other reasons for the "secret":

1. The necessity of having simultaneously a large number "I am convinced," he said, "that of scientific laboratories direct- it is not impossible for another ed by men who have devoted nation even well endowed—like the Soviet Union, which has absorbed their lives to the study of a great part of Germany—to succeed

nuclear physics. mighty industrial plants, the per- the next. It would require an imsonnel of which is trained by de- mense amount of effort and a period voting all their lives in acquiring of time which it is impossible to skill in certain special operations. foresee,"

many specialised technical plants. future war, the systematic use of sparkling gaieties and the New tem of handlag electrical units with the famed electric eye, an in-named after him and adopted tegral part of radar, in the prothroughout the world (Das Georg- duction of which other groups of ische Masse System). He said that factories and industries of extraorclear explosives" and utilise them are engaged. in putting together the A-bomb, it

### specially treated. MANY EXPERTS NEEDED

mastering their specialty and have publicly."-United Press.

machines and instruments of difficult and complex structure which could not be imitated without a long preparatory period.

Glorgi emphasised that certain principal operations which permit the passage from common uranium to explosive metals require "action on each individual atom to detach and assemble one by one." He said Giorgi, 76; returned recently that to form one milligram of the to Italy from a government product it is necessary to gather so mission to the United States to many atoms as are expressed by a number formed by a digit followed

Otherwise expressed, he explained, "if we worked gathering 150,000 atoms per second and continued for two billion years-approximately the age of our planet-we would succeed in putting together said that to collect the few tens of Giorgi pointed out in an kilograms necessary to make an atom bomb would require a period equal to the calculated past time of

the Atom," that the "secret of "And yet the United States," the technique" of the atom Giorgi said, "has succeeded in combomb is protected by a "thou- bining so many efforts to obtain sand executive details, every not one but many of the so-called awny and held ready."

Giorgi, who has contacts with many American scientists, said that the Soviet Union could not produce anything similar for a long time to come.

PROBLEMS COMPLEX

in producing the terrible nuclear 2. "The necessity of providing explosives, but not from one year to

Giorgi is the author of the sys- new explosives would be tied up Look elegance of neon-lighted ences with General havitaness with General

which are absolutely pure and production of these radar instruproducts, he said, such colossal even for the U.S. to perfect. He Pont Company had to contribute emergence of new unpredictable soners. their skill. He added that in such weapons and that whoever has important plants, a "legion of them would not announce them to cions" have devoted their lives to be paid to anything announced the British Army's Middle East chemists, physicists and techni- the world and "no attention should

pilomotor muscles contracting.

You may have noticed that cats

have hair which stands up in the

cold. It makes them look fatter

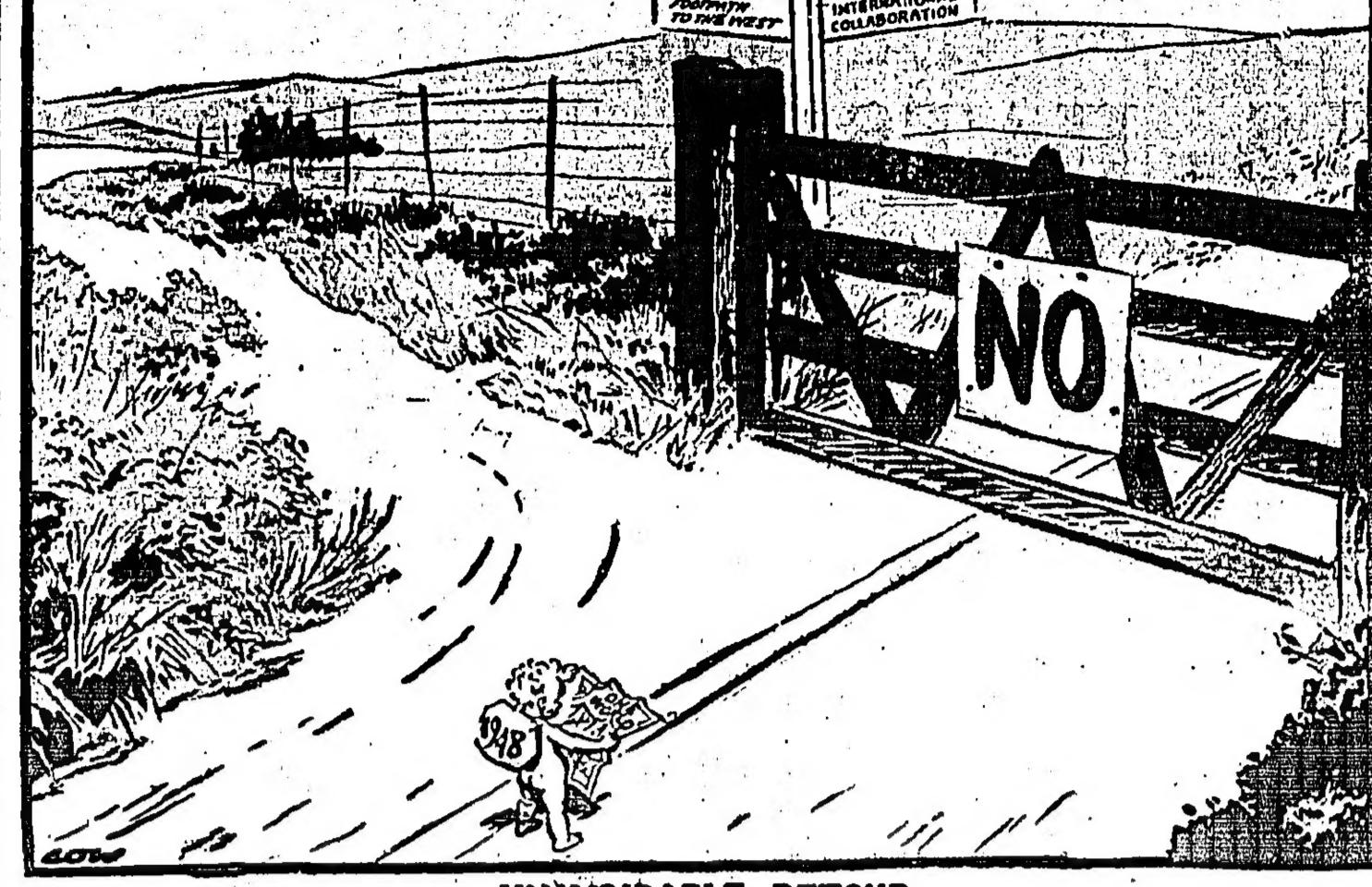
when they are out on a frosty night:

than when they're in front of a tire.

· This serves a useful purpose be-

Shape varies

péarls have oval.



UNAVOIDABLE DETOUR

# In and Out Of Parliament

Ernest Thurtle, M.P.

T was certainly humiliating for the Prime Minister and Sir Stafford Cripps to have large numbers of their supporters reject their advice in the unfortunate discussion and vote on the allowances to the newly wedded royal couple. And it is not difficult to imagine the acute embarrassment the affair caused the two royal personages concerned

MONEST conviction that in these days o austerity the scale of royal ceremonial and maintenance should be reduced is entitled to be heard, and to be weighed against the obvious popular delight in the pomp and circumstance of

An exposition of this point of view by an agreed spokesman, coupled with an appeal that in due time the whole question should be reviewed, would surely have met the case without a division.

Labour's leaders would thus have been spared the humiliation of having to depend upon Opposition votes to avoid defeat.

Also, the young royal couple would have been spared the ordeal of having their particular needs used as a peg for a discussion of what, in effect, is a much bronder general issue.

# WATCH FAY

strategic survey of Africa, west side of the Suez Canal and 3. "The enormous difficulty of Glorgi said he believed that future spent a week in Egypt. But he Great Bitter Lake. co-ordinating and integrating the A-bombs will not be employed "so did not spend it among the work of so many persons and so simply" as before, because "in a smoothing gainties and the New

He spent all his time in a to obtain any of the "terrible nu- dinary complexity and importance dreary place called Fayid, de- Montgomery's staff He implied that the Soviets sert city of canvas tents, cor- were all pretty well is necessary to obtain uranium and could not possibly match the U.S. rugated iron huts, and streets exhausted. graphite and many other products in this field either because "the lined with barbed wire, inhabitments of miniature dimensions ed not by Egyptians, but by involving generators of millimetric thousands and thousands of To "purity" any one of those radio waves" will take a long time British soldiers and thousands industrial plants as the U.S. Du said another war would see the and thousands of German pri-

Fayid is the headquarters of

30-mile-long stretch of "miliwhere III IELD-MARSHAL LORD tary installations" called the MONTGOMERY, on his Suez Canal Zone, which we, way home from his with the help of German pri-Monty's soners, have built up along the After days and nights taken

up in meetings and confer-Crocker and his staff, as well as air

and naval experts,

But Montgomery at last flew off with his head and his depatch case full of new data for one of the most important policy and planning battles of his career.

the British Cabinet, assisted by down to the problem of fighting eighty and independence, such what, among other things, is to of a garrison guarding a supply Fayid is unthinkable. be the future of Fayid and the dump.

There has to be a review and 5 the establishment of and man-power. people at one time used hair for the east to the Libya-Tunis Arab guerillas, but also between opposed to everything but complete Commons. making ropes. If ever you are mak- frontier in the west, the Medi- the Arab guerillas and any and the Sudan-Kenya frontier

### Changed scene

For the security of the against all foreigners. to the British continue to be of wasn't so good for ropes it resisted vital importance to the whole

The conditions. could make their hair stand up at The scientists have been less safeguard our oil and communi- munist Party may exist legally, better.

workers. It may spread. We no longer have India or the Indian Army. Instead, we have two Dominions which, One theory is that it is caused if not actually at war with each Goosestesh, which, is the result of by wearing hats that restrict the other, will certainly not be able cold or the creeps, is caused by your by wearing hats that restrict the other, will certainly not be able circulation of the blood in the scale. to play the role which India played here in the past with soldiers and supplies.

The tempo of modern warfare has speeded up to such cvolve? I think so. Just intely a doctor in a London an extent that in future we Don't think from this that you shape of their hairs. If you look hospital has found a way of curing shall not be able to afford a

All of which reminds me of the more than ever necessary today.

obtain the good will and co- L Four-Power Conference ended as operation of Moslem peoples it began, with baseless Russian and Governments in a joint good faith of the Western Powers. defence of our common interest | What now? Well, at least we are in the maintenance of peace, back to the reality that at present Middle East.

to be far from easy to imple- must now proceed to build.

Egypt, to Fayid and the Canal obligation on the Western Powers Zone, that things get tricky. for quick constructive action in their zones. There is no question in my This is the one firm fact which has mind that Fayld is an ideal and failure to get agreement with Russia, indispensable base for Middle them now to agree promptly among East operations.

Fayld has access to Egypt's ample supplies of skilled and unskilled WIJAR, now open and unconceated, labour. It has magnificent cons- W is being waged against the munications by road, rail, water, Labour / Government by the Comand air, unequalled anywhere in the munists, Mr Pollitt makes this clear in his latest declaration of policy, wherein he calls upon his troops to battle for all Middle East operations. It is against the Government and its no good trying to transfer, Fayid to leaders. The Arab States jealously Cyrenaica, as has been suggested. Presumably the call to arms is not the Chiefs of Staff and Foreign resent any encroachment on The expense of installing there the intended only for those who openly Office political experts, will get their newly recovered sover- necessary port facilities, road and wear the hammer and sickle, but is rail connections, water supply and to assist the totalitarians while importing and accommodating man- wearing another badge. policy in the Middle East and as, to their view, the presence power for a base comparable to By hook or by crook has always

owing to lack of communications the Government's drive for indus-

the establishment of an in- No, there is really no alternative to Middle East, that vast area dependent Jewish State, if ini- Fayld, both as a base and as a head- A taining talker, outspoken and stretching from Persia's fron- plemented, may not only start a quarters. Trouble is that the unconventional, the new Earl Baldwould hold up two elephants revision of our policy in the dependent Jewish State, if im- Fayld, both as a base and as a headbusinessy man has never made stretching from Persia's fron-plemented, may not only start a quarters. Trouble is that the unconventional, the new Earl Bald-known.

You can understand now why tier with the Soviet Union in savage war between Jews and Egyptians so far have been resolutely win will be missed by the House of the complete of the complete

### Warning

VY useless having a base here.

Egyptian friend said to me, "how of the Army death penalty. you were prepared to blow up all I recall that he marked the dams, bridges, railroads, and power triumph we shared on that occasion stations when you were preparing to by presenting me with a book. leave Egypt. You were fighting your This will inflame Arab feeling war. O.K., but it was not our war. Can't you see it is all the same to us DAISLEY, his late constituency, which foreign Power occupies us it I has a large preponderance we are not free "

on Beirut, the Lebanon a bagful of headaches in that des- with the thousands of mill girls. being the only Middle East patch case of his. The sooner the The debonair bachelor Oliver Chiefs of Staff and the Cabinet get Baldwin (Viscount Corvedate) was

FIGHE three weeks' wrangling of the order, and prosperity in the Russian and Western ideas of how war-shattered Central Europe should be treated.

I ara convinced it is (C) we This is the one firm fact which has must plump for. But it is a shortive conferences, and it is upon policy which I believe is going this fact that the Western Powers

It is when we get here to Much precious time has been lost,

themselves.

worst feature of the new line is that The Sudan is equally unsuitable it is evidently almed at sabotaging trial recovery.

leagues and with all parties. An effective speaker on the platform, he spoke but seldom in the Commons.

ANTITHOUT Egyptian good will it is One of his best speeches was made years ago, when he seconded "We have not forgotten," un a motion of mine for the abolition

women voters.

It is said that the secret of elec-Undoubtedly Monty carried back toral success there is to find favour

# CHAPMAN

ONTINUING our study of what you see in a mirror, we now come to hair. People who know all about hair arecalled trichologists, and with the co-operation of Mr Chapman Pincher I propose to present you with some interesting trichological data. They might come in handy sometime.

In the first place, how many liairs do you have in your head? You've never counted them? Nor have I, but it doesn't matter, because an American has invented a machine for doing it.

According to his apparatus the average head of hair varies from 100.000 hairs to 250,000, according to texture. These figures are much

higher than those obtained hy the old-fashioned method of counting by hand. Two German professors at Munich, who spent their time counting the hairs on the heads of their students, couldn't make it more than 50,000.

will make it do that." Veronica Lake's publicity agent. says she has 150,000, but he does not say how he arrived at that figure, so it has little scientific value for serious students of trichology.

### Baby food

DLONDES (natural) generally have D more finirs than brunettes, and brunettes more than redheads. Hair grows at the rate of about half an inch a month, or 6ins, a year, and contains a chemical useful for saving the lives of starving people

and tiny babies. It is called cysteine and looks like cause the standing hair traps a layer to take other food have been kept it tends to lie flat (I must be an ex- it about. I' you can't it needs sions we cannot safely predict. alive by it.

The chemists who make evetains whatever I do). get their raw supplies from borbors shops so every time you have your hair cut you may be saving some- A NTHROPOLOGISTS sometimes body's life-today's hanny thought. A classify the human race by the

yourself a meal whenever you from the head of a Negro you will are hinery. Hair on its own is quite find it is elliptical—almost flat like indigestible, and has to be pro- a ribbon. Chinese and Red Indians cessed before it is fit for human have round hairs and most Euroconsumption.

A few hirds of every like the New then, if you are crossing the were starving the grubs of the it? Answer: 1-400th of an Inch. in your hair at night. ordinary steel, but a footpath in the woods."



One hair will support a weight Canal Zone. of four ounces. So four hairs will hold a pound, and 8,960 a ton. By this reckoning Veronica Lake's hair weighing 81/2 tons each, a fact her publicity man has never made

but try it if you like. Black hairs split better than blonde.

Bureau of Standards.

He found that although red hair heat better than other kinds. Blonde British Commonwealth. hair showed the least resistance.

the control of the will. It is called lives seldom suffer from it. But the pilomotor muscle, and it can be that's about all . they know jurked into action by an electrical certain.

Julius Cresar was nearly as bald , as an eag and all he wore was a loose-fitting creation of laurel leaves.

ception because mine sticks up loosening up with massage. The Red Indians were very fond of loosening scalns—both theirs and 2

thorium atoms make the hair grow

brown if you can get it, because that terranean, and the Black Sea UNO forces which may be sent. is the strongest. Blonde is the next in the north to the Indian Ocean to enforce partition.

best and red the worst. You can split hairs it you want to. There is not much point in it, in the south.

The properties of different coloured hair were investigated recently by a scientist in the fire-resistance section of the U.S. Government Middle East and its friendliness

I am sure there is a very impor-

will. He said: "No. Cold, fear, and successful in their attempts to ex- cations interests here have alelectricity are the only things that plain why men go bald. It seems tered substantially. to have something to do with the The muscle that makes a hair habits of civilisation, because pristand on end does not come under mitive people who live, open-nir

without going bald.

Tight scalps

other people's-and their hair was sometimes nine feet long. smears it on baid heads with a var- forces. nish. The rays given off by the

goshawk ont hair and digest it- street and a car misses you by a story of an old-fly taking his grandman's head. "You know, my dears," clothes math wouldn't be above it. In spite of their lack of breadth he said, as he gazed at the great But these much prefer wool, so hairs are tough and have about half expanse, "I can remember the 4 there's little need to put moth balls the tensile or stretching strength of time when there was nothing here

2 We have abdicated our previous freedom to dispose powdered chalk. The people in of air that helps the, cat to keep MEN with loose scalps are less and command in this part of the Belsen and other concentration warm. camps were given it when first. The root of each hair is set in tight ones. Put both hands on world in favour of UNO, an liberated, and bables born too early your head at an angle. That is why your head and see if you can move international body whose deci-

mouse helr usually—and if they hair's broath, how close to you was children for a walk on a bald And this at a time when ....

area is at its most sensitive. out; or (C) try our hardest to

(Arab League leaders I have spoken to here in Cairo all insist on this.)

Communist agitation based Egypt's industrial workers, landless peasants, and dock

We are no longer without non-Moslem allies in the Middle East. In place of the French, who used to intrig te against us the Americans have entered on the scene economically (in Arabia, acquisition of oil interests) and strategically, as. is proved by their backing of anti-Communist Greece and nti-Communist Turkey.

### What now?

CAN one predict what policy the British are likely to

We can either (A) get out of Don't think from this that you snape of their nairs. If you look one form of baldness with atomic long period of losing battles the Middle East altogether, chemical called thorium X and while we slowly deploy our abandoning a vital communications area and vital oil resources; or (B) we can try to Prepared bases are militarily impose our interests by force on a hostile Arab population, a proceeding which, even with American help, would prove expensive in both money and A Nationalist feeling of the man-power, as I believe the

# LANGDON CARTOON



"Mansion House, mate? Well, it was just across there when

I came on duty this morning ... "



# finds himself among the Political Crazy Gang . . .

who ruled the land from a relations. marble palace.

Then as the moon rose above presenting The temples she leaned close and murmured:-

"Now listen: you'll agree that the prime factor for a stable Government and a sound economic policy is a firm Administration. Take exports, now ....

And lo, the pumpkin turned into a yellow cab, from the Asiatic Taxi Corporation, and the dragon in the streets was an advertisement for Wong Lee's incomparable Household Soap. And the overlord in the palace was an army boss in khaki drill who jumped the Government and seized the country with a squadron of soldiers and half a dozen Service-surplus tanks.

And the vagrant reporter, who has run into some cockeyed political situations here and there, observed Siam and said: "This looks like as pretty Fascism as one has seen for a man of the party was Pridi, the well-mannered schoolboy. while, but wait and see. In the man who led Slam's wartime One of the difficulties of a serious East things are never what resistance, helper of the 14th assessment of Siamese politics is the they seem."

State in Southeast Asia, became a dictatorship overnight. The coup d'etat was brisk and bloodless. The hot and indolent city of Bangkok was taken over by a military junta: a Constitution disappeared in a couple of hours.

### The cast

In Siam names are long and and bribe-takers and time-change. bubbly; spelling is not much servers. Pibun views dehelp. First there is Euang mocracy with the gravest Pradit Panomyong. He is doubts-but he claims to keep "Pridi." And there is Field- the Cabinet clean. Marshal Phibul Songgram. He the other is in. Remember myance of the British and and shaven monks in saffron robes. the other is in the the Americans (who still recognise It has an inexhaustible supply of his Government, remember, not days off; public holidays knocked

NCE upon a time—that is until the other day Slam was men. to say, about a week governed by an Administration . ago—an itinerant serib that was dishonest, corrupt and bler came to a kingdom where degenerate to a degree that THE Siamese, it is fair to say, the lotus blooms and all women raised a few eyebrows even in could scarcely care are beautiful, and lost his heart the Orient. It arranged the They are a merry people, they to a princess with velvet eyes, economy of the State—the rice, like to laugh. who fed him with rare fruits, the tin, the teak-strictly for and told him of the overlord the enrichment of itself and its a fertile country the size of

# mintanne

.... Somerset Maugham might have written it ... with the help of Gilbert & Sullivan .... yes, and possibly Trotsky, too!

few weeks ago Siam, the indignantly deposed him, Mar- a precoclous little lad off to a birthone insistently independent shal Pibun, was the accomplice day party. "Our coups d'état ure of the Japs, the Premier who other cup of tea." Outside, Bangkok as a war criminal by what can the gentle Siamese impartially bathe only be described as the skin of streets that are apt to end abruptly

monarchy in 1932 to something as pictures. The black-and-white is INTRODUCING the cast of approaching constitutionalism, official mourning for the late kings this fantasy is a problem, but his men were smugglers mourning, the poor cannot afford a

Pibun's) he slipped shrewdly

off to exile in Malaya. The new Government has issued a warrant for his arrest. and that of his associate the late Premier Thanron, for resistance—and regicide.

His honehmen are all over the place in hiding. From time to time ex-ministers have been discovered in attics, or concented under 'ricebags in the bottoms of boats. Stores of arms have been found in their Now it came to pass that homes by triumphant Pibun

Heigh-ho!

Eighteen millions of them in France can keep themselves

without any troublesome expenditure of effort. Unlike the Indians. they are neither abject nor arro-They are Buddhists, and opposed to the shedding of blood, which they consider both immoral and fatigu-

They are inclined 3,000,000 Chinese in' Siam, who do all the work and make all the money, but mostly they prefer to sit in the shade and gamble on a pair of fighting "You don't see

No shooting?" said the marshal to me. But-first paradox-the big He is small and smiling, like a

Army. And the man who has fact that every politician looks like declared war on the Allies in hums and moves around its innumer-1942, and who survived his trial able canals—the "klongs" in which in rubbish-dumps. It has thousands of tricycle-rickshaws, coolies in So the good man was bad and enormous straw hats, and pretty girls. the bad man was good. Pridi Bangkok appears to be heavily powas the man who changed Siam women in white biouses and black from a medieval absolute trousers, smart as paint and pretty

# Relax, brother!

Pridi has fled. With the con- Emett, crowded with girls, soldiers,

# BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

probably the next step. Before the January rains turn the

shallow Lake Ngami. Then-Prodnose: Surely there is some mistake. This is evidently a special

prticle intended for some other part A Voice: How far to the Cattlepot cross-roads, Mrs Griggs? cannot seel Where is Jevons?

slowly away from the cheese.) Prodnose: Who? Myself: Yolande de Marignolles, last of the Thompsons.

down? Is this what you call having house?

A N astonishing scheme to de- a snowdown? And I, without a roof of Bechuanaland is

The Plothwick by-election quarries into quagmires, churning MR IVAN RUSHER (Progressive the porridge out of all recognition, Mr Trade Unionist) has begun his n great dam will have to be built at campaign in the Plothwick con-the junction of the Chobe and stituency, but it is such a secret one Marico rivers. This will allow the that nobody knows what he is dowaters to seep into the saltpans of ing. His only opponent, to date, is Mr Arthur Biddlem, the Liberal who polled nine votes at Muffhurst. Charlie Suet has not made up his mind to stand. He is, at present, an Independent Conservative, but the Central Office does not know what he means by that, and so every-Voices: Put up the lights! We thing is hanging, as it were, fire, as Henry James said to the sword-(A cloud of old feathers falls

## Enter 573,017 brigands. She turns Civil Service examination

1. What law, Order in Council, rule, by-law or regulation is broken by a man who uses two hats made of wood-fibre as manure for hops? 2. To what Department should a woman apply for a licence to sell a

Father! Father! Would you turn horse's tall to a cushion-stuffer? me from your door 'even before 3. What Department issues perthey begin to throw the paper snow mits to keep ferrets in a furnished

exactly six days off one working

It has a confusing currency based on the tical. You get 50 ticals to the pound, which sounds gayer than it is, Foreign Office an awkward point. The rate is apt to fluctuate madly. Bangkok has a money-changer every 40 yards. It also has a great monument to Democracy, erected after the 1932 coup, which today has a A point in Siam which is dense watch it carefully.

Government cannot bring, itself to remove this costly piece of art nouveau, so it continues to stand brazenly at the end of Bangkok's one modern street.

At one thing, however, they do not laugh. That problem is the back-

### True monarchists

THE palace murder happened seven King Ananda Mahidol still lies under permanently absentee monarch is a mountainous gold canopy in the up to Siam. They are getting away glow of golden lamps. For half is perhaps unfair to judge Eastern an hour I waited there while the politics by Western analogies. All Siamese-men, girls, passers-by, the talk in Siam is of "Communism" soldiers-crept in, knelt, knocked and "Democracy," though it is a dead their heads on the ground, bewalled, certainty that no one in Slam knows The Slamese are monarchists to the nth degree.

Someone, somehow, at some moment their rice is live times cheaper than RANGKOK has curlous archaic in the hush of the evening, forced anywhere else, drift happily from D trams, apparently designed by or bribed his way through those another. Whatever happens, you corridors and shot the king in his may be sure, will be good for a room. It seems he was drugged laugh in Siam. first; only the day before an official. And so-until this evening, at food-taster had died.

The king's funeral is scheduled for week, and the seventh was a Sunday. March. By that time, Pibun reckons, some way will have been found to extradite Pridi from his shelter under the British wing. For the

### A new law

rather challenging air. The police with princes. The royal family, in a polygamous country, spread its seed generously, one cannot turn a It is felt that anyone who salutes corner without meeting blue blood; any barricades? It now must have some ironic motive, highnesses, mom chaos, momand anyone who does so is instantly rajawongs, luangs, phras, chaophyas, removed to jail. However, the all with good, steady jobs in the

Because of this Siam has been compelled (to avoid an aristocratisation of the entire population) to invent a noble law of diminishing returns; each successive generation drops one rank.

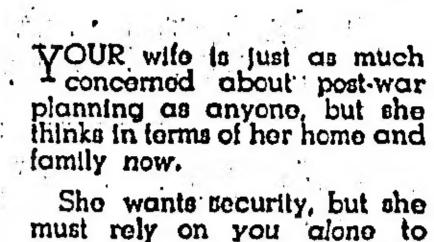
The present ruler, brother to ground to everything: Who killed Ananda, is king Phumiphon (Half-Brother to the Sun, Master of the Tides, Hereditary Keeper of the Twenty-Four Golden Umbrellas), a studious youth reading law in

How long Siam can maintain a months ago; the body of the late rigid monarchy under a semiwhat either of them is by definition.

Here you have the final outpost of confusion in a clucless world. Ananda was assassinated in June. The smiling Slamese, knowing that

least-they lived happily ever after.

# POST-WAR PLANS for Her Begin at Home



guard against the hazards that threaten it. What assurance has she that the family will have money to

buy the necessities of life if you are taken from thom? Life insurance provides a means by which you can guarantee to them a continuing income.

To provide this security in any other way is quite impossible for most husbands. To do it through systematic and reqular life insurance premiums is both practical and sure.

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clinic, sponsored, by the Rolary Club, may begin treating patients in October, according to Club off-

ing the health authorities. The Club's provisional plan pro-vides for a first-class modern clinic able to deal with 150 patients dally,

Treatment will be given to both in and out-patients The Government Medical Service

instalment plan in Singapore-50 percent down and the balance with-It has also been announced that allowances on old cars are to be

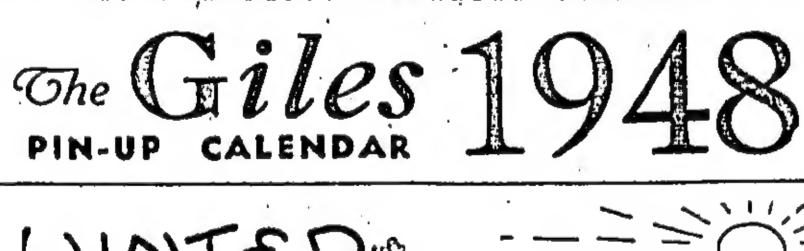
Instalment Plan

For the first time since the war,

motor, cars are being sold on the

given on "trade-in." These measures are being taken in

an effort to offset what dealers describe as a rapidly dying "seller's market."-Associated Press.





January	February	March
SM Tu W Th F S	S M Tu W Th F S	SM Tu W Th F S
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31



April	May	June
SM Tu W Th F S	S M Tu W Th F S	SM Tu W Th F S
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S	M	Tu	W	Th	F	S
			1	2	3	4
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12	13	14	15	16	17	.18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
		28				

SM Tu W Th F S

October	November	December
S M Tu W Th F S	SM Tu W Th F S.	S M To W Th F S
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	1 2 .3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31



# · SPORTS FEATURES ·

# RACING CARNIVAL OPENS TODAY

# 11 Events Scheduled

# CHIEF INTEREST CENTRED ON TRIAL PLATE

(BY "THE TURF")

Happy Valley racecourse will be the scene of pageantry this afternoon when the Hongkong Jockey Club opens its 1948 racing carnival. This year it is a four-day festival, continuing on Monday, Tuesday and Saturday week.

First saddling bell will be rung each day at 11.30 a.m., with the opening race scheduled for noon. Daily programmes comprise 11 events-four before tiffin.

As many as 171 new Australian | Pleasant Valley, normally a strong subscription griffins have been in contender for Norse Princess is not training for the meeting.

The Hongkong Derby, most im- Boom Town, owned by Fan, is a portant event of the racing calendar, pony to be borne in mind, and it will be run on Monday. A record impressed a lot of rail fans when it 110 ponies are entered, though only came out a fortnight ago in a fast a fraction will be starters. The gallop over the Derby course coverrace carries a big cash sweep which ing the distance in 3.24%, with a will bring the winner a fortune, last quarter of 28% seconds. probably exceeding half a million dollars.

L. Yuen) and Black Market (M. M. In last quarter of 30% seconds.

Boycott). The meeting will wind up with bert, will be out in the saidle with

directed to the Trial Plate, a mile last quarter of 2935. Dominion and a quarter race confined to new Day, owned by Dr W. N. Chau, also Australian griffins. This race, course, is regarded as a trial for ponies expecting to take part in the did over the mile distance in 2.06%. Derby.

### Victoria Handicap.—"D" Class

The opening event of the Annual Hace Meeting is for "D" Class (Old) ponles over a mile. There are 23 entries, and I expect to see Souvenir (150 lbs) win. This pony ran second to Airfield at the Twelfth Extra Race Meeting last year, losing only by a length, though it now has to carry an alloted weight of 159 lbs. Blue Peter (159 lbs) the last time out was third, a length behind Souvenir; now it has an advantage [ of 3 lbs less and must be conceded a chance of winning.

### Wong Nei Chong Stakes

(First, Second & Third Sections) There are three batches of ponies for this half a mile sprint event (i.e.

1st, 2nd & 3rd Sections). In the First Section, Beckenham dld a very fast gallop over the threequarter mile covering the distance in 30%, 59% and 1.30% (last quarter-of-304k)-on-January-7:--and should annex this race. Blue Ribbon and Fluke Shot will also have to be watched, as the former, on December 17, covered the threequarter mile in 1.3145 with a last quarter of 2914, while the latter has | part the race will be a very open | also been doing well over the same distance.

For the Second Section, Shahin will probably be a good investment. his two outings over three-quarters of a mile with a last quarter of 2014 tion, I suggest City of Brisbane and Ibs) is another pony to be consider- standing. Blue Sky.

The Third Section (i.e. 9th Race) which is the last of the sprint events. Sugarfoot is my choice for this pony has been doing expectionally good, covering three-quarters of a mile in 1.2746 with a final bust of 2746. Meteor is a pony also not, to be ignored, as he has all the sign of a sprinter, and in his two performances had a good last quarter, of 29% and 20% seconds. D-Day has also shown splendid form in a mile race doing the distance in 2.08%last quarter of 28%.

### Trial Plate

favourite.

ning are bright.

SPORTING SAM

(ITS CRUELTO) USE HOOKS I'LL TICKLE

THEM INSTEAD

likely to start.

Panda, belonging to C. Y. Leung, Among the ponies entered for this will be taken out by S. L. Yuen and event the five best appear to be is not to be overlooked, for this Pleasant Valley, Norse Princess (D. pony went over the Champion dis-Black up), Boom Town, Panda (S. tance on December 17 in 2.35, with

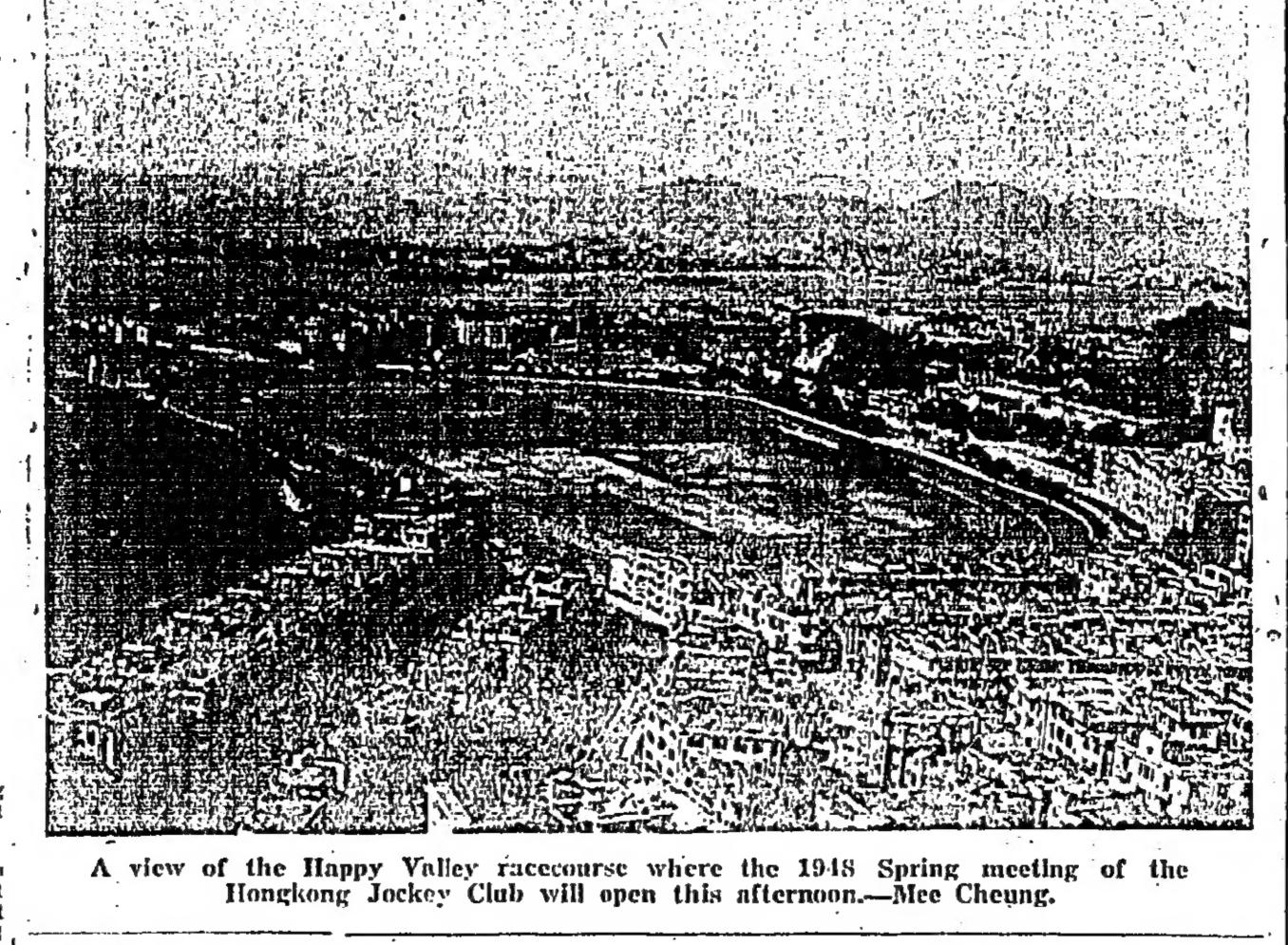
Black Market; belonging to Fredthe Hongkong Champions today M. M. Boycott, and is capable of being in the running. On January This afternoon attention will be 3, it did the mile in 1.58, with a of has a chance of winning this event, and is worth following. This pony with a last quarter of 28%.



Jockey...Club...Handicap......

The Jockey Club Handicap of One Should Norse Queen, Dalsy Bell, time. Shannon and Sookunpots not take ed, for it has twice won the mile event. V-J Day (137 lbs) is the Jeep Hing (135 lbs) and Jeep Lee round. The Canadians, who (135 lbs).

these two Stakes, three are of six when they just pulled through good training forms and are capable South China tomorrow. Main attraction of the afternoon of winning in any of these five races. will be centred in this 114 miles They are: - Arlington, Ataman, event—The Trial Plate, Judging Amazon, Argus II. Brivisto, Black from their outings. Norse Princess, Market, Desert Knight, Dominion stable-mate of Norse Queen, winner Day, Desire, Ding How, Eye Wit- atmosphere was tense. The score of the 1947 Hongkong Derby, will be ness, Delight, Golden Eagle, Har- was tied at one all. The Wildcatgreatly fancled and may start a firm | vard, Heroic Lassle, Kentucky Moon, | Ace struggle was being staged. Diver and Tit for Tat.



### SOFTBALL NOTES

BY "SPECTATOR"

# Madcap Aces v. Wahoos Star Game For This Weekend

The game of the week is that be tween Madcap Aces and Wahoos, joint leaders in the women's League. Two combinations of most of the best players in this loop will be seen in action in a return bout.

The first meeting of these two squads resulted in a Wahoo victory. A different story may have to be told, however, in tomorrow's fracas, for the Aces have shown vast improvement since. The Ace battery of hurler Margie Xavier and backstopper Therese Baptista appears to have found their form. A steadier Margie, with a smoother action, plus Therese, with a swifter and more accurate throw to second, have convinced that they now easily make the grade—indeed, to be amongst the best, if not, the best of the batteries.

also of the best. Therefore the Tents. Walioo-Ace game may turn out to

ship makes a difference. Buster allowed by pitcher Brown—saw run—
Hollands took the managerial reins ners on third and second. Slick ance stood out and that was in the either at left half or left back. The no mistake at the second time of of the Aces and incidentally the Celly Guterres was then at bat. Strike Canadian femmes' defeat by Terry Police will take the field tomorrow asking. Had a goal resulted from girls returned an exceedingly good two! yelled the energetic chief Noronha's s. ong pennant-contend- knowing that they face a difficult the first kick (despite the energetic show to edge out a strong Wildeat umpire. Celly wondered why. That ing Wahoos. Some say the per- but by no means hopeless task. nine in their last clash. That dyna- ball was surely too, too high. Yes, former is a "one girl" team of the ANYTHING MAY HAPPEN to stand. mic know-all of a ball player, Hon. she made a motion as she was going Sec. Harold Winglee will be assum- to swing at the ball, but she didn't, ing command of the Wahoos as, she smiled inquiringly at the umfrom tomorrow's game and that pire. Did that smile do it? Anyshould definitely be a gain for the Green-Owls.

Rivals after their own fashion. affair. Airborne (135 lbs) has not Madcap Bees and the Canadians shown true form lately, and its match their week softball strength chances are not so rosy. Hurricane to see who may evade cellar dwell-(135 lbs) is dangerous and may ings. The Canadians are one jump Meeting, holding the lead right from triumph put the two contingents on only two strikes on batter Celly. and 30 seconds. For the minor posi- start to finish. Thunderbolt (135 the same level-down below in the

> (135 lbs), Flying Arrow (135 lbs), keep for the start of the second two games behind the leaders, will have to win throughout to stand Valley Stakes and Hopeful Stakes any semblance of a chance for championship honours. Their last ap-The remaining five events for pearance was none too convincing The following ponies have shown stand a defeat when they meet

### WILDCATS' UPSET

The game was see-sawing. The King of Peace, Lovely Lady, Margie Xavier was pitching her

on the battery hinges much of the were doing well. Dolly shone also innings with nary a run, until hefty (Lau Chung-sang) to cover him or the field of play but outside the strength of a team. Against the with the big stick. Her perform. Alex Azedo slammed a homer. Tony vice versa, Despite this formidable penalty-area and at least ten yards capable pair of Madeapville are ance was one of those rare 100 per- Gonsalves' Rambling Reca took the array of talent the Police left wing from the penalty-mark; (b) for any Terry Noronha and Patsy. Ribeiro, cent—three hits in three trips—| lead early with two runs. Gerry swung across several awkward cen- infringement by the defending team

It seems that a change of general- an untimely walk—one of only two 14 runs, against VRC's 3. way, the umpire changed his mind and I thought, by some mental arithmetic, put the count back to The Acc-Wahoo tilt should be one only one strike against Celeste. Ap-Mile is for "A" & "B" Class ponies. of the best games seen for a long parently twirler Dolly did not know. Also, most, if not all, the fielders,

Dolly pitched the next one. It traffic jam once. For me, I saw two was one of those shootingest smoke- girls stop a ball game-temporarily balls-even swat artist Celly missed of course. There were catcalls, it. Strike! our hawk-eyed ref call- whistles and an aggressive "Scram this pony having been prominent in cause an upset. This pony came in ahead of them, having beaten the ed. The inning was over—so the out of there!" These were directed first at the Eleventh Extra Race Bees when they last met. A Bee Wildcats thought. But not It was at two girls walking right across the

didn't know either.

tally Dolly walked her second and for a while for the girls to pass. the last one. The bags were then They walked calmly and without The Men's "A" Division is head- londed. Melville Soares came hurry to get out of the way. Girls best on view, and with a good ing to the end of the first round. through in the grandest fashion will be girls.....Runner's out! rider, should not fail to win. The The two-sided top sides—St Joseph's with the most timely four-bagger, a wise-cracking fan yelled. The pony has the speed and stamina. and Recreio—are having byes this which cut through the whole dumb- runner from first base stopped Other starters are:—Argentine Moon week-end, so their leadership will founded Wildeat field. So the Aces short. The ball was thrown to first went into a five-run lead-another and he was tagged out. How was tally being registered after the dis- the runner to know that the call turbing incident.

### ACES PLAYED BETTER

two of the mile (i.e. 4th & 10th). Hongkong B.C. They surely cannot less errors. Cyclonic bulwark at more co-operation, please! the hot corner. Girlie Gaan and Tomorrow's fixtures follow: strong-nerve, strong-arm Therese Baptista, did some mighty heavy slugging to be in the vanguard at- H.K.B.C. tack. The final score was 10 runs to seven. Somo call that five-run a.m. Canadians v. South China. vital inning for the lead one of the breaks of the game.

One of the biggest crowds watch-In a mile gallop this pony did an Mabuhay, Merry Thoughts, Sino best game seen. She was holding ed the V.R.C.-Recreto foud, which excellent performance, covering the | Marshall, Mona Lisa, Meteorologist; down the gun-packed four-sided at- did not turn out to be as hot as v. Madcap. Aces, 2.30 p.m. Madcap distance in 2.00% and as it will be Happy Event, Queen of Hearts, tack. She was hit less than expected by some dichard VRC sup- Bees v. Canadians. taken out by Mr D. Black, a former | Sapientia, Sorcerer, Princess Delight, "Smokeball" Dolly Brown, her op- porters. Under the superb pitching jockey Champion, its chances of win- Sure Shot, Strathnamara, Pearl posing number, who whifted more of Leo Tavares, Tony Lopes' real though. Dolly met her match in madeap Victorians could not get far.

Gosano's hit and Charlie Quinn's tres, and, early in the game, tested the kick shall be retaken should a Two down, the Aces were batting deep hoist for a sacrifice resulted in Chung with a couple of severe goal not result. when the ruinous episode set in for the two Rec tallies. Showing mark- ground shots.

Doc Molthen's Red and White ed superiority in all departments, On Sing Tao's left flank, Hsu keeper had saved Sewell's shot Mr be a hot duck between the bat- when the rulnous episode set in for the two Rec tallies. Showing mark- ground shots. rough-riding Wildcats. A hit and the winners went at will to total of King-zeng and Lau Tin-sang Bullock, the referce, blew his

> Canadians. Others differ, of course. not save her squad, which lost by Castilho sparkled as usual.

### OBSERVATION POST

There were those who swore blue and black that a girl did cause a field when the VRC-Recreio game So the game went on and inciden- was in play. The game did stop was not from the base umpire and the poor guy was nabbed, all because on unthinking spectator would want some fun and ruin the game in the However, facts and figures show process. Perhaps, in future, it will the Aces played better ball. They be a good idea to name the culprit furlongs (i.e. 3rd, 7th & 11th) and the "skin of the teeth" against outhit their victims and committed for being so unthoughtful. Surely,

Men's "A" Division CBA ground-9.30 a.m. VRC v.

Recreio football ground - 11.15 Police ground, Boundary Street-11.00 a.m. Police v. Rovers. Ladies' League

CBA ground—11.15 a.m. Wahoos

Arthur Peall says:

# L cus-ball to object ball? Cham-plens differed, but science proved case for transmission, though too

The stroke, he says, is a certainty with heavy left side on cue-ball, but almost impossible played plain ball.

He is wrong in claiming this as proof. Actually the strong side curis cue-ball slightly before ball-to-ball contact, and positions it exactly right for peckeling the red.

Paced by last red as indicated on right of diagram, striker played a smooker behind spotted blue, instead of doubling red in left top pocket. Bafely-first snooker at its best. Safety-first anooker at its hest.

# Second Round Shield Ties Are Soccer Attraction

The second round of the Senior Shield (Knockout) competition is to be played off this week. There are three games today, and the tit-bit of the draw, the second meeting within eight days of Sing Tao and the Police, takes place at the Club Ground tomorrow afternoon.

Football form indicates that the the Shield competition the Club-three clubs whose teams include beat the Navy 3-1, and Eastern had non-Chinese players—25th RA, the Club and the Police—will have to Buils. fight very hard to reach the semi- The second doubt final of the Senior Shield tourney. Sookunpoo. Unless the 25th R.A. The Police have the hardest nut to have had more team changes since crack: they can have no illusions as last week, they will face Kitchee to how difficult Sing Tao will be to with the knowledge that the league outplay at the Club ground to- leaders, have lost their last two morrow afternoon. I regard this as matches; whereas the Artillerymen the best tie of the round because have not lost for a month. Kitcheethe Police are developing into a were rocked by South China and lusty, workmanlike eleven; while Eastern. They had a clear cut Sing Tao, for all the brilliance of (3-0) victory over the Inniskillings

closely in their 'last two outlings, celving" marching orders." In their match with Kwong Wah There will be a big crowd at three weeks ago they, were very Boundary Street to see South China

NO SHOOTING BOOTS

good shooting feet, might have season, they drew a bye in the first scored five gonls. Collaco could round. open goals. That the Sing Tao de- Sing Tao. fence was torn open wide enough for that must be a cause of much | Two portions of Law 14 (Penaltyconcern to their management. kick) were brought home rather Once again the Police used their sharply to one or two local foot-wingmen to penetrate deep to- ballers at Sookunpoo last Saturday. wards the corner flags. Chan On-yln The RAF were awarded a penalty-was especially strong in this. kick just on half time. At the mo-Several times he saw his centres go ment Sewell ran up to the ball a raking across the Sing Tao goal in South China player encroached into a manner which deserved a better the penalty area. Before the refate than most of them suffered.

I thought one of the troubles with Sewell shot and the South China the Sing Tao team was its lop- goal-keeper saved.

sidedness, in defence particularly. The portions of Law 14 invoked Hau Yung-sang, the best full back were (a) that all players, except the As gathered from games played, this game—which is not usual. Both They were tied down for four the best wing half in local football posing goalkeeper, shall be within

changed places half way through whistle and ordered the penalty-

Eastern's 2-0 victory over Kitchee | Conversely had an RAF player She is Alice Mar, the Maple Leaf throws two doubts on today's Shield encroached, and Sewell not scored, chief. She struck out twelve ties. Eastern, at the Club Ground the referee would have allowed play Wahoos, although even that could this afternoon will have high hopes to proceed. Had an airman enof repeating their league defeat of croached when Sewell scored the eight runs to one. Wahoo Irene the Club: The beat them 3-1 on kick would have to be taken a third October 4. In the first round of time.

their players as individualists, are in the first round. The Gunners beat Kwong Wah in an unpleasant I have watched Sing Tao very match, a player from each side re-

lucky not to be beaten. Last week play Kowloon Motor Buses this they beat the Police 3-0 on the afternoon. These two clubs met in bumpy Boundary-street pitch (the a league encounter on November 30 Police must be used to its irre- at Boundary-street. KMB won by gularities now) which quite clearly the odd goal of seven. The Busmen does not suit the neat, on-the-carpet passed on through the first round play of the elever Sing Too players, of the Shield by a single goal vic-But there was much uncertainty in tory over Chinese Athletic. It was the frame-work and team-work of a hard, rather colourless battle. For long periods, after notching their goal just before the interval. How much the Police forwards the Busmen were planed down by bemoaned their inability to shoot the CAA forwards and halves, but with both feet last Sunday one can their goal survived. This is South only surmise. Howlett, had he two China's first Shield tie of the

have had a couple, while Lau Pak- My forecast for semi-finalists are. hung, outside left, had three wide the Club, Kitchee, South China and

FOOTBALL LAW

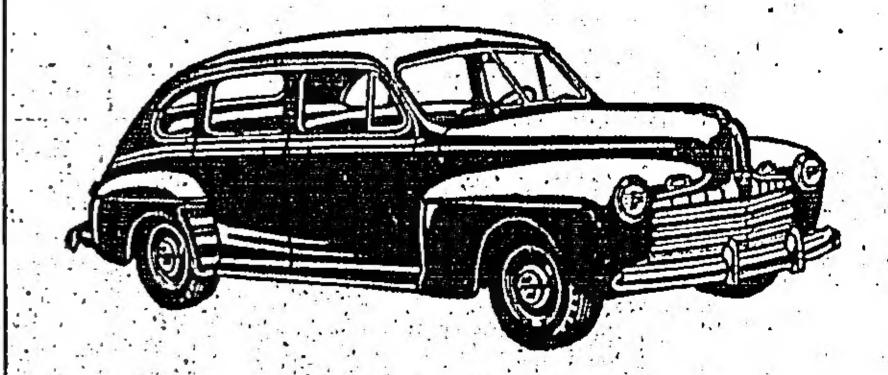
ment) it would have been allowed

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Which is the eldest of

these orders-Most Ancient Order of the Thistle, Most Honourable Order of the Bath, Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St George?

2. One of these names recalls the place where man first flew an airplane-

Menheim, Dakota, Halifax, Kittyhawk, Buffalo? a. St Martin is the patron

Postmen, migratory birds, reformed drunkards; squirrels, girls named Betty?



5. If you were to bell the cat you would-Lead a dangerous enterprise, steal its milk, call it in at bedtime, recite Cock Robin? 6. Who were the authors

Rise of the Dutch Republic, Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire, Descent of Man? 7. Sir Richard Whittington

Once, twice, thrice, four times? 2. Animals classed as ruminants are so called be-

was Lord Mayor of London-

cause they-Are capable of thought, chew the cud, provide sweet meat, pare into space? 9. Frances D'Arblay, the

diarist, was better known as-Pepys, Fanny Burney, John Evelyn, Swift? 10. With what do you con-

nect Croesus-Lies, courage, wealth, sur-

# Taxicab's Average Yearly Mileage

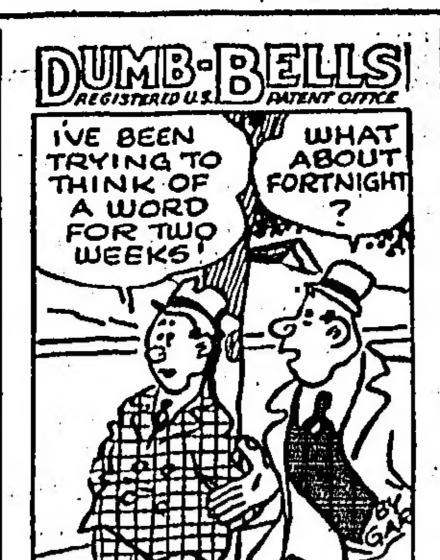
Little known facts about the builder. American taxicab as disclosed by The Taxicab Industry, trade pub-

1. The average cab travels 02.000 miles a year and is replaced annually by a new vehicle—or will be when new cars are available.

the cab's yearly wear and tear, followed by tires, spark plugs and masses and limited by nothing" to- He concludes that religion is now inherited from her uncle—last poten- in the social welfare of the Moros of be held steady. Brace a gun sense. It makes sense; too, to batteries in that order.

2. Brake linings suffer most in

with two-way radios.



# FASCISM AGAIN AN ISSUE IN ITALIAN POLITICAL LIFE

ROME. — Fascism, parts nostalgia for the old days of Mussolini and Co. and one part hate against Communism, is back in the news in Italy.

Nobody knows overall organisation which the various known branches take orders.

# Sikorsky Treatise Un Religious Idealism

Igor Sikorsky, one of America's outstanding acronautical scientists, advances the view in his new book. "The Invisible Encounter," that advances in science mean nothing to mankind unless religious idealism is revived throughout the world and science is employed by "the spiritually living."

"It can be stated definitely that mankind, being controlled and human society."

'Sikorsky, son of a professor of self." insychology at the University of St. It is not his opinion that earthly ability to forecast future develop- other great religious, ignore them.

Power Based On Force

In his book, the aviation expert inspired honour and mercy."

GIVES UNCLE BEN

In this book, a slender volume tion of several hundred thousand means used by the Communists to munists Socialists were frightened of philosophy, the Russian-born Jews in one country or several 1ght Fascism are not themselves sufficiently by the Fascist revival to of philosophy, the Russian-born million peasants in another unless Fascist, pure and simple.

Sikorsky, who in 1914 designed the whole foundation of materialism The law has been severely criti- illegal for people who called themand built the world's first four- is rejected and condemned. Such sised as undemocratic by magis- selves Fascists or Monarchists to do engined bombers for the Im- exterminations, he asserts, have been trates because it seeks to punish the things the Communists were

### "Satanic Forgery"

It is Sikorsky's opinion that directed by spiritually unconscious most fatal Satanic forgery stands beor spiritually dead men, would be in hind the supreme temptation which the position of a rushing airliner a large part of mankind is now with an unconscious or dead crew ready to accept," and adds: "The in the control cabin. Such leader- godless man cannot develop into a ship cannot create responsible and superman. He may only develop stable forms for the existence of a into a superbeast, and as such he will inevitably exterminate him-

American aviation circles for his mandments of the Christian and Illinois.

ments. His flying boats pioneered But of these commandments them- the former Sultan of Sulu, has just sultanate, she married a distant relapassenger routes across the Atlantic selves, he says: "They were ac- been appointed by Gov. Harolas tive, Datu Tahil, then a member of him this way. and Pacific Oceans, and later he be- cepted as supreme goodness and Tulawi of Jolo. The Turtle Islands the Sulu provincial board. came America's first helicopter truth and their guiding influence lie between Zamboanga and Borneo. was, therefore, immense."

### Fault Of Mankind

ideas of Christ are wrong "and that Britain. He notes that, in contrast, power the opposite ones are right and based on "the force or regimented should be followed:"

demning acts such as the extermina- descrition."—Associated Press.

### By J. EDWARD MURRAY

however.

that the Fascists are back for the Marshall plan. first time since Mussolini was an important factor in Italian politics. The curprising, all-absorbing quesagainst than sinning.

### Court Test Coming

a new extraordinary decree against Fascism at its worst.

Fascist organisations has been push- But the Communist attacks, re-

perial Russian Army, has this carried out in a "highly scientific Fascists for acts which the Com- doing to suppress them. munists are committing freely al- Not a few Italian observors have most every day.

midst of the big Communist-inspired to get going in carnest.

and Communist-led campaign of political violence throughout the nation. The Communists said their campaign was directed against "the revival of Fascism."

Everyone else, from the govern-Nobody knows whether And nobody knows whether they parties, saw the alieged Fascist reFascism is really on the in- have a candidate for their new vival as "a scarcerow," a "strawcrease, as charged by the Com- "man on a horse" to lead them. The
munists. Nobody k n o w s name of Gen. Giovanni Messe, who cuse" to cover Communist political
whether the Fascists have an commanded the Italian Fascist army agitation, ordered by the Kremlin
in Russia, is frequently mentioned, via the Cominform, and designed ment to even the moderate leftist to overthrow the pro-United States But neither does anyone doubt rightist government and wreck the

### Fascists Attacked

Most of the hundreds of attacks tion in connection with Italian by the Communist crowds were Fascism—not so long ago Public directed against the headquarters of the Morld at war— the allegedly neo-Fascist Uemo is whether it is now more sinned Qualunque (Common Man) party and of the now avowedly Fascist

Independent newspapers in both Milan and Rome said the sacking The question will be tested in the and burning and beating of police courts in the coming weeks, because by the Communist mobs was

ed through the Constituent Assem- vealed a surprising number of nests bly. The prime movers behind the of the M.S.I. (Italian Social Movespecial law were the Communists, ment). By the time the Communist thus giving impetus to the chronic campaign was three weeks old, even argument in Italy as to whether the leftist republicans and anti-Com-

pointed out that a little persecution Passage of the law came in the is just what the new Fascists need

# U.S.-Educated Princess Rules Turtle Islands

The first deputy governor of the After her return from the United Vindimir in Klev, went to the organised religion is without defects. Turtle Islands is a 40-year-old, States, she was confronted with the United States more than 25 years and he insists that many, who pro- light-skinned princess who was problem of making a marital choice

Sultan Kiram once was absolute ruler of a kingdom, which embraced all the islands from Sulu to recalls that injustice, wars and Today, Sikorsky writes, "a' num- North Borneo. He ceded the Turile violence always have existed, but ber of intellectual and political the British some 70 years that "the frequency and intensity of leaders of mankind all over the disturbances were always counter- world either openly declare or take. The islands recently were turned acted by religious idealine world either openly declare or take. acted by religious idealism which for granted that the fundamental over to the Philippines by Great

### Inherits Title

### Divorces Datu

Datu was sentenced to seven years heading into the uplands after spread, of the shot and the imprisonment after a fight with Gov. quail without cleaning your effective range. Focussing the several of Tahil's men being killed. gun. But when you take a pic- camera does the same trick.

distant relative, Datu Yudin.

# CheSNAPSHOT GUILD

HUNTING WITH A CAMERA



Good focus, "framing," and proper exposure combine in a picture that

FRIEND of ours who's a squeeze a trigger instead of A hunter stopped by not long jerking it.

I would," he remarked ruefully, with the snapshots you take. ngo, and since has become noted in fess to believe in fundamental com- educated at the University of between a Filipina Christian and a with a gun. When he gets to day by using a longer exposure. Filipino Moslem. She chose neither. hunting pictures, that's some- And on a bright sunny day, out Princess Tarhata Kiram, niece of Foreseeing her future role in the thing else. So I put it up to in the open, use a shorter ex-

> "If you would take as much From there we went on to care with your camera as with focussing. My friend admitted your shotgun, you'd get good he uses a choke on his shotgun; Soon after their marriage, the results. You wouldn't think of this controls the pattern, or The princess did not wait for her ture, do you check your camera Some cameras, in fact, are

He got the point. I added with which to focus. The round-eyed Tarhata Kiram The princess has engaged actively that, like a gun, a camera must All this, he admitted, made day is steadily gaining predominance as much alive as it ever was, and tate of the once powerful Sulu sul- Sulu. She has helped her people against your shoulder; brace a advance film after each picture that it has not falled mankind, tanate—the title "putli," or princess. to get better education. In the last camera against your chest or just as he reloads his gun. 3. Some 61 percent of the counHe contends that people-must re- rather, "it is mankind which is She studied, as a government pentry's taxicab operators plan to cognise and understand that there is abandoning religion and which will sionada, at Illinois, but returned the provincial board on the Liberal countries. And trip the shut- Loaded, either a gun or a camera equip more than half of their cabs no ground for criticising or con- bear the tragic consequences of this home in 1922 without obtaining a Party ticket, but lost by a narrow ler with a steady pressure on is ready for instant use. the release lever, just as you

ago with a couple of birds. "You know enough about From his pocket he pulled a birds," I went on, "to know few snapshots. He was dis- that the weather has something appointed in several. "Didn't to do with where you find them.

get as good pictures as I thought Weather has a lot to do, too, Now he's a good hunter- You compensate for a cloudy posure."

husband to finish his sentence. She to be sure the lens is clean?" equipped with range finders

John van Guilder.

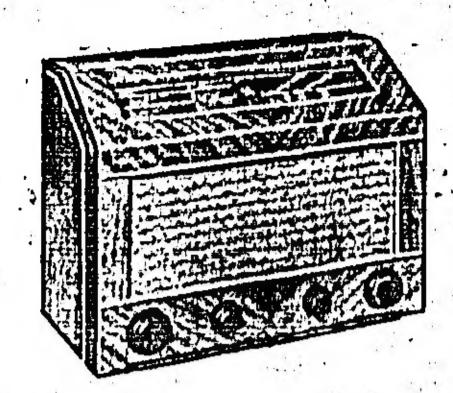
"WELL, YOU CAN ISE THE GOOD END CAU'T FUCC 3" WHEN YOU DISCOVER WHAT YOU SIGNED TO GET THAT LOAN...WITH-OUT ENDORSERS AND NO EMBARDASS-ING INQUIRIES: WHAT KIND OF A HAIR-DO YOU'VE Ledger Syndicate







"Discoveries" BU KEMP STARRETT



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Heavy duty Tropicalized Components.

Inches Permanent Magnet Loudspeaker. Bliver Mica tropical grade Con-

Positive drive Tuning Incorporating inertia loading. 11 to 600 metres wave range. Easy removable 14 inch Glass

After altempts had failed to sur-

freights against him, a deal was

struck and a price settled, £80,000,-

to you. I should have asked

£20,000.000 more than I did."

was visibly annoyed when Morgan

replied with a grin: "Well, you

Carnegie devoted to improving his

estate at Skibo, travelling the world

and supervising the innumerable

benefactions to which he devoted

£100,000,000 sterling, comprising

mainly schools, university depart-

ments, libraries and research labora-

Carnegie had just concluded the

disposition of all his wealth in bene-

The disclosure that Carnegie had

ARE YOU SURE?

ANSWERS

Questions on Page 9

CROSSWORD SOLUTION

Eyre; 5, Saltern; 6, Nativity; 7

Crescent; 9, Walk; 11, Tan; 18, Beet; 14, Hides; 17, Cat.

1. Most Honourable Order of the

tories scattered to the number

thousands all over the globe.

Today these endowments marshal

the bulk of his fortune.

The remaining 19 years of his life

would have got it if you had."

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# STORY OF ANDREW CARNEGIE

(Continued from Page 4)

years they were glad to sell out, their heads together to buy Car-Cornegie reorganised the plant and negie out and join his plants into a recouped his purchase with profits great nation-wide steel monopoly, entned in two years.

the United States Steel Corporation. And so the Carnegle Interests Friction with some of his senior sprend and multiplied year by year partners predisposed Carnegie as rival enterprises were bought sell. He was, moreover, 65, and out, squeezed out, or absorbed by had a new interest in his new Scotthe Napoleon of Steel. tish home, the Castle Skibo, just

The late eightles and early nine- completed at a cost of £200,000. ties were marked by bloody strikes and lockouts in the Carnegie steel- round the Carnegie plants and cut works, as the workmen struggled to them off from markets by the orshake off the slavery of a 12-hour-ganisation of cartels and combines. day seven-day-week of unbroken and by the raising of railway labour.

One five-months shut-down of the Homestead works developed into one. a murderous civil war between workers and armed "watchmen" of the Pinkerton Delective Agency employed by the company.

Yet Carnegie's millions continued to accumulate and his interests to spread. By now he owned a . 425mile railway and a fleet of lake steamships in addition to his vast

.steel\_and\_coal\_companies.-----The late nineties was the period of Carnegie's most amazing growth as steel skyscrapers began to shoot up all over the country and America began the rebuilding of her Navy. At the close of the century the annual steel output of the Carnegle assets of between £80,000,000 and

works (four million tons) amounted to nearly half the total American production and almost equalled that of all producers combined in Great Britain.

Annual profits of the Carnegie Company shot up from £1,200,000 in 1896 to £4,200,000 in 1899, and to £8,000,000 in 1900.

Competition of the little Scotsman was getting altogether too stiff. The Pierpont Morgans, the Mellons of dary part of his plans. Plitsburgh, and others with their millions in rival steel concerns



# HOW A HOLLYWOOD STAR IS BORN \*

Mille calls "Cut" and shouts to Catherine to get off

the stage. She runs off-stage and plunges headlong

into Mr O'Connell, knocking him into a pool of

water on the DeMillo set. When O'Connell

recognises Catherine as the stri who did the same

thing to him the night before he goes into a rage!



Having mistakenly arrived on the set of Cecil B. DeMille's "Un conquered," Catherine seeks a way to sneak out without being seen, as Producer-Director De-Mille prepares to shoot a scene.



Director George Marshall wants Catherine to

sneak around the back of the DeMille set, so he

shows her where to go before the cameras photo-

graph her enactment of the scene. Suddenly dis-

covering Catherine on the set with his actors De-

PHOTOSTRIP SERIAL -No. 12









At the studio symnasium, where John Lund is having a rub-down, Director George Marshall has a good laugh on O'Connell and his affinity for pools of water when near Catherine. (To be continued tomorrow)

### Linklater brings two SEALSKIN TROUSERS, by Eric Linklater: out at once (Rupert Hart-Davis, 8s. 6d.)

by JOHN PUDNEY

(Macmillan, 10s. 6d.) HE has Viking blood. He not roaming the world. In literature he is a he-man, but never a tough. People say of him that he looks like a

THE ART ( ' ADVENTURE,

by Erl, Linklater.

severe schoolmaster.~ Certainly there is a cold, fishy stare about his writing,

darkness. These-new books of Much has happened to Linklater the ever-widening fields of war. By WILLIAM E. McKENNEY lives in the Orkneys when his are illuminated with a keen and to the world in which he lives. He wrote "The Northern Garrisons" northern light. They are a He has more capacity than most and a history of the Highland Divi-

last year of the last century, being alone with a Botticelli painting, though it is lavish with people and about reverse bidding this year, and That is the only thing about Not many pages before, he is rollick- places associated with war—Field- it can become a confusing subject. ing away even sea-horses. him which dates. He has writbut after a few pages you dis- them fiction, since he startled most of his work. Their subjects a mission in Gibraltar, cover that it is a warm heart. himself, and readers on both are diverse, but they share that The book is the picture of good With the South cards you have Later on you find out that it can sides of the Atlantic, with his Linklater's images are as clear as hoppens to be ingrained. Linklater's heart suit. The reverse bidding make the most placid blood best-selling "Juan in America." Linklater lurks in the Far interest, his persuasiveness, his

writers for retaining it and of writ- slon. ing it down. He describes, with all "The Art of Adventure" is no by- TODAY'S Lesson Hand deals with Linklater was born in the the tenderness of a love scene, his product. It is not just a war book. It reverse bidding. We hear a lot

ten some 25 books, a dozen of Trousers," are more temperate than in Rome; Sir Ralph Richardson on However, today's hand gives you a atmospheric character in which life in our times in which war just a biddable spade suit and a biddable frost at sunrise and in which people astute judgments are mingled with rule is as follows: If you bid the His vigour, the broadness of his move with the exactness of deer. reminiscence.

a soldier returning from war to marry lary, that young man with the tor- order to show the second suit, that North, but he is no man of restlessness belong to our times. a goose girl. There is a model of tured face who created one of the brevity about Finland. The cold war's abiding monuments in "The dearth of war threads through it. Last Enemy." but there is a fine warmth in the suggestive glimpses of the great com- against his own judgment and poser Sibelius, "with a hero's temper wholly against that of his friends, and a hero's appetite."

The trine which catches my fancy most is the story which begins in a cab in Edinburgh and ends in a cap Linklater, somehow or other, has driven by a drunken driver to Dublin. amassed all the wealth, of that The passengers are a married couple gauche, eloquent, daring character. who are not married to each other. The unaccustomed pairing of the two cities in the fugitive, hesitant, and innocent kisses of the two people is an episode not to be forgotten.

Typical of Linklater that he takes a slap at us even in the midst of his delicate confection:

"Food, food, and drink, was the English topic in the first years of seen a hungrier triumph—and in And then what a hang-over!

teristic energy, raising recruits for the splendidly named Orkney Fortress Engineers. Later he was one of those attached to the War Office to wield a pen.

Hannily this had little to do with the Whitehall craft of pen-pushing. His official writings took him over

Marshal Alexander in his campaign My suggestion is, do not pay too His five new stories, "Scalskin Mess; Evelyn Waugh recuperating much attention to its complications.

Hillary forced himself, partly to fly again in spite of his injuries. He was killed one early morning on a training field in Scotland.

TRY AND STOP ME, by Bennett Cerf. '(Dennis Dobson, 9s. 6d.)

DN'T take this book home for a long winter evening. It

would be like having Itma on the radio all night. You won't be their victory—the world had rarely able to stop it fizzing till morning, means you have a very powerful their laurelled heads were childish. Highly recommended, therefore,

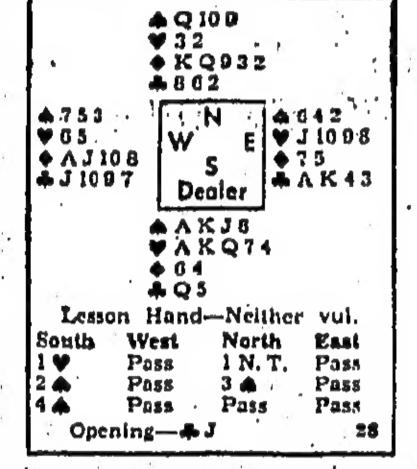
dreams of sugared cakes. They for chapter-at-a-time reading is Mr and heart suit, you must bid the The promise was strictly that cosmic rays have an effect in spoke of steaks with reverence, of Cert's treasury of funny stories and spade suit first unless you do have anecdotes. There is a whole chapter a powerful hand. If you have four each of the three homes on the Toronto scientists with a special soldier, one who knows and under- "the kind of tales in which animals hearts to the acc-queen, you should It was one deal in which Carne- stroke of 3 a.m., preceded by electroscope on loan from the Car- stands war. Linklater went through talk, humans do inexplicable things, open the bidding with the spade. wails of anguish and shrill negic Institute in Washington. The the first world war in the infantry, and the punch lines make no sense Then, if your pariner bids no trump,

# MCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Reverse Bidding Indicates Power

(Second in a series of six special Lesson 'Hands).

simple rule to follow. lower-ranking sult, and on the second He offers us a haunting thing about Take his essay about Richard Hil- round you have to bid two in



Therefore, with a biddable spade or two diamonds, or two clubs, you can bld two hearts.

However, in today's hand South's strength justifies opening with one

..Do. not\_make\_the\_mistake\_of\_bidding two diamonds with the North hand. To go into the two zone, North should have at least one and a half tricks. He is better off to bid one no trump. Then when South makes the reverse bid of two spades, North knows he has a good hand justified in bidding three spades. South of course properly takes it to four.

. In the play of the hand declarer must be careful to establish one diamond trick before he picks upthe trumps.

# From Here and There:

# The Devil Promised To Call—And Did!

Florence.—At a seance in Florence a voice claiming to be the Devil answered the summons of the table taping. The voice was accompanied by a greenish cloud and an overpowering smell of sulphur. A Florentine doctor, a lawyer and a young woman who were gathered round the table implored him to go away, and switched on the lights. Satan, however, once invoked refused to be turned down, and said he would call on them each individually one hour later at their homes.

gie was bested. Two years later he ! met Morgan and said: "I made one mistake, Pierpont, when I sold out whistles, with the furniture be- laboratory mice, some with cancer He began the second with charac- at all." you | ing hurled round the rooms, the Devil called. By the following morning the young girl's hair had turned white.

WELL. WELL!

Johannesburg.—During a heavy rainstorm at Naboomspruit, a fish, 18 inches long, fell in C. Liebenberg's garden. He ate it for breakfast next morning.

GRUB TROUBLE Zealand's homes were plunged into medical care). l darkness when a liny grub lifell across the terminals at the power station and short-circuited the elec-All of Carnegie's benefactions tricity supply system.

were designed to provide the means BOAR HUNT for the individual to better himself. Almsgiving to relieve the miseries boar are to be organised by the The next morning a zoo attendant of poverty and vice had but secon-Polish Ministry of Forestry because, found him asleep in a tree near the owing to the cold weather, large lions' cages. He aimed at bettering the fundanumbers of the beasts are coming -mental status of society by provid- from the woods and destroying the ing establishments that would help stores of potatoes.

DOG ALARM Amsterdam.—In Amsterdam a dog saved the lives of a mother and five children. An oll-heater in a downstairs room fell over, setting tho living room on fire. The family who were upstairs sleeping were awakened by the dog barking in the living room.

SEE, GIRLS! Vienna.—Three hundred prettilydressed Hungarian girls-all wearing short skirts—gathered in a spontaneous demonstration on one of fashionable Budapest's main streets given away more than 90 percent of and cried, "No long skirts, down with long skirts." Reason: a girl wearing the new ankle-length style had just tripped up on her own long skirt as she alighted from a tram. The skirt caught in the wheels and she was dragged along the road and severely injured.

TEST MICE Oltawa.—Several. cages of white mice are to be taken a mile undetground in a mine in Northern Ontario to prove or disprove a theory

kept. It was reported that at the production of cancer. The test cheese with sober joy....." strains, will later be compared with control groups above ground.

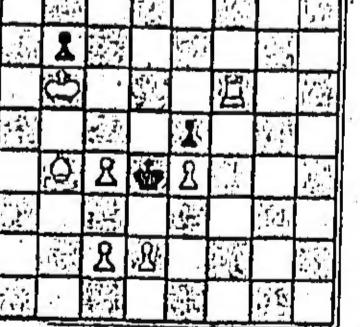
WANTS VENGEANCE

New York .- Miss Mary Mingls, a middle-aged woman who goes to. church every Sunday, has offered her services to Washington as a hangman. She wants to execute the Japanese war criminals condemned for atrocities in the Philippines. Her reason: "I want to help even the score for what they did to my half-brother" '(Major General Wellington.-A quarter of New Hoffman, who died from lack of

PLAYED SALZ Cape Town .-- A midnight homegoing reveller suddenly heard the unmistakable roar of n lion on a dark road close at hand. He lept a Warsaw.-Mass hunts for wild wire fence and swarmed up a tree.

### CHESS PROBLEM

By W. MARTINDALE Black, 3 pieces.



White, 7 pleces. White to play and mate in three. Solution to yesterday's, problem: 1, R QKt1, any; 2, Q, K (dis ch), K, or Kt (db) ch) mates.

### Rupert and the Big Bang-19 --While-the-bright-light; is-in-the-



sky the little pals have no difficulty in making their way toward it, but all at once it fades and goes right out. leaving them in pitch darkness. They gaze round nervously to return to their own small fire, but that has gone out too. There is no speck of light anywhere. "I wish we had done as Rupert said," quavers Rex tumbling one after another into a rough hollow nobody had seen. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

# Skeletom Crossword

CEUES ACROSS 1. Black . Jack (three words) P. Am nice, for a change, in the pictures. il. Might be found in the forehead and in hind 12. Give the nonamateur a 13. Inedible roll. expect # its playing. ment, you

may find. 17. Here one should take one of two letters to heart. It seems. 19. Let's start to work together on 21. Resounding result of having gin in the arena. Revolutionary wave between Asia and Africa (two words).

24. This one's not so difficult.

25. Is 'I see, a Dark Stranger' one

CLUES DOWN . A The company which has one Virginia, when elected to Parlament becomes an adven-

of her favourite, filma?

5. She should have some weight about her in Somerset. 6. To achieve notoriety cat about Lord's, maybe. Wine Duts an end to ecstasy. 10. Pastoral acens of song and 11. Who's idiotic? Annie is, pos-

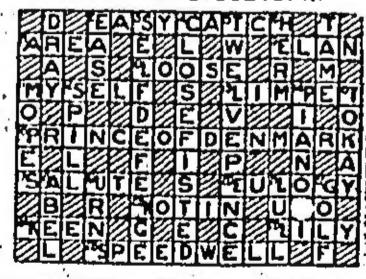
14. This is an nonour. 15. In brief, you'll find the others 18. Set to insert a short public 20. She's quick to duck i 21. R.I.P. in a word. 22. It sounds as if Old France might cause annoyance.

bers have to be filled in, as well as the words. Four black squares and four cite numbers have been inserted to give you a start. The black squares form a symmetrical pattern; the top half matches the bottom half, and the two sides correspond. So you can fill in 12 more squares at once to. correspond with those given.

N the Skeleton Crossword the

Since there is no No. 1 Down. the second square from the left in blacked in. Note that there is a 21 Down as well as a 21 Across therefore the square immediately above that containing the ugure 21 is also a black one." In this way you can build up

words, of two letters, except in phrases, are not used. LAST WEEK'S BOLUTION



where the Wright brothers NANC Waste of Time





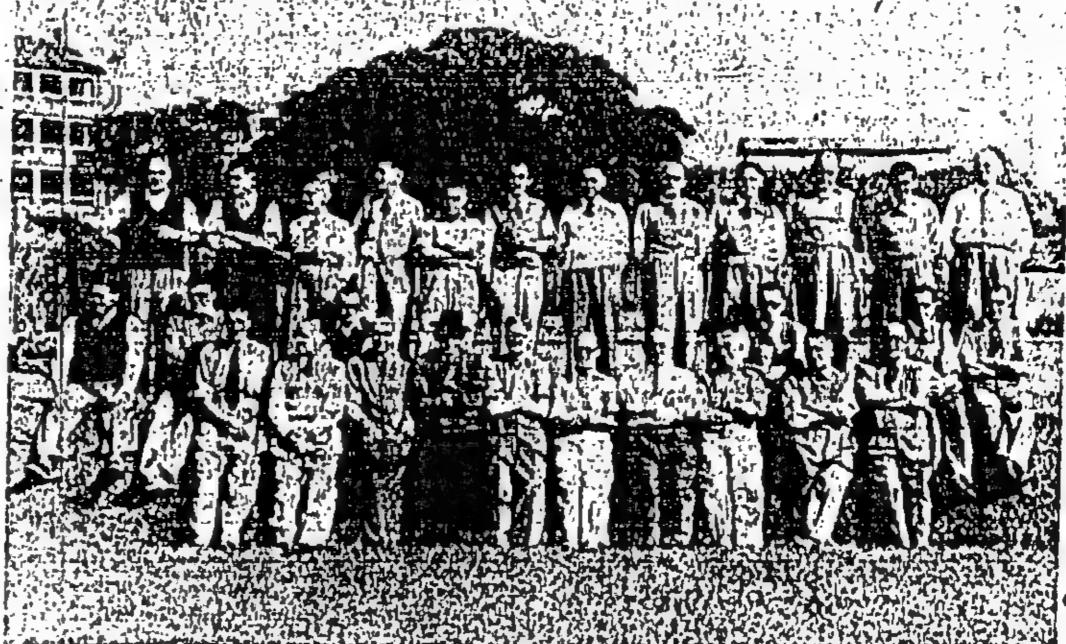






# ELEGRAPH WEEK-END PICT





MEMBERS of the Kowloon Bowling Green Club who took part in a farewell match last Saturday on the occasion of the retirement from Hongkong of Mr Hugh Nish, a Past President of the Club (fifth from right, front row). (Photo: Golden Studio)



GROUP photographed taken outside St jeseph's Church last Saturday after the wedding of Mr Blair Taggert Gagnen and Miss Phyllis Natalia Castro, (Photo: Ming Kuen)

A MERRY group taken at the birthday party given to Mr Ng

Sui-cheung on Tuesday at the Golden City Restaurant. (Photo: Golden Studio)

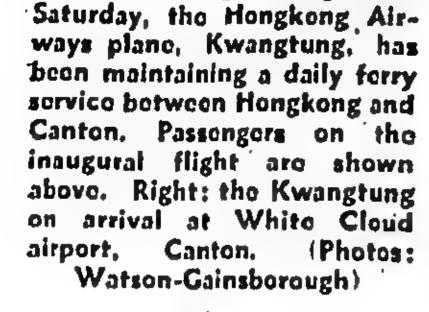
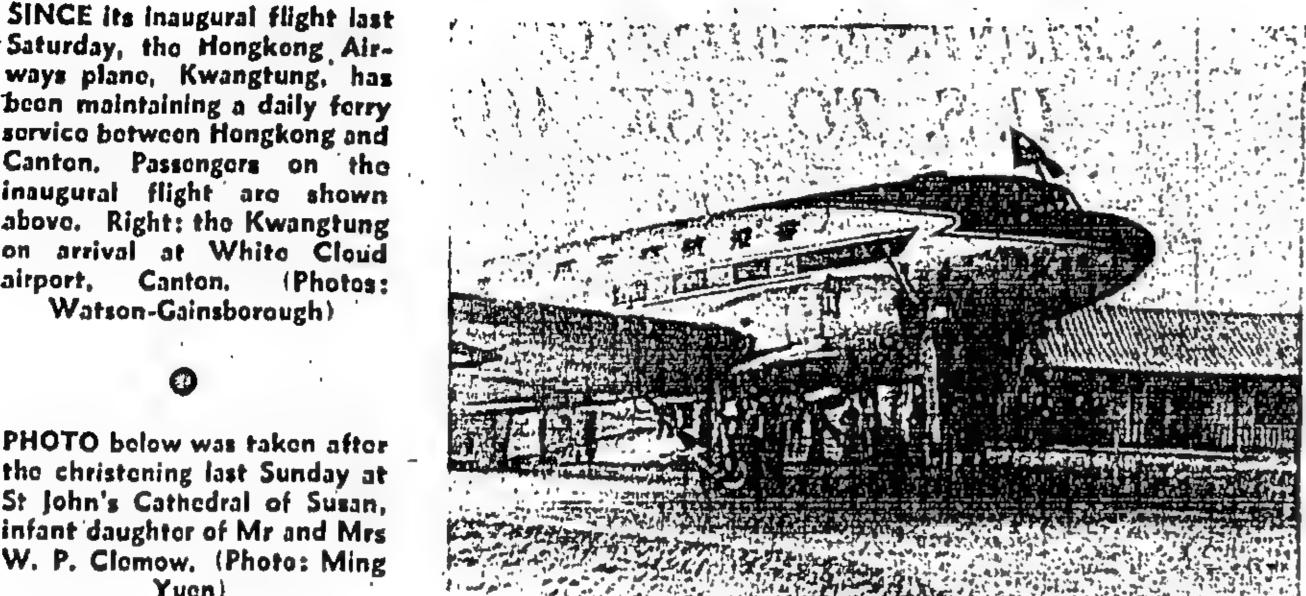




PHOTO below was taken after the christening last Sunday at St John's Cathedral of Susan, infant daughter of Mr and Mrs W. P. Clomow. (Photo: Ming Yuen)







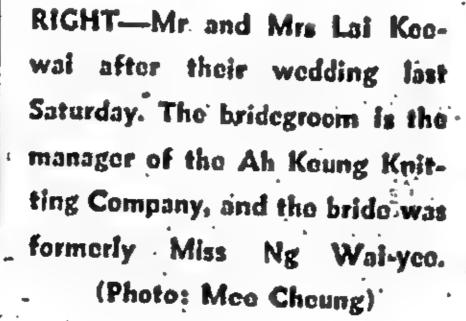


MR THOMAS EDWIN BOYCOTT, of the Hongkong Electric Company, and his bridg, formerly Miss Audrey Patricia Nash. They were married last Saturday at St John's Cathedral. (Photo: Ming Yuen)



AT THE REGISTRY—Photograph taken after the marriage of Mr. Tang Kam-shing and Miss Tu Yuon-hing

ROY LAWRENCE, infant son of inspector and Mrs J. Sheppord, was christened at St John's Cathedral last, Sunday. (Photo: Ming Yuen)

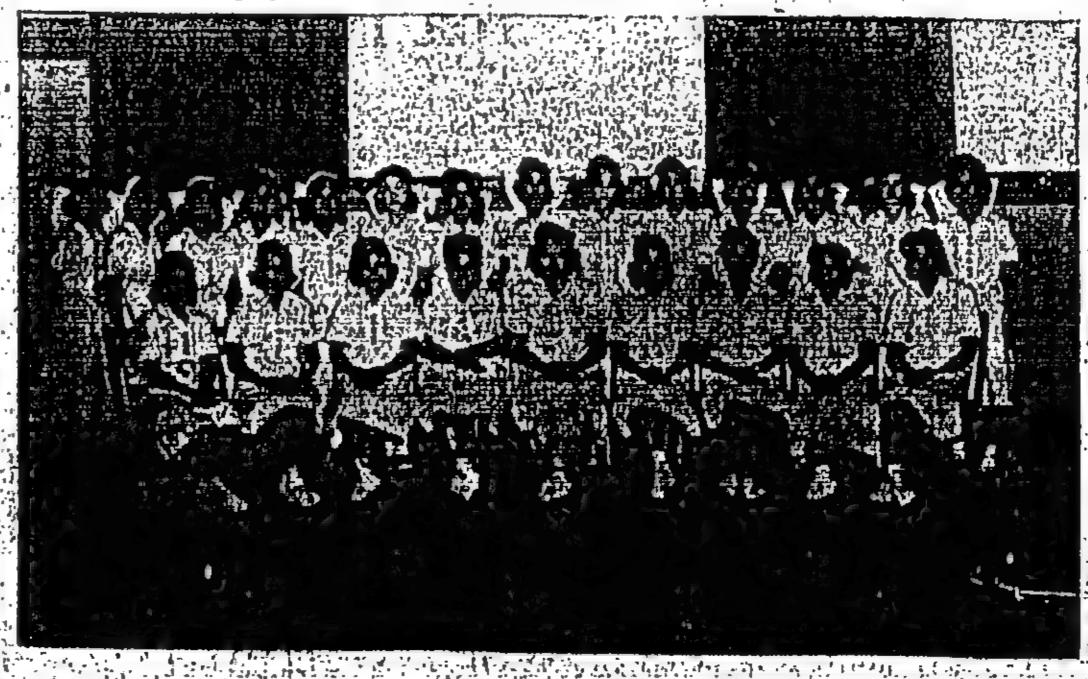




GROUP photograph below was taken at the Chinese Y.M.C.A., Divisional headquarters, of the St. John Ambulance Brigade, when a dinner was given to celebrate the anniversary of the formation of the Nursing Division. (Photo: Mee Choung)



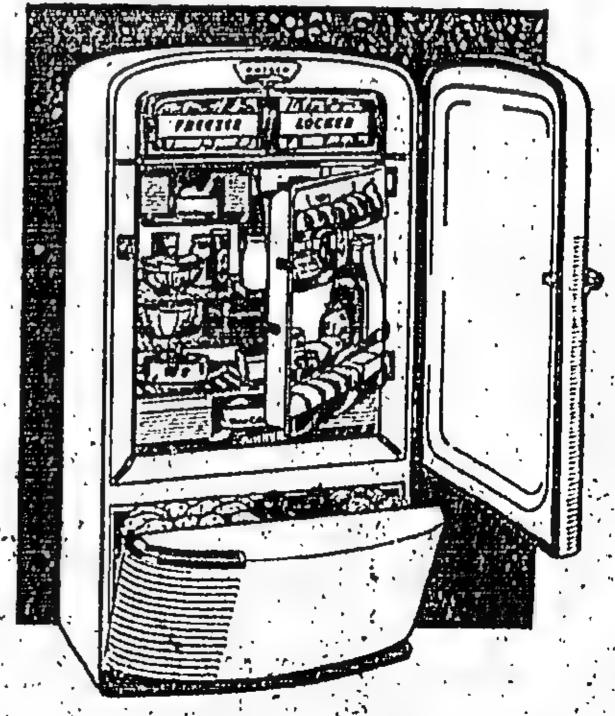
AT the Hop Yat Church last week, the wedding took place of Mr. Young Cho-lun and Miss Tong Yat-ching. Picture above was taken after the ceremony. (Photo: Golden Studio)



FINEST QUALITY REFRIGERATOR EVER BUILT.

MR YICK TAT-SUN and his bride, formerly Miss Koo Woon-

ling, photographed after their marriage at the Registry. (Photo:



## SPECIAL FEATURES

- Built-in Freezer Locker
- Conservator ( )
- Moist Cold Compartment
- Fold-away sholf Easy-out Ice Trays Full-width vegetable Crisper Vegetable Bin Philco Super Power System.

Meat Storage Drawer

REFRIGERATION DEPARTMENT

# Marshall On Europe's Recovery

Pittsburgh, Jan. 16.-Gen. George Marshall, Secretary of State, said here last night that state control by European countries of foreign trade would become a matter of "serious concern" to American business and industry if they were not helped out of the present economic difficulties by the European recovery programme.

Gen. Marshall, addressing the Chamber of Commerce here, de-"vigorously opposes" any nation or group in Europe which seeks to de-iny or impede Continental recovery.

He expressed the hope that the present Congressional investigation of the aid programme would "im-prove in some particulars" the overall scheme, but he warned "a radical alteration of the bank structure would appear to jeopardise the prespeet that the measure will successfully accomplish the purpose for which It is designed.

Gen. Marshall said the breakdown of the Council of Foreign Ministers at Moscow last spring necessitated a complete reappraisement of the stendily deteriorating situation in Europe.

### Choice Faced Him

"It brought us to the important conclusion that we faced the choice of quitting Europe altogether or of completing the task of European recovery. We have no intention

of 'quitting." He insisted that his proposals for European recovery contained "no the policy, of war reparations geographical or ideological quali- will be held at Brussels on

fications." "A fatal deterioration and collapse of Europe economically, and therefore politically, would result in confor this country.

"The situation we then would face German territory. would necessarily impose on us such confront us seem trivial by com- | ed. parison.

she certainly cannot recover without Norway, New Zealand, the Nether-settlement in Indo-China, the High in Glasgow on Wednesday, our aid, the repercussions will be felt throughout the entire world."-Reuter.

# Moscow Attack On Labourites

Moscow, Jan. 16.—The deterioration of diet in Britain constitutes "but one part of the general offensive against the standard of living of Britain's working people," Soviet writer, Polyakov, said in an attack on the British Labour Government in the Soviet Youth paper, Komsomolskaya - Pravda.

steadfast increase of prices is lead- document's authenticity. ing-to-a-greater-impoverishment-of ---- For-obvious-reasons-we-cannot the workers."

Polyakov adds: working people's life is becoming prepared by the Communist Party of more and more difficult. The con- Germany, and that when the British stant lowering of the living stand- Government obtained a copy it made from Sofia circulating here toards of the British people is to be the document available to American day. expinined by the policy of the and French officials. None was sent Labour Government which . has to Russian authorities, he said. shown itself to be a tool of British Associated Press. and American monopoly capital."-Reuter.

# FINDLATERS



Gilman & Co., Ltd. TELEPHONE 31146

se-Kachin Clash Burma Denied Rangoon, In. 16,-The Chinese Consul-General in Burma, Mr

P. C. Hsu, today denied Burmese press reports of fighting between Chinese troops and Kachin tribesmen in Upper Burme, near the Burma-China frontier. Some disturbances had been reported from the Chinese side

of the frontier between Chinese troops and Chinese tribesmen, he No Burmese nationals, he added, were involved in these disturbances, which arose from the Chinese Government's opium sup-.

pression campaign. Burmese reports earlier this week claimed that Chinese troops had entered Burmese hill territory, destroying poppy plantations. It was claimed that a clash broke out between the Chinese and

Kachin tribesmen. Official Burmese quarters made no comment on these reports, saying they were without any information whatever.-Reuter.

# High French Official Detained In Paris

Paris, Jan. 16.-M. Jean Sainteny, former French Commissioner of Tongking Province in Indo-China, is being detained by military authorities in Paris pending investigation of claims that he was guilty of acts prejudicial to the French state.

Etienne Valluy, Acting High

M. Sninteny is being questioned on

his reasons for allegedly having

kept reports for the last six months

on the position of French troops

in Indo-China, the morale of French

troops and the general political

M. Bollaert is reported in the

Paris Press to have told journalists

he did not consider M. Sainteny's

activities to have been "intentionally

M. Bollaert, according to the

imprudence and excessive zeal and

that his activities could not be in-

Annam, in Indo-China on February

Just back from Geneva, where he

ed from Salgon, French administra-

tive capital of Indo-China, that

several people were wounded today

the centre of the town by Vict

Measures Taken

Ankara, Jan. 16. - Severe

mensures-have-been-taken-

against Turks of Rulgarian

nationality living in Bulgaria,

according to Turkish reports

The Bulgarian Government was

reported to have compelled Turks

living near the Greek-Bulgarian

The reports sold 1,500 Turks had

Some Turkish papers interpreted

from the border area, as a prelude

Unofficial circles were today dis-

TROOPS SENT TO

MOGADISCIO

London. Jan. 16 .- The Foreign

Office tonight announced that re-

inforcements had been sent to

Mogadiscio, former Italian Somaliland, where rlots broke out last

The statement, which was issued

days ago that the British authorities

which broke out between a Nation-

alist demonstration by the Somali

Youth League and Italian residents

supported by pro-Italian Somalis.

being invited to attend the court as

an observer, the statement said .-

Hongkong Council

Of Women

A peneral meeting of the Hong-

konn Connell of Women will be held

The Italian Consul at Nairobi was

Sunday, killing 50 Italians.

situation was now in hand;

border to settle in Northern

Bulgaria.

matically."

Nations.—Reuter.

Namese agents.—Reuter.

Meanwhile, M. Bollaert.

Bollacrt is in Europe.

# CONFERENCE WAR ON

Brussels, Jan. 16.—An international conference to discuss February 5.

prejudicial" to the state. . Invitations to the conference have newspaper reports, "thought M. been sent by Yugoslavia to coun-Sainteny was a victim of his own sequences of the most serious nature tries which were at war with Germany but which do not occupy terpreted as a plot of any sort."

Countries represented will present comforts, sacrifices and impairments their eventual claims to the govern- High Commissioner to Indo-China, of the rights and privileges we now ments of the occupation zones" at employ as to make those that now Western Germany, it also was learn-

Albania, Australia, Belgium, Den- had had talks with the ex-Emperor "If Europe fails to recover, and mark, Egypt, India, Luxembourg, on French proposals for a peace lands. Czechoslovakia and South Commissioner earlier today met the

> the Yugoslav Government, in calling of his negotiations with the former round. the conference, seeks discussion on the "small" number of industrial corporations put at the disposal of the Inter-Allied Reparations Agency by the United States, Britain and France,-Associated Press.

# PROTOCOL M RELEASED

London, Jan. 17.—The British Against Turks Foreign Office released copies "The Government's policy of of "Protocol M" today, stating In Bulgaria freezing wages in conditions of a again it was satisfied as to the

say how we came by it" a spokes-"The British man said. He added that it was

### German Reds' Story

Berlin, Jan. 16 .- The executive committee of the Soviet-sponsored been sent to the mines at Pernik Socialist Unity Party today charged and interned in labour camps and he Anglo-American intelligence, the displacement of Turkish minoriservices with having forged "Pro- ties northward was "going on syste-

The resolution passed by the executive committee said: "The the reported movements of Turks Anglo-American intelligence services produced and published in the to the massing of Bulgarian troops Anglo-American licensed press an along the border and urges the alleged sabotage programme of the Turkish Government to be "watch-Communist Party, a clumsy provo- ful." cation which is being used to divert attention from the heavy assault cussing a possibility of the Turkish that Anglo-American monopoly Government's taking diplomatic capitalism is making on the German steps or appealing to the United people.".

The executive committee asserted it had been aware of the existence of the document and "knew that this scandalous document is being continuously revised, and the militury authorities were sceptical at the beginning of its efficacy." The Neues Deutschland, official newspaper of the Unity Party, said that Protocol M smelled of a new

Reichstag fire."-United Press.

# Soviets Won't Give In

full investigation into the disorders, Berlin, Jan. 16,-The Soviet Union has refused to agree to the British and American suggestions that inter-Allied inspection teams appointed to check on former German arms plants, should be allowed a free finrid to Inspect any plant at any

The Russian disagreement came at a meeting in Berlin of the Allied four power ro-ordinating committee

The Russian representative refused to support the suggestion because, he said, he felt the success of the inspection teams "depended on their

tours being properly planned." representatives of what action would Thursday. January 29 at 5:15 p.m. be taken by the Russian Military The Deputy Director of Health Ser-Governor, Marshal Vasaily Soko- vices, Dr. K. C. Yeoh, will speak on Mr Dowey polled more than 2%-loysky, at the Allied Control Council "A general survey of the public 000,000 votes when he lost to the meeting to be held on Tuesday .- health services of Hongkong." All late President Franklin Roosevelt

# Dimitrov Denounces Greek Aid

Budapest, Jan. 16.—Bulgarian Communist Premier Georgi Dimitrov said today the Balkan states are preparing to protect themselves against a "hot bed of war and conflict" in Greece.

Addressing a huge open air rally of Rumanians after signing a new Bulgarlan-Rumanian treaty of friendship and collaboration, Dimitrov said his country signed "not as aggressors but to prevent aggression and a conflagration which might spread and encompass our nation."

"If there had been no foreign intervention, Greece today could have been a free democracy standing on our side as an ally in our fight for democracy," he said.

Referring to American and British activities in Greece, he continued: "What is now happening in Greece is a threat against peace in the Balkans, and it is high time to put an end to this source of new conflict." Dimitrov's speech was considered

in Bucharest to be the first statement showing the purpose of the He is being detained on in- network of treaties which are bindstructions from General Jean ing Eastern European nations together under Russian leadership. The text of the new treaty may Commissioner while M. Emile be published later. - Associated

### SPORT:

# Arsenal After New Forward

London, June 16.—Arsenal have been in touch with officials of Queen of the South, a Scottish League Club, concerning the possible transfer of Billy Houlston, centre forward scored twice for the Scottish League against the Irish League

At a board meeting yesterday, Africa are to be represented at the Premier, M. Robert Schuman. He Charlton Athletic's directors dedeclined to disclose any details of ferred a decision on the request of From Beigrade it is reported that his discussion with M. Schuman or the BBC to televise their fourth Bristol City FC have signed

The Agence France Presse report- Sidney Smith, inside forward who was with Notts County during the war and has scored 50 goals in 10 army representative games this by grenades nurled into a street in season.

Another Bristol City signing to Ronald Wilcox, 18-year-old contrehalf from Peasedown, St. John's, who played for Somerset last week. -Reuter.

FOOTBALL IN CAIRO Cairo, Jan. 16.-The Hungarian soccer team Ujpest lost the, first match of their Egyptian tour when a Cairo selected XI beat them by one goal to zero at the Egyptium Army ground here today.

A capacity crowd of 15,000 watched the game. In warm sunny weather the Upjest were not their best and the Gairo team had the better of the match territorially. Cairo's centre forward, Galai,

scored the winning goal after 20 minutes of the first half. The visitors arrived by air last night from Rome where they stopped on their journey from Hungary and beat a Rome XI by 2-1.—Reu-

WOODCOCK IN HOSPITAL London, Jan. 16.—Bruce Woodcock, British Empire and European heavyweight champion, was detained in Leeds general infirmary tonight, suffering from eye trouble. He underwent an opération on his

left eye last year. He will be seen by specialists tomorrow. He is stated tonight to be fairly comfortable.

The trouble started when Woodcock was carrying out "toughening" work in a quarry, and stone dust become lodged behind his left eye. An operation was performed, and Woodcock left hospital last month. The two prospective fights for the champion are against Johnny Ralph of South Africa and Jo Weidin of Austria in defence of his Empire and European titles respectively. He also had in mind and extensive tour early this year.

# BRAZIL RICE FOR INDIA

'Singapore. Jan. 16.-India will receive 39,100 tons of Brazillan rico. in answer to Italy'r protest two under the latest agreement between Britain and Brazil, it was announced failed to control the riots, said the here. A statement from the office of the

A court of inquiry would make a | Special Commissioner for South East Asia also disclosed that Malaya will get 26,300 tons' and Ceylon Negotiations for the purchase of

the Brazil's 1947 allocations are still going on, it was added, and if successful Malaya may get an additional 28,000 tons.—Reuter

# Dewey's Decision

Albany, New York, Jan. 16 .--Governor Thomas Dewey today brought his candidacy for the Republican . Presidential nomination into the open.

In an authorised statement, Mr No hint was given by the Russian in the YWCA. Duddell Street, on Fewey said he would not conduct that if nominated he would accopt.



"Oh well, so long as he hates it I suppose it's all right"

Washington, Jan. 16.-Members of a five-man Chinese mission arrived today to help put the final touches on the Administration's new recovery programme for China.

Sent by Generalissimo Chiang | Bank, heads the mission. Three Kai-shek, the group already has members arrived by plane and were beach to hear the appeal there arose received a pledge that it will be already in this country. They were consulted by Secretary of State greeted at the airport by China's George Marshall before the aid Ambassador. Dr Wellington Koo, Court sustain rulings by lower proposal, expected to call for and by Arthur R. Ringwalt, chief expenditure of about US\$300, of the State Department's Division of Chinese Affairs. 000,000, is sent to Congress. Pei Tsu-yi, a former Governor of

# OUTWARD MAILS

SATURDAY, JANUARY 11 Closing Times By Air

Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao and Pelping, Reg., 3 p.m. Swatow, Tainan and Amoy, Reg., 3 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train Macao, Trinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Foochow and Shanghai (Sea) 3 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m.

Canton (Train) 5 p.m. SUNDAY, JANUARY 18 Closing Times By Air

Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Canton, Amoy, Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao and Peiping, Reg. 17/1,

Tainan, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Kunming and Calcutta, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Kwellin, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train

Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) S a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Bea) 10 a.m. Canton (Train) 10 a.m. Kongmoon (Sea) 10 a.m. Swatow (Sea) 10 a.m. Bangkok (Sea) 10 a.m. Amoy (Sea) 10 a.m.

MONDAY, JANUARY 19

Closing Times By Air Manila, P.I., Reg., 9 a.m. Shanghai, Reg., 9 a.m. Amoy, Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtae and Peiping, Reg., 3 p.m., Canton, Liuchow and Kunming, Reg. Holhow, Reg., 3 pm.

Swatow and Foothow, Reg., 3 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train Canton (Train) 7 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 8 a.m Macan Tainshan & Shetki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m.
Swatow and Amoy (Sea) 2 p.m.
Shanghal, Honoiuiu, U.S.A., Canada,
Central & South America via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada) (Sea) 2.30 Japan (Grdinary letters & cards only (Sea) 3 p.m. Manila, P.L. (Sea) 3 p.m.

The new aid proposal, a scaled the Nanking government's Central down companion of the European recovery programme now before Congress, may be ready before the end of the month, officials indicated. They said there is no foundation. Unless otherwise stated, registered articles and parcel posts close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mail programme until Congress makes parcels will close at 5 p.m. on previous

> The US\$300,000,000 estimate for the aid to China was given by Marshall, who told Congress: November that under existing conditions China might use profitably of Reorganising the Association. US\$20,000,000 a month for the next 15 months. The State Department said it is prepared to discuss with the mission "the present economic situation in China and measures that the Chinese Government is undertaking."-- Associated Press.

### Trade Council's Views

New York, Jan. 16-The Board of Directors of the Foreign Trade Council today urged "prompt and most adequate aid to China," but at the same time it demanded that China agree to permit private business to operate without restrictions.

The Council, which represents 1,500 United States foreign trade interests, sent its views to various United States government agencies, including the War and State Departments, and various Cabinet mem-

The Council warned: "Exclusion of private business would be unwise and unsound and irreparably damage the economic development in China and seriously retard business and commercial relations between China and the United States."

The Council also declared that "trade is being impaired by conunued use of Chinese Government purchasing agencies as exemplified by the Universal Trading Corporation and previously by the China Supplies Commission, which is dis- Pency Franklin for and on behalf of placing private enterprise operations | South China Morning Post Limited between the two countries."-United 31 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of

# U.S. JUDGES WALK OUT ON CASE

Washington, Jan. 16 .- Three of the nine US judges in the Supreme Court walked out of the hearing which continued here today of an appeal against a lower court's decision preventing Negroes from using houses which they had bought Detroit, St Louis and Washington.

The appeal was brought by the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People and was part of a 30-year legal battle to test the legality of government enforcement of private restrictive covenants on residential property.

Justices Wiley B. Routledge, Stanloy F. Reed and Robert H. Jackson disqualified themselves from the hearing of the suit but gave no reason for doing so when they left the

Each judge is entitled to make his own decision whether he should take part in the hearing of a case. and when judges have done so in recent years they have not made known their reasons.

The present case hinges on the right, upheld by State and Federal courts, of property owners to prevent the sale of houses, to members of racial groups through agreements of covenants forbidding such sales.

With only six justices left on the courts.--Reuter.

### NOTICE

HONGKONG AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

Notice is hereby given that a Meeting of members of the Hongkong Automobile Association will be held in the Board Room, Morning Post Building, on Thursday, January 22, 1948, at 5.30 p.m. to discuss the question All members are sarnestly requested to attend.

# NOTICE ADVERTISERS

Advertisers are requested to note that not less than . 24 hours notice prior to the day of publication should be given for all commercial display advertisements, change of copy etc. Notices and Classified Advertisements will be received up till 4.80 p.m. for the following day.

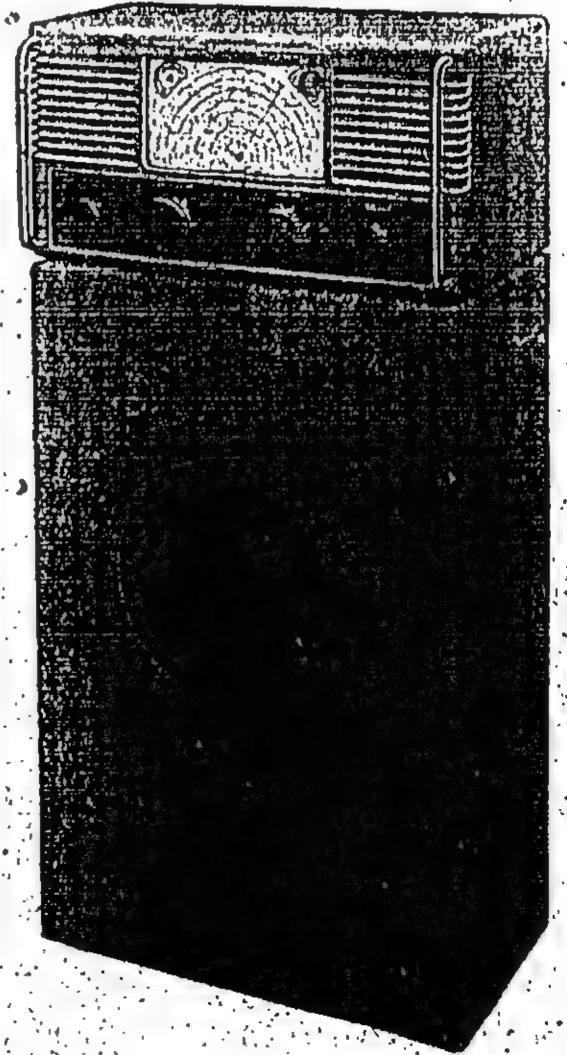
### NOTICE

THE SPORTS CLUB

Special Selling Letteries for the Hong Kong Derby will be held today at 7.30 p.m. sharp. H. S. YUNG, Hon. Secretary.

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VOL. III NO. 14

SATURDAY, JANUARY 17, 1948.

# Riot Victims' Story

### "Worst Experience Of Our Lives"

With several still so bidly shaken that they were unable to give a coherent description of yesterday's riots, a party of 11 British women, four children and two babies arrived by Hongkong Alrways from Canton this morning.

They all said that yesterday's mob violence was the "worst experience of our lives."

While fully aware that a demonstration would be staged, it was generally believed in Shameen that would merely be a peaceful parade. The last thing expected was the violent onslaught against British property and the manhandling of Britons.

Some of the women arrived in Hongkong this morning with nothing but the clothes they were wearing. Others carried night bags.

They expressed the hope that their possessions would remain safe

### on Shameen. 'ARMED ESCORT

authorities supplied them with an armed escort to the airfield.

Mrs Linda Williams, Secretary to Nizum's territory. Mr J. R. Murray, the Press Attache said that the riot started about 12 their version of an incident reported noon when almost the entire con- yesterday to the Madras Government sulate staff were in the office build- by the Superintendent of Police in ing. They continued their work the Kistna district on the Hyderabad and at 1 o'clock when there was a border, and according to the luil in the rioting "because the Hyderabad report, Bren guns and rioters were tearing up the Con- | service rifles were used by the Insulate garden," the consular mem- dians and nearly 600 rounds had bers thought it safe enough to return | been fired. to their houses in the compound for

the office building, tearing down State fired on agricultural workers windows. Shortly after they came Madras police in the area hastened to the house in which Rev and Mrs to the spot and returned the fire: hend. The angry mob then pushed intionship through the front door, tore off the Reuter. stairway bannister, and hit Rev Williams over the head.

The couple then fled through the "servants" quarters and out the back door. They run to a small Chinese school peross the street and hid in people were injured and 11 others the schoolrooms. "I don't know were arrested when clashes occurred Williams said, "but it seemed like meeting in Alexandria, involving hours. The mob did not know that supporters of the Wafd (Oppositon) we were inside and did not come Party. into the school. When the rioting i had stopped, we went to the house! and that there is nothing left of Committee for Palestine. any of our belongings. I did not A steel-helmeted baton-armed go back to the house.

Miss Barbara Horne, Secretary the Williams house being looted ment, the Executive Committee and from the window of her house next the Moslem Brotherhood. (Continued on Page 4)

# Rationing For China

essential foodstuffs will be instituted in China's major Nanking. Shanghai, Peiping, Tientain, according to a decision of the 'National' Economic Council, after a day-long session held at the Executive Yuan yesterday.

The new measure was taken ns a means of "stabilising the neopie's livelihood" by setting it free from the effects of price fluctuations.

this purpose, the Government has procured sufficient reserve foodstuffs to last four months," Supplies will be supplemented by foodstuffs provided under the United States relief programme,-Reuter-AAP.

# HYDERABAD TROOPS FIRED ON

Hyderabad, Jan. 16.—Official Hyderabad sources stated today that 400 people from India had surrounded Hyderabad State They disclosed that Canton this troops and opened fire on them morning was quite peaceful. As a after a Hyderabad patrol had Press. special precaution, however, the stopped about 25 people seen demolishing a bridge inside the

The sources quoted were giving

In his version of the incident me Kistna district police superintendent The rioters then began to loot said some troops from Hyderabad doors and breaking in the harvesting their crops and the

Neither message mentioned casual-

# Alexandria Uproar

Alexandria, Jan. 16,-Twelve long we were there," Mrs at a "Congress for Aid to Palestine"

About 8,000 people attended the meeting, held beneath marquees of some friends. I am told that under the presidency of Ali Allouba our house was completely destroyed Pasha, President of the Nile Valley

police were on duty.

The trouble started when Consul General, watched Wafdist leader criticised the Govern-

She said that she saw the The police intervened immediately and the meeting resumed .- Reuter.

The official release said: "For

# SERIOUS HAIFA FIGHTING

# Killed

# TWO HOUSES BLOWN UP

Jerusalem, Jan. 16 .- A dispatch from Haifa quoted the Jewish militia, Haganah, as saying tonight that 40 Arabs were killed and 80 wounded in today's fighting in the port city. Haganah said no Jews were killed and less than a dozen wounded.

said on Friday It had been learned was that at least 15 Arab buses were at- Press. tacked in the Haifa area and quoted casualties as being high.

A Jewish Agency spokesman said the dispatch of frontier guards to keep Syrians and Lebanese from joining the Palestine Arabs is "of major importance," adding that Beirut newspapers published "secret reports" said to have been made to the Lebanese Parliament by Riad Bey Sohl saying that Lebanon will ask all other Arab nations to use all means to fight.—Associated

### CHILDREN KILLED

Jerusalem, Jan. 16.—Seven Arac children and a woman were killed when Haganah men blew up two houses in Haifa early today.

British sappers sped to Zalah Edin Road where the houses were blasted and started digging to rescue an Arab still buried there. Seven persons, including three

children, were injured by the blast. Three Jews were arrested shortly after the explosions when the bus in which they were travelling was halted in the area in which the explosions took place.

Troops found three pistols and a box of grenades in the bus, Zionist leader, meanwhile told a American Navy transport, Renville, territories in Java, Sumatra and They began to tear down the door lies and Hyderabad which has not press conference at Tel-Aviv today, in Batavia Harbour as its head- Madura occupied in last year's and break in the windows, throw- acceded to either India or Pakistan, that the creation of an international quarters. ing bricks, rocks and mud. One recently entered a one-year stand- force and the provision of adequate It will end intermittent fighting

Rabbi Silver said United States' after the defeat of Japan. Jewry urged the immediate merging of all Jewish military organisations August 17, 1945. in Palestine, Haganah, Irgun and the Stern Cang.

He added that some of the millions of dollars now going to Europe from j the United States ought to be sent to help Palestine Jews.—Reuter.

### FORESEES LONG DISPUTE

Ottawa, Jan. 17.-Mayor Israel reliably learned. Rokach of Tel-Aviv said he foresees strife in Palestine for many years to communique, which announced the elements continued to offer recome and pleaded that world Jewry agreement, said that immediately subscribe all the money it could for after tomorrow's signing a plenary the work of buying land for refugee meeting of delegations would be Jews to colonise.

Zionist organisation of Canada in political principles would be made convention at Ottawa, Rokach said public. Palestine will be self supporting for nside for defence.

funds of the country. Supplies must The Republic accepted the status come from the Jews outside Palestine of a state within the United States through the Jewish National fund, of Indonesia according to the 18 portance to Palestine Jews if the upon by the parties to the truce territories granted by the United agreement, reliable sources said. Nations are eventually forthcoming.

# Crops

crops this year with prospects of a and not more than a year of the tive areas. cut in United States prices were pre- signing of the political agreement, Officials will be held responsible improvement in the world's, wheat Java, Sumatra, and Madura wished with regard to the Kowloon inci- apologised for the incident and situation has taken place in the last Java, Sumatra, and Madura wished with regard to the Kowloon inci- apologised for the incident and situation has taken place in the last few weeks.

whether China possesses any linn harvest exceeded expectations

1 000,000 Bushels, an advance of some

nome 6,500,000 tons, the paper said, druft the united states constitution, over the Kowloon eviction incident. Canton, Mr. Au Yang-chu, told the were held, incommunicade, for firets discredit on responsible It may help to bring down the Chinese officials and renders American price of wheat and other their right to diplomatio discus- | grains and so "turn the terms of

Unofficial Jewish Agency sources | much of the country granted to Jews unproductive. - Associated

# Monesty Is Rewarded

London, Jan. 16 .- Fifteenold Derek Spinks of Finsbury Park, walked into Highbury Hale police station and was handed 58 one pound notes.

It happened because last October Derek was collecting "pennics for a guy" outside Finsbury Park. He found a wad of 63 one pound notes and took them to the police station. As there was no claimant

within three months the money became his, less five pounds for police charities. Derek at once bought three hundredweight of coal each for his mother and grandmother and a

cycle for himself. The rest of the money is being banked.-Reuter.

# Cease Fire Order In Indonesia Today

# REPUBLIC READY TO ACCEPT A NEW STATUS

Batavia, Jan. 16.—The Dutch and Republican authorities in Indonesia will tomorrow issue standfast and cease fire orders, to be fully effective within 48 hours, after the signing of the truce to end 29 months of conflict, reliable sources said here tonight.

Under the truce proposals the Re- | lines between the Dutch and . Republic has accepted the status of a publican forces described in the state within the United States Dutch East Indies Government's Hodgman), Jadestone (Y. R. of Indonesia now, being organised proclamation of August 29. by the Dutch, it was added. The truce follows nearly, 12 weeks This would mean a standstill in

of negotiations by the Good Offices or about present positions, leaving Rabbi Hillel Silver, United States Committee which has used the the Dutch in possession of all the

rioter threw a brick through the still agreement with India pending arms to fight for Jewish Palestine between the Dutch and Indonesian door which hit Mrs Williams in the final settlement of the State's re- bave the solid, backing of United Republicans which has lasted since stablished in conformity with the head. The proper mobilion mushed intenship with the dominion - States' fower The Republic was proclaimed in ponsibility for law and order in the

## WILL SIGN TODAY

Discussions between the Dutch into the zones of the other party and Republicans, which began here unless accompanied by a military today to give effect to the agree- assistant of the "good offices" comment, were expected to be com- mittee and a police officer of the pleted in time for the truce to be other party. signed tomorrow afternoon, it was

held aboard the Renville when the In an address to a meeting of the full text of the truce agreement and

Dr Hubertus Van Mook, Lieutensome time yet and a great part of the ant-Governor General of the Dutch nation's budget will have to be set East Indies, declared today that a quick end to insecurity and a re-The project of buying and re-storation of Indonesia's economic claiming desert land in southern assets would follow rapid and Palestine will be a big drain on the honest enforcement of the proposals

He said land was of prime im- political principles informally agreed

## U.S. OF INDONESIA

Under these principles sovereignty throughout Indonesia would remain with the Netherlands until Holland transferred it to the United punished according to the law. States of Indonesia.

the ratification of a constitution for adequate protection to British con- prevent; any mass parade taking the United States of Indonesia. London, Jan. 16.—Bumper wheat the United States of Indonesia.

Toris this year with progress. Within not less than six months of British nationals in their respecta pichiscite would be held to deter- for any negligence.

TEN-POINT TRUCE

Demilitarised zones would be

Pending a political settlement, res-

zones would be vested in the civil police forces of each party.

Military assistants would immedi-The Good Offices Committee's ately inquire whether Republican

# MEFING

# Ostrumoff Wins The First Event

# VICTORIOUS PAYS \$75 DIV.

A. Ostrumoff, who last year rode the Hongkong Derby winner, won the first race of the 1948 Spring carnival which opened at the Happy Valley this morning. Ostrumoff piloted Jackal to a fairly easy victory.

The weather was perfect and the course in splendid condition. By the time the luncheon interval had arrived a big crowd was present, including His Excellency the Governor (Sir Alexander Grantham).

their first racing, delays at the 13.70; 15. starting point were inevitable. In Domino (A. Ostrumon). Flying Jib (C. the second event, Kwong Yiu threw L. Gregory), Forcing Bid (M. Tang), its jockey; D. G. Woo at the starting Frostylight (K. Kwok), Pearl Bridge post, and when Woo remounted, the post, and when Woo remounted, the Boycott), Seafire (R. Lawrence), Some pony took off in the opposite direc- Fun (R. E. C. Chui), 12 Starters. tion at the lifting of the barrier. Victorious turned out to be a lucky investment for place backers when, in the second race, it finished second and paid out the handsome dividend of \$75. Here are the results.

1. VICTORIA HANDICAP. For Australian ponies, "D" Class. One Mile. Rosebud (W. K. Shieh) 142 Al Fresco (S. W. Lee) 142 Won by half a length; A length.

Pari-Mutuel 16.50 winner. Places 10; Also Ran: Argus (Young Peter), Dius Peter, (D. L. Tao), Bright Season (K. Kwok), Eastern Diamond (S. C. Liang), Wheel (K. F. Chiu), Happy Season (P. C. Harriman), Honeybelle (L. s. Miu). Hostile Witness (S. M. R. Kookaburra (M. . M. Boycott), Sapola (R. A. Castro), National Hero Autumn Leaf (W. K. Shieh), Constant (H. P. Chanson), Rugby Star (P. B. Dau), Star (B. L. Tao), Empress of Peace Souvenir (F. A. Sequeira), Sunny (M.

W. Pang). 18 Starters. Section). For Australian Subscription Dau), Larkspur Lad (S. C. Llang) ponies of 1948, Half a Mile. Liberation Star (B. L. Tao) Victorious (S. W. Tang) 147 ..... 2 Arlington (A. Ostrunioff) 147 ..... 3 Won by half a length; 114 lengths. Time 51.4/5 secs.

75,50; 18,40. Also ran: A Grand Time (M. W. Tang). Battlefield (H. W. Mok), City of Melbourne (K. Kwok), Dawn (M. M. Boycott), Ding How (S. L. Yuen), Flying Tiger (C. F. Chiu). Fort Knox (R. K. C. Chui). Hyaline (W. K. Shieh), Kwong Police officers would not move You (P. G. Woo). Mabuhay (F. A. 1to the zones of the other party Sequeira), National Guard (W. S. Yeung). Princess Delight (C. S. Ng), Rifle (K. F. Chiu). The Chief (P. G. Harriman), 17 Starters.

3. VALLEY STAKES (First Section). For Australian Subscription ponics of 1949. Six Furlongs Desire (W. K. Shieh) 147 ...... 1 Saplentia (T. S. Lenng) 147 ..... 2 Tripoli (B. L. Tao) 152 ..... 3 Won by 3 lengths: The same. Time 1:20.4.

# (Continued on Page 4) Chinese Govt. Moves To Prevent Further Riots

Shanghai, Jan. 17 .- The Chinese Government moved swiftly to check further disturbances last night immediately, after receiving reports of destruction by vandalism and incendiarism of the British .Consulate General and Butterfield and Swire's offices at Shameen, in Canton.

ment officials concerned to a meet- eided: ing and later telegraphed the followmunicipal authorities.

1.-Any people resorting to riots under whatever pretext, or with tish Embassy. whatever reason, should be severely 2.-Ranking officials in provinces representation in any provisional that organisations responsible for the and asked the students to leave in federal government created before maintenance of law and order give small groups, apparently in order to sulates and to the lives and property place.

Until the dissolution of the "good negotiations in accordance with the nounced the violent action as "most with an increase of 30,000,000 offices" committee, either party Government's stand and policy as detestable." loved patch of ground in Kow- bushels to 40,000,000 bushels over could request that the services of the formulated, in order to reach a He pointed out, that as the committee be continued to assist in proper settlement at an early date. Shameen settlement had been re-While Argentina's wheat crop is adjusting any differences in the in- Shortly before the Premier issued turned to China, it should be deemhis order against rioting, some 6.000 ed as part of Chinese territory and Budapest, who were arrested in As soon as possible economic students, said to represent 74 uni- the Chinese Government is respon- Hungary by Russian soldiers two activity and communications, would versities, colleges, and middle rible for the protection of the lives days and were released here early be restored through the co-operation schools, held an hour-long, "torch" and property of foreign residents yesterday, demonstration at the National Chiao- there. turn a blind eye to demonstrators wheat supply this year may be A constitutional convention would tung University campus. In protest At the same time, the Mayor of The authorities said the officers, who get out of hand. This was to be a constitutional convention would be to be a constitutional convention would be accounted to the convention would be a convention would be accounted to the convention wo

The Premier, General Chang | tional Crisis and Protest the Kow-Chun, summoned various Govern- loon Incident" Committee, had de-

1 .- To "demonstrate" loday (what ing instructions to provincial and form this would take was not made 2.-To send a protest to the Bri-

3.-To call on all Shanghai schools to hold a general strike today. A force of about 40 policemen and municipalities should see to it kept watch at the university gates

### SOONG APOLOGISES

In Canton last night, after the wild Sliameen rloting, Dr T. V. The News Chronicle said a striking mine, whether the populations of The Government release said, Soong the Governor of Kwangtung, approvement in the world's whether the populations of The Government release said, Soong the Governor of Kwangtung, approvement in the world's whether the populations of The Government release said, Soong the Governor of Kwangtung. situation has taken place in the last their territory, to form part of the dent, that the Premier has instruct—warned the people that a repetition few weeks. Republic or of another state in the ed the Minister for Foreign Affairs, would be dealt with by force. Dr Wang Shih-chich, to continue the In his statement, Dr Soong de-

Because the ponies were having Parl-Mujuel 24.70 winner. Places 9.70; Also Bant Amazori (S. L. Yuen)

> 4. HOPEFUL STAKES (First Section). For Australian Subscription pontes of Blue Ribbon (W. K. Shieh) 167 ... Meteor (V. V. Needa) 152 ...... Panda (8. C. Yuen) 147 ...... Won by a length; A head.

> (K. Y. Tu). Queen's Gate (M. M.

Time 1:52.2. Pari-Mutuel 35.10 winner. Places 5.30 Also ran: Flight (S. W. Lee), Golden Eagle (M. W. Tang), Happy Event (K. Kwok), Hongkong Malden (R. K. C. Chui), Robel (H. R. Hodgman), Sans Atout (T. S. Leong), Sine Marshall (S. C. Liang). Supersonics (Young Pater). Trade Wind (P. Y. Pong), 12 Starters. D. WONGNEICHONG STAKES (Second Section). For Australian Subscription ponies of 1948. Half a Mile.

Rasher (H. Kwok) 147 ....... Kentucky Moon (S. W. Tang) 147 Z Queen of Hearts (V. V. Needa) 152 3 Won by 216 lengths; A length, Time 51.4/5 secs.

Pari-Mutuel 35.00 winner. Places 13; 7.40: 10.10 Also ran: Ann Hing (Wong Yan), (Young Peter), Gangway (G. O. Jones), Jeep Fung (H. M. Hodgman), Jump. Bid 2 WONGNEICHONG STAKES (First M. W. Tang), Justice of Peaco (P. B. Marber (M. M. Boycott), Marting Maid (C. L. Lawrence), National Glory (N. P. Chanson), Patilia (K. S. Miu), Shahin (D. Black), Smiling Meadow (F. A.

Sequeira), The Dingo (K. C. Chui), 19 Starters. Pari-Mutuel 31.50 winner, Places 9.80; 6, TRIAL PLATE, For Australian Quarter Miles. Spreerer (W. R. Shieh) 147 Prince Belight (V. V. Needa), 152 Norse Princess (D. Black) 147 .... 3 Won by Two lengths: 15% lengths. Time 2:24.2. Parl-Mutuel 30.90 winner. Places 0.70

Also Ran: Fluke Shot (P. Y. Tung). Jeep Beauty (R. H. Hodgman), King of Pence (B. L. Tao). Tit For Tat (D. G. Woo), Seven Starters.

# CASH SWEEPS

Unplaced ponies (\$100 each), Nos. 1092, 2420, 3372, 3157, 341, 2054, 2565, 2759, 2010, 2310, 488, 1548, 171, 3007, 2124. RACE 2 Unplaced ponies (\$100 earh) Nos. 2036. 1364, 3481, 2207, 2802, 3714, 1210, 2632, 1102 1139, 2052, 880, 1110, 2384 RACE 3 \$2,409 No. 3481 · 3 344 No. 1436 ponies (\$100 each) Nos. Unplaced 7043, 3674, 2766, 26, 3563, 2311, 3140, 886, RACE 4 No. 1325 Unplaced ponics (\$100 each). Nos. 584. 1539, 132, 1012, 0, 2133, 1537, 1163, 33, RACE 5 \$2,208 No. 1037 Unplaced ponies (\$100-each) Nos. 2214. 322, 3027, 1432, 3104, 1653, 1390, 4309, 1970, 26, 3503, 2727, 3705, 2195, 2433, 1472, RACE 6

# Russians Release U.S. Officers

Unplaced pontes (\$100 each). Nos, 3040,

500, 4020, 1064.

Vienna, Jan. 10. The American military authorities today reported that two United States Army officers attached to the Legation in

meeting preceding the demonstru- Hall, thut the authorities were de- mand post after their arrest by The ten point truce, it was red tion the students were informed to give every protection to armed soldiers. They were brought

# Vicious Hooliganism

EDITORIAL

# FITHE vicious attack made yes-

L terday by a mob of Canton hooligans on the British Consulate and the Butterfield and Swire building in Shameen reproaches more the city authorities than the demonstrators. It is the sort of behaviour to be expected from people who have deliberately been fed .. on .. false and inflammatory propagands, but Government, leaders know the real facts and it is their duty to see that British property receives the protection to which it is entitled. Making no allempt to put the Kowloon City dispute into its right perspective, responsible Chinese political and diplomatic officials have passively encouraged temperamental students and professional agitators to whip up racial hatred by exaggerated and distoried versions of the Kowloon City evictions, and the fictitious claims of sovereignty. If by permitting these demonstrations, which extend to wilful damage of property and placing in deopardy the safety of British lives, the Chinese authorities in Canton, or for that matter anywhere else, imagine they can coerce the Hongkong Government into meeting their ridiculous demands, they remain to be sadly. disappointed. Moreover, with

these outrageous demonstrations the Chinese Government loses all right to diplomatic discussion o the issue—for what it is worth. If the Nanking authorities really desire at this time to bring forward the subject of the fature of Hongkong, the correct procedure is well known to them. But if they are going to permit themselves to be awayed by screaming agitators and mob violence, they cannot even expect to receive a hearing from the British Government. The duty of the Chinese authorities in Canton, Nanking. Shanghal and elsewhere is not only to denounce intimidation, but to forbid it. The exiction of the Kowloon City squatters is a domestic matter which is of no concern to Ohina; the issue | The newspaper said the Austra- United States of Indonesia. loon is too frivolous to merit | the September estimate. serious consideration. Mr T. V. Soons and his colleagues in Nan- | now estimated at 240,000,000 to 250- terim period. king must surely appreciate this: yet both, apparently, are prepar- 1 60,000,000 bushels on the previous ed to lend an ear to lying agita- i estimate. who get out of hand. This wresion null and void.

# He told the 150 guests that 'the task of defence and colonisation will be made, hard by the fact that

dicted today by British reports.

Il It said. United Press.

the trade back in Europe's favour," liably understood, would provide that a joint committee called the foreign residents in Canton.—Reu- to Vienna later and set free.—United for a standfast on the boundary Shanghai Students Save the Na icr

DAILY AT

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M. 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY



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# THE TEARS OF YANGTZE"

DIALOGUE IN MANDARIN

FIRST PART

"EIGHT WAR-TORN YEARS"

DAILY AT 12.00 NOON, 2.30 & 7.15 P.M.

SECOND PART

"THE DAWN"

DAILY AT 5.00 & 9.30 P.M.

At 2.30, 5.20, situations where the answer is the poise, presence and self-con-

J. ARTHUR RANK PROUDLY PRODUCED SABU \* David FARRAR in Doborah KERR 66 BLACK NARCISSUS "



TO-MORROW **Humphrey BOGART** Alexis SMITH in

YEAR'S BIG SUSPENSE THRILL! "CONFLICT"

TO-DAY AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M. CHINA'S YOUNG PATRIOTS" CHINESE PICTURE



STEPHEN WATTS picks his

# Ten Best Films

HAPPY New Year to all the mirror up to nature in these but with the accent on the word let us fantasticate, "happy."

the last.

There has been far too much gloom and misery, torture, I saw in 1947 I am struck by the fact mental and physical. If holding that only one film constituted

men of good will in the unhappy times makes for this is no stricture on the other excellent film producing business, result, then for goodness, sake too low. Please let me laugh more

Fine art is a tonic, a refreshment Let it be, I pray, at least it of the spirit, but where we are not fall out with me and your family happier year on the screen than going to get art let us have entertainment. And to entertain means



Fred Astaire and Lucille Bremer, who scored so sensationally together in "Ziegfeld Follies," are teamed again in M-G-M's delightful new Technicolour film with music, "Yolanda and the Thief," which is now at the King's Theatre. Frank Morgan heads the supporting cast.

# What have they that you haven't?

By FRANK CAPRA The Famous Film Director

days which goes something like you are stage struck or screen struck haven't got?"

manner of a wisecrack, and in so obvious none is necessary, it fidence that come from acting 7.20 & 9.20 p.m. invariably brings a hearty training and which can be of in-

The answer, of course, is "plenty." regardless of whether the questioner thinks so or not. But rephrase the question, and it becomes a subject for serious discussion. Let's, put it another way.

"What did they have at the beginning," ask yourself, "that I didn't

Indomitable Will

DEYOND an indomitable will to D succeed, an eager and earnest party of eight or ten or more, which desire to work, study and learn, once would have terrifled me, no that probably had no more equip- longer matter. I took it in my ment at the threshold of their stride." careers than any yonug man or girl. Having talked with hundreds who seek careers on the screen, and to THE first step in acting training

in their profession, I am continually these courses. astounded at the opportunities all of It makes them nervous, they say, years to acquire acting training. group of people,

have the same capabilities, yet one around him.

AXIHEN we pause to consider that VV the "plus" in any business or profession is this knack of presenta-AT 2.30, 5.00, tion, and that this knack of presentation is based on an ability to handle one's self in a manner which 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. will command the interest, regard and respect of the other person, and that this is a basic technique of acting, we begin to arrive some-

where. The point I'm making is, simply, that in this day of intensified training and education and in this era of specialised skills, any one of a hundred men or women may be equally capable for performing a given task or assignment. But the one person who gets the assignment. is the one who can put his best foot forward.

Acting can be your ace in the hole to call upon in the pinch when what you need or want hangs by a thread, and it needs just a little additional something to sway the balance.

WE'RE hearing an increaslingly familiar phrase these you wish to follow acting as a career
days which goes something like or a profession, regardless of whether this: "What's he got that I or not, training in the basic fundamentals of acting will stand - Used glibly, much after the you in good stead. Whether you live in a big city or a small town oppor--tunities-are at-hand-today-to-enjoy calculable value in both business and social life.

One famous screen star, who has appeared in several of my productions, once told me how much her training as an actress stood her in good stead in her social life apart from the screen.

"I hated to meet new people," she told me one time. "But I noticed as. I improved as an actress, I improved as a hostess, too. The thought of presiding at a dinner

The First Step

them have overlooked in their earlier to get up and speak before a large That kid stuff is over."

This stock reply, of course, has moment just before he steps out grown up, and I want everyone always puzzled me, since a know- behind the footlights to face an to know. ledge of acting can stand any person audience, no matter how many times "I am 27 now and I need long in good stead regardless of what line he has done it before. Once there, of endeavour or whatever profession however, the nervousness-stage pants. I want to leave those he decides to take up as his life work. fright to him-drops away and, corny family films a long way Look around at any two in- absorbed in what he is doing and behind." dividuals you may know. Each can saying, he forgets everything else

manner than the other, and he gets taken up with what you have to the job.

The "Plus" in Life get your ideas across, you'll forget For his four weeks at the London yourself, and the nervousness will

> THEATRE Directory

Bremer)

(Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour) play tennis, and ride horses. I am LEE-Tears of the (Chinese picture) Patriots.

John Simmons)

ALHAMBRA-My, Favourite one year-old Tim. Brunotte. MAJESTIC-National Velvet. STAR-Tonight and Every Night night. "I won't put them out to (Rita Hayworth)

in 1948. Now here, to dispute, attack and

genuine, consistent amusement. 1:

over, is my list:---(1) Open City; (2) Odd Man Out; (3) Mine Own Executioner;

The Best Years of Our Lives: (5) Boomerang; (6) To Live in Feace; (7) Monsieur Verdoux; (8) Bachelor Knight; (9) The October - Man; (10) The Yearling. The sources are British 3, Ameri-can 5, Italian 2. And the solidly funny one is Bachelor Knight.

Much easier to sift out from the year's total are the worst pictures I saw. Here they are, in no particular order of demerit.

Ducl in the Sun, Root of All Evil, High Barbarce. The Man Within, Slave Girl, While I Live, and When the Bough Brenks. At a time when the good British

films are very good it is imperative to deal firmly with those that full below par. Four of the above seven unhappy memories were British-

### Brain and beauty

D ANDOM recollections, mainly A pleasant:-

In the department of sheer beauty and intelligent performance, Michele Morgan (La Symphonic Pastorale). Loretta Young (The Farmer's Daughter), Deborah Kerr (Black Narcissus), Diana Wynyard (An Ideal Husband).

Players who seemed to me to have big futures. Eleanor Parker (Of Human Bondage), Barbara Bel Geddes (The Long Night), Glynis Johns (An Ideal Husband), Dulcie Gray (Mine Own Executioner). Definite star arrivals, Aldo Fabrizi (both Italian films), Kieron Moore

(Man About the House). Occasion when I predicted boxoffice reaction with confident accuracy, The Courtneys of Curzon Street (Anna Neagle). Revivals which provided three of

my most enjoyable experiences of 1947: Gone With the Wind, Cabin in the Sky, Blithe Spirit. Star most likely to go further in 1948: Jean Simmons. Star least ditto: Jane Russell.

# Rooneyi 8

By DAVID LEWIS



LONDON.

MICKEY ROONEY, five foot one of American showmanus many more veteran actors and I is elecution, public speaking, ship, bounced into London on actresses who have achieved their debating. So many of the young the first day of the year, stuck goals and are established as stars people I talk with today sidestep out his jaw, and said: "Get thee behind me, Andy Hardy.

Rooney is here for four weeks Invariably, however, they give the same answer. It usually adds up that even the most seasoned perto, "I'd planned to be something else former has a gripping twinge of before I decided to take up acting." nervousness deep within him at the fore the English public. I have

Those 14 family films made has a faculty, a knack, for presenting It's just the same with elecution players, a better return than on any his wares in a more appealing and debating. Once you're out there, other film series. Rooney forced up

For his four weeks at the London Palladium he will take nearly £10,000.

### No business like ...

Now Rooney wants to have dramatic parts and be a screen tough-KING'S-Kolanda and the Thief guy. He said: "I can het, sing, dance, (F'red Astaire, Lucille write screen plays-I have just finished one for Claude Rains. QUEEN'S-My Favourite Brunette "I can direct and produce pictures,

Yangtee show business. I know it all."... Rooney, who appeared on the Joan ARTHUR. John WAYNE CENTRAL - China's Young singo when he was one year old, is today head of Rooney, Inc., which OBIENTAL Batsan (Robert Tay- hundles radio, real estate, race horses, and the business of Peter CATHAY—Black Narcisus (De Lorre and other Hollywood artists. borah Kerr, David Farrar, Ho has married twice. He has two sons, three-year-old Mickey and

"I am planning a normal childhood for them," said Rooney last work until they're four."

SHOWING TO-DAY

M-G-M's big show-

a danolog delight, a

7.20 & 9.30 breath of

musical marvel, a Technicolor triumph! IN TECHNICOLOR MILDRED NATWICK .. MARY NASH . LEON AMES Sersen Play by Irving Brecher . Based Upon a Story by Jacques Thery and Ludwig Bemelmans . Songs by ARTHUR FREED and HARRY WARREN

Directed by VINCENTE MINNELLI . Produced by ARTHUR FREED ALSO LATEST METRO-NEWS

- TO-MORROW MORNING AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY -HAL ROACH Presents

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TO-MORROW & MONDAY "Lady Takes A Chance"

CHURCH NOTICE

GOSPEL HALL (Duddell Street, Hongkong) (Between the Bank of China and the National City Bank of New York). Builday 11 a.m. Breaking - of - Bread, (for Believers only), Sunday 8 p.m. Gospel Meeting. Tuesday 8 p.m. Bible Study, Thursday 8 p.m. Prayer Meeting.

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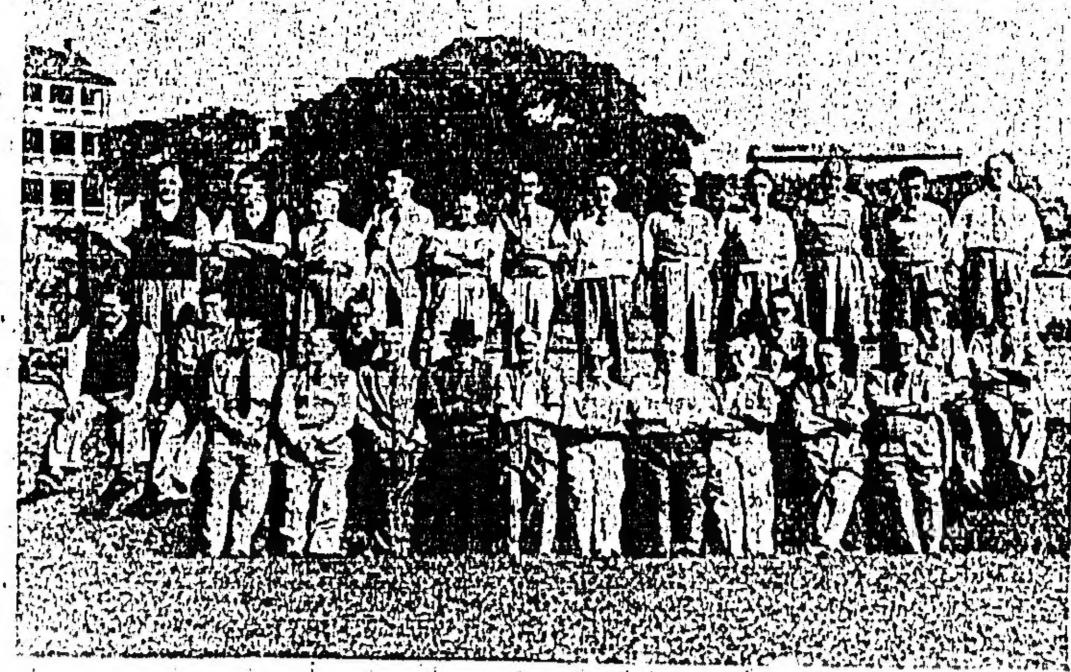
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# TELEGRAPH WEEK-END PICTORIAL





PHOTO below was taken after the christening last Sunday at St John's Cathedral of Susan, infant daughter of Mr and Mrs W. P. Clemow, (Photo: Ming Yuen)



MEMBERS of the Kowloon Bowling Green Club who took part in a farewell match last Saturday on the occasion of the retirement from Hongkong of Mr Hugh Nish, a Past President of the Club (fifth from right, front row). (Photo: Golden Studio)



Cathedral. (Photo: Ming Yden)



MR THOMAS EDWIN BOYCOTT, of the Hongkong Electric



Company, and his bride, formerly Miss Audrey Patricia Nash. They were married last Saturday at St John's



AT THE REGISTRY—Photograph taken after the marriage of Mr Tang Kam-shing and Miss Tu Yuon-hing

RIGHT-Mr and Mrs Lai Keewai after their wedding last Saturday. The bridegroom is the manager of the Ah Keung Knitting Company, and the bride was formerly Miss Ng Wai-yee.

(Photo: Mee Cheung)

ROY LAWRENCE, infant son of

Inspector and Mrs J. Shoppord,

was christened at St John's

Cathedral last Sunday. (Photo:

Ming Yuen)



AT the Hop Yat Church last week, the wedding took place of Mr Young Cho-lun and Miss Tong Yat-ching. Picture above was taken after the coremony. (Photo: Colden Studio)

GROUP photograph below was taken at the Chinese Y.M.C.A., Divisional headquarters of the St John Ambulance Brigade, when a dinner was given to celebrate the anniversary of the formation of the Nursing Division. (Photo: Mee Cheung)



GROUP photographed taken outside St Joseph's Church last Saturday after the wedding of Mr Blair Taggert Gagnon and Miss Phyllis Natalia Cestro, (Photo: Ming Yuen)



A MERRY group taken at the birthday party given to Mr Ng Sui-cheung on Tuesday at the Golden City Restaurant. (Photo: Golden Studio)



MR YICK TAT-SUN and his bride, formerly Miss Koo Woonling, photographed after their marriage at the Registry. (Photo: Ming Yuen)

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  - \* Philco Super Power System.

# Marshall On Europe's Recovery

Pittsburgh, Jan. 16 .-- Gen. George Marshall, Secretary of State, said here last night that state control by European countries of foreign trade would become a matter of "serious concern" to American business and industry if they were not helped out of the present economic difficulties by the European recovery programme.

Gen. Marshall, addressing the Chamber of Commerce here, doclared that the United States "vigorously opposes" any nation or group in Europe which seeks to deiny or impede Continental recovery.

He expressed the hope that the present Congressional investigation of the nid programme would "improve in some particulars" the overall scheme, but he warned "a radical alteration of the basic structure would appear to jeopardise the prospect that the measure will successfully accomplish the purpose for which it is designed."

Gen. Marshall said the breakdown of the Council of Foreign Ministers at Moscow last spring necessitated a complete reappraisement of the stendily deteriorating situation in

### Choice Faced Him

"It brought us to the important conclusion that we faced the choice of quitting Europe altogether or of completing the task of European recovery. We have no intention of quitting."

geographical or ideological quali- will be held a fications."

"A fatal deterioration and collapse of Europe economically, and therefore politically, would result in consequences of the most serious nature for this country.

"The situation we then would face would necessarily impose on us such burdens in the way of taxes, discomforts, sacrifices and impairments of the rights and privileges we now employ as to make those that now confront us seem trivial by comparison.

"If Europe falls to recover, and she certainly cannot recover without our aid, the repercussions will be felt throughout the entire world."-Reuter.

# Moscow Attack On Labourites

Moscow, Jan. 16.-The deterioration of diet in Britain constitutes thut one part of the general offensive against the standard of living of Britain's working people," Soviet writer, Polyakov, said in an attack on the British Labour Government in the Soviet Youth paper, Komsomolskaya Pravda.

"The Government's policy of steadfost increase of prices is lead- document's authenticity. .ing\_to\_n\_greater\_impoverishment\_of

the workers." Polyakov adds: "The British working people's life is becoming more and more difficult. The constant lowering of the living standards of the British people is to be explained by the policy of the Labour Government which has shown itself to be a tool of British and American monopoly capital."-

# FINDLATERS



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# Chinese-Kachin Clash In Upper Burma Denied

Rangoon, Jan. 10.—The Chinese Consul-General in Burma, Mr. P. C. Hau, today denied Burmese press reports of fighting between Chinese troops and Kachin tribesmen in Upper Burma, near the Burma-China frontier.

Some disturbances had been reported from the Chinese side of the frontler between Chinese troops and Chinese tribesmen, he

No Burmese nationals, he added, were involved in these disturbances, which arose from the Chinese Government's oplum suppression campaign.

Burmese reports earlier this week claimed that Chinese troops had entered Burmese hill territory, destroying poppy plantations. It was claimed that a clash broke out between the Chinese and Kachin tribesmen.

Official Burmese quarters made no comment on these reports, saying they were without any information whatever .-- Reuter.

# High French Official Detained In Paris

Paris, Jan. 16 .- M. Jean Sainteny, former French Commissioner of Tongking Province in Indo-China, is being detained by military authorities in Paris pending investigation of claims that he was guilty of acts prejudicial to the French state.

Bollaert is in Europe.

prejudicial" to the state.

situation.

his reasons for allegedly having

kept reports for the last six months

on the position of French troops

in Indo-China, the morale of French

troops and the general political

M. Bollnert is reported in the

activities to have been "intentionally

M. Bollaert, according to the

newspaper reports, "thought M.

Sainteny was a victim of his own

that his activities could not be in-

Just back from Geneva, where he

the centre of the town by Viet

Cease Fire Order

In Indonesia

(Continued From Page 1)

ward positions, especially in West

withdraw into their own zones.

If the inquiries established re-

Dr Van Mook said he thought the

That would depend, however, on

how rapidly and effectively the truce

He expected the discussion to be

much easier when there was no

Dr Van Mook acced that he dld

not consider the Republican accep-

tance of the truce proposals as a

victory for either the Dutch or the

the Good Offices Committe ...

could be enforced.

shooting and violence.

agreement contained all the possibili-

Namese agents.—Reuter.

imprudence and excessive zeal and

terpreted as a plot of any sort."

# CONFERENCE ON WAR

Brussels, Jan. 16.—An inter-He insisted that his proposals for | national conference to discuss | European recovery contained "no the policy of war reparations Paris Press to have told journalists Brussels on February 5.

Invitations to the conference have i been sent by Yugoslavia to countries which were at war with Germany but which do not occupy German territory.

Countries represented will present | Meanwhile, .M. Bollaert, ments of the occupation zones of will meet ex-Emperor Bao Dai of tish League Club, concerning Western Germany, it also was learn- Annam, in Indo-China on February the possible transfer of Billy

Albania, Australia, Belgium, Den- had had talks with the ex-Emperor mark, Egypt, India, Luxembourg, on French proposals for a peace Norway, New Zenland, the Nether- settlement in Indo-China, the High in Glasgow on Wednesday. lands, Czechoslovakia and South Commissioner earlier today met the At a board meeting yesterday,

the Yugoslav Government, in calling of his negotiations with the former round: the conference, seeks discussion on Emperor. the "anall" number of industrial corporations put at the disposal of the Inter-Allied Reparations Agency by the United States, Britain and France.—Associated Press.

# PROTOCOL M RELEASED

London, Jan. 17.—The British Foreign Office released copies of "Protocol M" today, stating sistance behind Dutch troops' forfreezing wages in conditions of a again it was satisfied as to the Java.

"For obvious reasons we cannot sistance, the Republicans would say how we came by it" a spokesman said. He added that it was prepared by the Communist Party of Germany, and that when the British Government obtained a copy it made the document available to American and French officials. None was sent to Russian authorities, he said.-Associated Press.

### Gorman Reds' Story

Berlin, Jan. 16 .- The executive committee of the Soviet-sponsored Socialist Unity Party today charged Anglo-American intelligence services with having forged "Pro-

The resolution passed by the Anglo-American intelligence ser- tralian Mr Justice R. C. Kirby, and between Hongkong vices produced and published in the Belgian Dr Paul Van Zeeland, will during the weekend. ention which is being used to divert ly to the Security Council.—Reuter. | continue on Monday. attention from the heavy assault that Anglo-American monopoly, capitalism is making on the German

The executive committee asserted it had been aware of the existence of the document and "knew that the beginning of its efficacy"

Reighstag fire."-United Press.

# Soviets Won't

Berlin, Jan. 10 .- The Soviet Union has refused to agree to the British Mrs Mucray was American, we kept and American suggestions that inter- yelling "Mei Kwok, Mei Kwok" Allied inspection teams appointed to (American) and although they surg-check on former German arms ed all around us, they did not touch plants; should be allowed a free hand to inspect any plant at any Conk linte across the street safely."

The Russian disagreement came would not touch any of the Amerirt n meeting in Berlin of the Allied cans. Even in the midst of the worst four power co-ordinating committee rioting, they seemed to make a dis-The Russian representative refused the British.

to support the suggestion because, he said, he felt the success of the inspection teams "depended on their tours being properly planned." No hint was given by the Russian representatives of what action would

"Yes. I've lost all my belongings be taken by the Russian Military just before I took the plane that one Governor, Marshal Vassily Soko- of my black skirts was hanging from lovsky, at the Allied Control Council
neeting to be held on Tuesday.

Router.

Refere she left the house, Mrs premises, but indulged in a consulete compound."

Refere she left the house, Mrs premises, but indulged in a consulete compound."

Refere she left the house, Mrs premises, but indulged in a consulete compound."

Refere she left the house, Mrs premises, but indulged in a consulete compound."

this scandalous document is being rioters fight over the Rev. and Mrs crowd that they would be snatched continuously revised, and the mili- Williams' clothes in front of the from her; Miss Horne said. After tary authorities were sceptical at house. "Then there was a can of the rioting, had quieted down, some Toddy. Two of the rioters wanted of the consular men went back to the house and found the things. newspaper of the Unity Party, said time until someone hit it with a rock Nothing else was left in the house except one article of under clothing and two cases of whisky. The whole house had been wrecked, the doors and bannisters torn off, and the windows broken.

Miss Horne, who has just come down the door and smuch the win- from India and been through the dows—as a matter of fact they tore rlots there, said she had no idea that she would step into another

### MOB'S INTENTIONS

"According to the evacuees, if the Police had 'not arrived finally in sufficient force the mob would have set fire to the Horskong and Shanghal Bank building as well as the APC premises. They contended that the demon-

plies of petrol and kerosene for firing buildings. They also disclosed that the British Consul-General appealed for police protection which took two hours to arrive, although the

# Dimitrov Denounces Greek Aid

Budapest, Jan. 16.—Bulgarian Communist Premier Georgi Dimitrov said today the Balkan states are preparing to protect themselves against a "hot bed of war and conflict" in Greece. Addressing a huge open air rally of Rumanians after signing a new Bulgarian-Rumanian treaty of friendship and collaboration, Dimitrov said his country signed "not as aggressors but to prevent aggression and a confingration which might spread and encompass our nation."

"If there had been no foreign intervention. Greece today could have been a free democracy standing on our side as an ally in our fight for democracy," he said.

Referring to American and British activities in Greece, he continued: "What is now happening in Greece is a threat against peace in the Balkans, and it is high time to put an end to this source of new conflict." Dimitrov's speech was considered

in Bucharest to be the first statement showing the purpose of the He is being detained on in- network of treaties which are bindstructions from General Jean ing Eastern European nations to-Etienne Valluy, Acting High gether under Russian leadership. The text of the new treaty may

Commissioner while M. Emile be published later. - Associated M. Sainteny is being questioned on

# Arsenal After New Forward

London, June 16,-Arsenal have been in touch with officials their eventual claims to the govern- High Commissioner to Indo-China, of Queen of the South, a Scot-Houlston, centre forward who scored twice for the Scottish League against the Irish League

Africa are to be represented at the Premier, M. Robert Schuman. He Charlton Athletic's directors dedeclined to disclose any details of ferred a decision on the request of From Belgrade it is reported that his discussion with M. Schuman or the BBC to televise their fourth

> Bristol City FC have signed The Agence France Presse report- Sidney Smith, inside forward who ed from Saigon, French administra- was with Notts County during the tive capital of Indo-China, that war and has scored 50 goals in 10 several people were wounded today army representative games this by grenades nurled into a street in | season.

Another Bristol City signing to Ronald Wilcox, 18-year-old cantrehalf from Peasedown, St. John's, who played for Somerset last week. ---Reuter.

### FOOTBALL IN CAIRO

Cairo, Jan. 16.-The Hungarian soccer team Uipest' lost the first match of their Egyptian tour when a Cairo selected XI beat them by one goal to zero at the Egyptium Army ground here today. A capacity crowd of 15,000 watch-

ed the game. . In warm sunny weather the Upjest were not their best and the Cairo team had the better of the

match territorially. Cairo's centre forward, Galal; scored the winning goal after 20

ties for a quick solution of remaining minutes of the first half, The visitors arrived by air last night from Rome where they stopped on their journey from Hungary and beat a Rome XI by 2-1.-Reu-

Republicans, but as a victory for Contrary to reports circularised Three members of the committee, this morning, Hongkong Airways is executive committee said: "The American Dr Frank Graham, Aus- continuing its full scheduled services Anglo-American licensed press an return home after the signing and . Three flights each way are being

# Airways Services As Usual

alleged sabotage programme of the then meet at Lake Success in about made today and again tomorrow, Communist Party, a clumsy provo- a fortnight's time to report personal- and the normal two flights will

# RIOT VICTIM'S STORY

(Continued from Page 1)

The Neues Deutschland, Meini it and they fought over it for a long that Protocol M smelled of a new and toddy spilled out onto the dust." Soon after, the rioters descended

upon Miss Horne's house, where she was staying with Mr J. L. Murray, Press Attache and his American wife, Katrine. "They began to tear down anything they could lay their hands on. We rushed out the back door-right into the mob. . Since us, and we reached the American Miss Horne said that the Chinese

fluction between the Americans and

LOST EVERYTHING

-nil of them," Miss Horne a said, "but somebody told me this morning

pocketbook under the bathtub, fearing that if she wore them into the

strators had avallable nearby cun-

The rioters not only destroyed and burnt the Consular buildings and

station was less than half a mile



"Oh well, so long as he hates it I suppose it's all right"

# U.S. TO ASK AID

Washington, Jan. 16,-Members of a five-man Chinese mission arrived today to help put the final touches on the Administration's new recovery programme for China.

Sent by Generalissimo Chiang | Bank, heads the mission. Three Kai-shek, the group already has joined here by two others who were received a pledge that it will be already in this country. They were court. By historic precedent the consulted by Secretary of State greeted at the airport by China's decisions given by the Supreme George Marshall before the aid Ambassador. Dr Wellington Koo, Court sustain rulings by lower proposal, expected to call for and by Arthur R. Ringwalt, chief courts .-- Reuter. expenditure of about US\$300; of the State Department's Division of Chinese Affairs. 000,000. is sent to Congress. Pel Tsu-yi, a former Governor of

# OUTWARD MAILS

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles and parcel posts close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mail programme until Congress makes Meeting of members of the close before 10 a.m. registered and parcels will close at 5 p.m. on previous SATURDAY, JANUARY 17

Closing Times By Air

Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao and Pelping, Reg., 3 p.m.
Swatow, Tainan and Amoy, Reg., 3 p.m.
Closing Times By Sea & Train Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Foothow and Shanghai (Sea) 3 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m. Canton (Train) 5 p.m.

> SUNDAY, JANUARY 18 Closing Times By Air

Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Canton, Amoy, Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsington and Pelping, Reg. 17/1, Tainan, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Kunming and Calcutta, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m

Kwellin, Reg. 17/1, 5 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train Macao, Tainshan & Shekki (Sea) B a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 10 a.m. Canton (Train) 10 a.m. Kongmoon (Sea) 10 a.m.

Swalow (Sea) 10 a.m. Bangkok (Sea) 10 a.m. Amoy (Sea) 10 a.m. MONDAY, JANUARY 19

----- Closing Times By Air Manila, P.I., Reg., 9 a.m.
Shanghai, Reg., 9 a.m.
Amoy, Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow,
Tsingtan and Pelping, Reg., 3 p.m.
Canton, Liuchow and Kunming, Reg.

Holhow, Reg., 3 p.m.
Swatow and Foochow, Reg., 3 p.m.
Closing Times By Sea & Train
Canton (Train) 7 p.m.
Macap, Trinshan & Shekki (Sea) 8 a.m. Maran Teinshan & Shocks (Seal 1 p.m Canton (Train) 2 p.m.
Swatow and Amoy (Sea) 2 p.m.
Shanghel, Henolulu, U.S.A., Canada,
Central & South America via San Francisco (No Parceia for Canada) (Sea) 2.30 Japan (Grdinary letters & cards only (Sea) 3 p.m. Manila, P.J. (Sea) 3 p.m.

The new aid proposal, 'a scaled the Nanking government's Central down companion of the European recovery programme now before Congress, may be ready before the end of the month, officials indicated. They said there is no foundation for talk that the Administration might delay submitting the Chinese plain its attitude on the European Hongkong Automobile Association

> the aid to China was given Marshall, who, told Congress November that under existing conditions China might use prolitably of Reorganising the Association. US\$20,000,000 a month for the next 15 months. The State Department said it is prepared to discuss with the mission "the present economic situation in China and mensures that the Chinese Government is undertaking."—Associated Press.

### Trade Council's Views

New York, Jan. 16-The Board of Directors of the Foreign Trade Council today urged "prompt and most adequate aid to China," but at

1,500 United States foreign trade interests, sent its views to various p.m. for the following day. United States government agencies, Including the War and State Departments, and various Cabinet mem-

The Council warned: "Exclusion of private business would be unwise and unsound and irreparably damage the economic development in China and seriously retard business and commercial relations between China and the United States."

The Council also declared that "trade" is being impaired by continued use of Chinese Government purchasing agencies as exemplified by the Universal Trading Corpora-

# U.S. JUDGES WALK OUT ON CASE

Washington, Jan. 16.—Three of the nine US judges in the Supreme Court walked out of the hearing which continued here today of an appeal against a lower court's decision preventing Negroes from using houses which they had bought in Detroit, St Louis and Washington.

The appeal was brought by the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People and was part of a 30-year legal battle to test the legality of government enforcement of private restrictive covenants on realdential property.

Justices Wiley B. Routledge, Stanley F. Reed and Robert H. Jackson disqualified themselves from the hearing of the suit but gave no reason for doing so when they left the

Each judge is entitled to make his own decision whether he should I take part in the hearing of a case. end when judges have done so in recent years they have not made known their reasons.

The present case hinges on the right, upheld by State and Federal courts, of property owners to prevent the sale of houses to members of racial groups through agreements

of covenants forbidding such sales. With only six justices left on the

### NOTICE

### HONGKONG AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

Notice is hereby given that a will be held in the Board Room, The US\$300,000,000 estimate for Morning Post Building, on Thursday, January 22, 1948, at 5.30 p.m. to discuss the question All members are earnestly requested to attend.

# NOTICE ADVERTISERS

Advertisers are requested to note the same time it demanded that that not less than 24 hours notice China agree to permit private busi- prior to the day of publication should ness to operate without restrictions. be given for all commercial display advertisements, change of copy etc. The Council, which represents Notices and Classified Advertisements will be received up till 4.80

### NOTICE

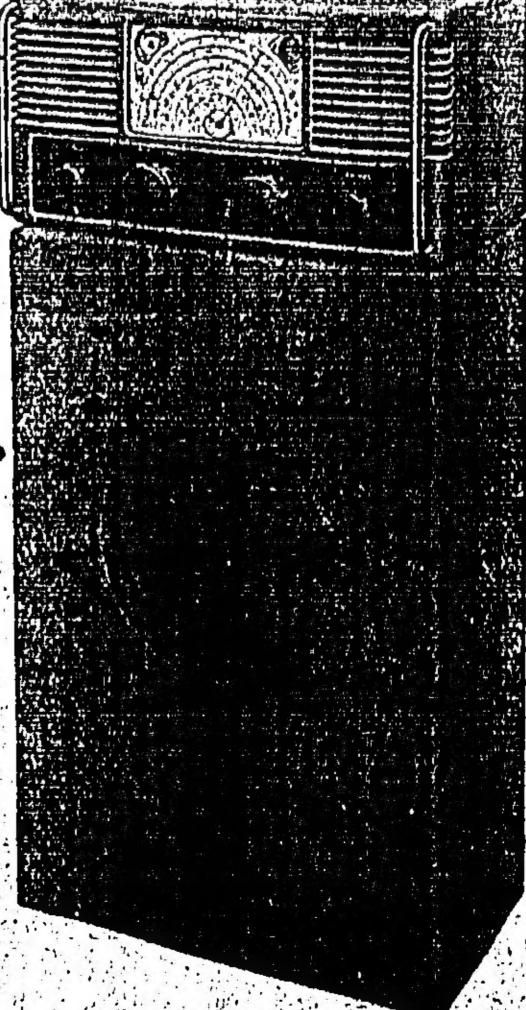
### THE SPORTS CLUB

Special Selling Lotteries for the Hong Kong Derby will be held today at 7.30 p.m. sharp. H. S. YUNG,

Hon. Secretary.

tion and previously by the China Printed and published by FREDERICE Supplies Commission, which is dis- Pency Franklin for and on behalf of placing private enterprise operations South China Morning Post Limited between the two countries."-United at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

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